

# TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

## GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND,

1889-90;

WITH AN APPENDIX.

---

[Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Dublin Castle,

13th August, 1890.

SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 12th instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Twelfth Annual Report of the General Prisons Board, Ireland.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

W. S. B. KAYE.

The Chairman,

General Prisons Board,  
Dublin Castle.



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## TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

### GENERAL PRISONS BOARD, IRELAND.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY LAWRENCE DUNDAS,  
EARL OF ZETLAND,

LORD LIEUTENANT GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND,

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,  
August, 1890.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY :

1. Pursuant to statute, we, the General Prisons Board, have <sup>40 & 41 Vic., cap. 49, sec. 15.</sup> the honour to present this our Twelfth Annual Report on the condition of the Prisons and Prisoners within our jurisdiction, and in respect to the Registration of Habitual Criminals during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

#### I.—LOCAL PRISONS.

2. During the past financial year we have not been able to <sup>Reduction of Local Pris. no.</sup> continue any further the process we have pursued since the year 1878, of closing by degrees such of our Prisons and Bridewells as were no longer required.

3. As explained in our last two Reports this process has in our opinion been carried as far as is advisable for the present. So that our Local Prisons now consist of 20 larger and 6 minor Prisons. The portion of Mountjoy Prison used for Local Prisoners is included in this number, as it now takes the place of Richmond Bridewell, which has been closed as announced in our Report of last year.

4. As may be seen on reference to the Tables I. and XXIV. in the Appendix, the numbers both of Convicts and Local Prisoners are fortunately still on the decline, and were, on the 1st of January last, only 2,304 Locals and 454 Convicts. Having regard, therefore, to these numbers, the proposal to build a new <sup>Report of Number of Prisoners.</sup> Public Works Prison has become impracticable, for with only <sup>Proposed Public Works Prison.</sup> about 400 male Convicts it would be impossible to undertake the construction of such a work, as when probationers, invalids, tailors, shoemakers, cleaners, and men required for general repairs, bakery, &c., are deducted, there would be hardly 100 hands available for the construction of such a building, and at the present rate of the decline of the number of Convicts, by

the time the buildings were complete there would be but a very small number available to inhabit it. Under these circumstances the Board are obliged to find building and other outdoor work for Convicts at Mountjoy, particulars concerning which will be given later in this Report.

5. But although we do not see our way at present to close any of the existing Local Prisons, we have determined on removing long-sentenced Prisoners from some of the smaller Gaols where the cellular accommodation provided does not come up to the approved dimensions, as is the case in Sligo, Castlebar, and Londonderry. We have also in contemplation the enlargement of Belfast Prison, and are at present in treaty as to the purchase of ground adjoining that Prison for this purpose.

6. We have also submitted to Government proposals for the concentration of female Prisoners whose sentences exceed six months.

7. We have determined to enlarge and improve some of the smaller cells in Grangegorman Prison, which will then be suitable for the few remaining female Convicts, now reduced to 28.

8. We have further at present in progress, in some of the Local Prisons, the enlargement of a certain number of cells and improvement of the ventilation of others where such has been found necessary, in cases referred to later in this Report.

Reduction of  
Annual  
Expenditure.

9. In our Report of last year, para. 3, it was shown that the cost of the maintenance of our Prisons then was 30 per cent. less than when the Prisons were handed over to the Prisons Board in 1878. This reduction in our expenditure still progresses.

10. When the Board took over the management of the Prisons the annual cost of the Convict Prisons was £42,024, while last year it was only £21,621. In like manner the Board have effected a saving of £19,832 in the annual cost of the Local Prisoners, making a total yearly saving of £41,453 on both establishments, and although we have effected this considerable saving, we have during the last ten years expended no less than £86,733 in the construction and improvements of the Prison buildings and in sanitary works, which we found to be imperatively called for.

11. The number of the officers has, of course, been reduced, while the pay and emoluments of those at present in the service have been considerably increased. The bedding and clothing of the prisoners have been much improved, and their dietary also, both in quantity and quality, so that had it not been for these very large additional outlays we should be able to show a much larger reduction on our total expenditure during the period named. Now that so much has been completed in regard to these important matters, it is to be hoped that in future years the expenditure will diminish still further, but in view of some buildings and further structural improvements of some of our prisons, we do not expect to effect much more in this direction for a couple of years.

12. In our last Report we referred to the new rules as regards New Rules, the wearing of prison dress, as to exercise and hair-cutting. These rules, dated March, 1889, have been in force since that date, and are carefully adhered to. During the past year 105 prisoners have availed themselves of the provisions in the Amended Rule No. 28, and have been allowed to wear their own clothes in prison. The greater number of these were, however, committed under the Criminal Law and Procedure Act in the counties of Tipperary, Clare, and Cork. On the 31st of last March there were but two prisoners in custody wearing their own clothes.

13. There have also been in custody during the past year twenty-two male prisoners who have claimed to be exempt from prison work on the payment of the cost of their food as provided by the 16th sec., 19 & 20 Vic., cap. 68. Only two of these, however, were in custody on the 31st of last March.

14. As regards the objections of a certain class of prisoners, to Prison dress, wearing the prison dress, experience has taught us that this is to a great extent a sentimental grievance, and that to the great majority of prisoners the prison dress is a decided benefit, and is so looked on by them. To the prisoners of the humbler class whose own clothes are frequently both filthy and tattered, the prison dress is obviously a boon, while as a rule the better and more thrifty class of prisoners prefer the prison garb in order to save their own clothes whilst undergoing their sentences.

15. In May, 1889, as your Excellency is no doubt aware, a Committee, over which Lord Aberdare presided, was appointed by Government "to inquire as to the rules concerning the wearing of prison dress, &c." The minutes, evidence, and proceedings of this Committee were subsequently presented to both Houses of Parliament, so that it is unnecessary further to refer to their proceedings beyond quoting the summing up of the Committee on the general question:—

"It (prison dress) is now accepted without hesitation or repugnance by the great body of prisoners in England and Scotland, and Ireland, and recognized as a component part of the system, not as in itself a punishment nor as intended to inflict a stigma or convey a sense of degradation. By a large portion of the ordinary convicted prisoners prison dress is looked upon as a right, carrying with it distinct advantages. Thus the prison dress saves private clothes from wear and tear during confinement; it is more suitable and convenient for prison labour, which in many cases is injurious to clothing; and it permits its wearer to be employed occasionally beyond his cell, in trades and offices which are highly prized by prisoners, an indulgence which could not safely be extended to prisoners wearing their own clothes.

"Such, briefly summarized, are the arguments urged in favour of the prison dress by the official witnesses. With one exception they were unanimous in stating that in England and Scotland no objection to wearing the prison dress, much less any resistance to it, had ever been offered by prisoners of any class or description during an experience extending over twenty and, in some cases, thirty years. In Ireland, with

Prisoners  
exempted from  
labour.

## Prison dress.

the exception of prisoners under the Crimes Act, and a few committed to Belfast Gaol for trivial offences, a like acquiescence was asserted to have prevailed. It was even affirmed that no repugnance to the dress had been felt, or at least visibly manifested, by the prisoners English, Scotch, or Irish. In confirmation of this view it was stated, and is beyond doubt, that many unconvicted prisoners, awaiting trial, ask to be allowed to wear the prison dress, either for the purpose of sparing their own, or because it is warmer and more comfortable than their own ragged attire. It should, however, be stated that the dress worn by the prisoners awaiting trial differs from that worn by convicted prisoners.

"This general acquiescence in the wearing of the prison dress is doubtless due to its being accepted as a necessary incident to imprisonment. That an outward acquiescence, however, should not frequently be accompanied by a repugnance to the dress as humiliating and degrading, and tending to confound those guilty of slight offences with habitual criminals, can hardly be doubted. Whatever may have been its origin and intent, this dress has too long been associated with all that is vile and shameful to be assumed by the lesser offenders without a sense of degradation and a shock to self-respect which should never be unnecessarily inflicted. This feeling was energetically expressed by a witness who represented those who had been imprisoned for a refusal to have their children vaccinated. Its occasional prevalence among Ulster peasants, imprisoned for having been drunk or for other comparatively slight offences, was also shown to exist by the former governor of a prison at Belfast. The number of minor offences punishable by imprisonment in default of payment of fines is so great, and has been so much increased by modern legislation in connexion with health, education, highways, &c., that it cannot be doubted that many prisoners of this character are exposed to a painful trial in being forced to put on the prison dress. 'I am told by my officers,' said the governor of Wandsworth Prison, 'that occasionally men seem surprised that they should be required to wear prison dress; but they do not make any further protest when they find it is the rule.'

"The present practice in England as to prison dress rests on the Prisons Act, 1865, which prescribes that—

"A convicted prisoner shall be provided with a complete prison dress, and shall be required to wear it."

"We are advised that this rule can only be altered by Act of Parliament; no dispensing power, and no power to alter the rule, being vested in the Secretary of State or in any other authority.

"In Scotland the practice rests upon a rule made by the Secretary for Scotland, and laid before Parliament in terms of the Prisons (Scotland) Act, 1877, and Secretary for Scotland Acts, 1885 and 1887. That rule is as follows:—

"346. A convicted criminal prisoner shall be provided with a prison dress and shall be required to wear it."

"This rule may be repealed or altered by the Secretary for Scotland in terms of these Acts.

"In Ireland also the case is different from that of England, and, acting under the powers conferred on them by the Act 40 & 41 Vict., c. 49, the General Prisons Board have recently, March 27, 1889, passed the following regulations, which, having lain before Parliament for 40 days, are now in force.

## BY THE GENERAL PRISONS BOARD FOR IRELAND.

Prison dress.

" In pursuance of the General Prisons (Ireland) Act, 1877, the General Prisons Board for Ireland do hereby repeal General Rules 28, 35, 36, and 44, made on the 22nd day of March 1878, and make the following General Rules in substitution thereof :—

" 28. A convicted criminal prisoner shall be provided with a complete prison dress, and shall be required to wear it, unless the General Prisons Board shall, by order in writing, otherwise direct, on the grounds that the wearing of such dress is not necessary for the purposes of health or personal cleanliness.

" 35. Each male prisoner shall have his beard clipped, or be shaved atleast once a week, unless specially exempted by the governor or surgeon, on the grounds that the same is not necessary for the purposes of health or personal cleanliness.

" 36. The hair of a female prisoner shall not be cut without her consent, except on account of vermin or dirt, or when the surgeon deems it requisite on the ground of health, and if the hair of male criminal prisoners be cut, it shall not be cut closer than may be necessary for the purposes of health and cleanliness.

" 44. Criminal prisoners, if employed at work in their own cells, shall be permitted to take such exercise in the open air as the surgeon may deem necessary for their health. Such exercise to be taken at such times and places and subject to such conditions as the governor or surgeon may direct.

" Made and executed this 27th day of March, 1889, by ' The General Prisons Board for Ireland.'

## " REFUSALS TO ADOPT PRISON DRESS.

" We are requested to advise as to whether any, and if any, what alterations it is desirable to make in the existing rules by which obedience to the prison regulations (as to dress) is enforced. We have been unable to ascertain that any specific rules for dealing with this form of disobedience have been devised. Each case appears to have been dealt with according to its special circumstances, and we are unable to suggest any regulations on the subject.

" ABERDARE.

" DUCIS.

" W. H. WYATT.

" C. F. BOURKE.

" W. J. STOPFORD.

" A. BEATSON BELL.

" G. E. THORNHILL.

" To the Right Hon. A. J. Balfour, M.P.,  
Chief Secretary for Ireland."

16. The number of local prisoners who were punished for prison offences during the past year will be found in the Appendix, Table No. XIII, together with the number of prisoners who passed through their imprisonment without any punishment

Prison

Punishments.

for the breach of rules. It is satisfactory to observe from those returns that only 11.3 per cent. of the total number imprisoned had been punished for prison offences. These results, as compared with those of the old system, are to be attributed very much to the improvement in discipline and the uniformity of treatment throughout our prisons; also to the gratuities that well-conducted prisoners can now earn in the local as well as the convict prisons. When one considers that more than one-third of these prisoners are wholly illiterate, the above results must be deemed satisfactory.

Education

17. Particulars relating to the education of the local prisoners will be found in Tables VI. and VII. of the Appendix, but those confined for very short periods in minor prisons are not under the rules entitled to literary instruction. The number of wholly illiterate amongst the prisoners committed to the local prisons during the past year was 13,656 out of a total of 38,345, or about 35.6 per cent. of the total number committed. So long as there is so large a per-centa<sup>ge</sup> of wholly illiterate in the country, as unfortunately is the case at present, it is difficult to expect an improvement in this respect amongst the criminal classes. At the last Census, in 1881, the proportion of illiterate amongst the general population of Ireland over five years of age was as much as 25.2, or about one individual in every four.

18. We find that in England and Wales the per-centa<sup>ge</sup> of the illiterate amongst persons committed to local prisons is only 25 per cent.

19. We have in previous Reports pointed out the great difficulty that there is in imparting instruction to the vast majority of our local prisoners, by reason of the short sentences under which they are committed; for it is obvious that there can be no possibility of imparting knowledge, even of the most elementary kind, to a prisoner committed only for a few days or hours.

20. The increased allowances granted to the School Teachers in 1887 has resulted in somewhat more time and attention being devoted to this very important subject, but in most of the Prisons the Chaplains take little or no interest in the secular instruction of their flocks. However, when these gentlemen do interest themselves in this matter, there is satisfactory evidence of progress.

21. In several instances prisoners who came into Prison wholly illiterate have been taught to read and write fairly well. At Tullamore Prison the Protestant Chaplain gives instances in his journal of marked improvement in the case of some of the Prisoners there, in whose instruction he has taken much interest, and we feel sure that if other Chaplains were to follow his example, the results would be much more to the advantage of the prisoners than they are now. Mr. Inspector Joyce also reports instances of some prisoners, wholly illiterate on commitment, having been taught to read and write while in Galway

Gaol, and that fair progress is made in this school. The Governor of this Prison is careful to superintend the secular instruction of the prisoners with very beneficial results.

22. We have also called attention to the lamentable practice of some magistrates of sentencing old and habitual offenders to repeated short periods of imprisonment, which only enables them to recover their health and strength in order to renew with greater zest and vigour their evil practices. In our last year's Report we quoted a case of a woman who had been committed to prison in 1888, 34, and previously 146, times; yet during that year her longest sentence was one of fourteen days, and some were for twenty-four and forty-eight hours.

23. In order to exemplify the utter inefficiency of such sentences, either in a punitive or a deterrent light, we annex six further examples of such unfortunate cases.

Name.	Date.	By whom tried.	Offence.	Sentence.
X. M. (Female), Grangegorman Prison.	1. 4. 88.	Magistrate.	Drunk, . . . . .	4 days
	12. 4. 88.	"	Drunk and disorderly, . . .	7 . . .
Committed 88 times in the year	29. 4. 88.	"	Drunk, . . . . .	4 . . .
284 previous convictions.	4. 5. 88.	"	Drunk and disorderly, . . .	7 . . .
	30. 5. 88.	"	Drunk, . . . . .	4 . . .
	25. 6. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	29. 6. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	23. 7. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	28. 7. 88.	"	Solitting, . . . . .	7 . . .
	8. 7. 88.	"	Drunk and disorderly, . . .	6 . . .
	18. 7. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	29. 7. 88.	"	" . . . . .	5 . . .
	30. 7. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	2. 8. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	18. 8. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	32. 8. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	37. 8. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	31. 8. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	5. 9. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	9. 9. 88.	"	" . . . . .	7 . . .
	16. 9. 88.	"	Drunk, . . . . .	4 . . .
	20. 9. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	24. 9. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	30. 9. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	4. 10. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	8. 10. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .
	12. 10. 88.	"	" . . . . .	7 . . .
	21. 10. 88.	"	" . . . . .	4 . . .

Name.	Date.	By whom tried.	Offence.	Sentence.
K. M. (Female), Grangegorman Prison—con.	26. 10. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunk,	7 days.
	1. 11. 89.	"	"	4 "
	5. 11. 89.	"	"	4 "
	9. 11. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	13. 11. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	21. 11. 89.	"	"	4 "
	26. 11. 89.	"	"	4 "
	2. 12. 89.	"	"	4 "
	6. 12. 89.	"	"	7 "
	13. 12. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	20. 12. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	26. 12. 89.	"	"	4 "
	1. 1. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	{ 7 4 "
	9. 1. 90.	"	Drunk,	7 "
	20. 1. 90.	"	"	7 "
	8. 2. 90.	"	"	7 "
	17. 2. 90.	"	"	4 "
	21. 2. 90.	"	"	4 "
	23. 2. 90.	"	"	4 "
	1. 3. 90.	"	"	4 "
	8. 3. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	12. 3. 90.	"	"	4 "
	17. 3. 90.	"	"	7 "
	24. 3. 90.	"	"	7 "
M. O'N (Female), Grangegorman Prison.	1. 4. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunk,	1 cal. month.
	1. 5. 89.	"	"	4 days.
Committed 35 times in the year.	8. 5. 89.	"	"	7 "
25 previous convictions.	17. 5. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	14 "
	10. 6. 89.	"	"	6 "
	17. 6. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	24. 6. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	2. 7. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	8. 7. 89.	"	Soliciting,	7 "
	15. 7. 89.	"	"	7 "
	20. 7. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	9. 8. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	14. 8. 89.	"	"	4 "
	17. 8. 89.	"	Profane language,	7 "
	24. 9. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	11. 10. 89.	"	"	4 "
	17. 10. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	21. 10. 89.	"	Drunk,	1 cal. month.

Name.	Date.	By whom tried.	Offence.	Sentence.
M. O'N. (Female), Grangegorman Prison—con.	22. 11. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunk,	4 days.
	27. 11. 89.	"	"	4 "
	1. 12. 89.	"	"	4 "
	6. 12. 89.	"	Soliciting,	7 "
	14. 12. 89.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	19. 12. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	20. 12. 89.	"	Soliciting,	4 "
	4. 1. 90.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	10. 1. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	4. 2. 90.	"	Drunk,	4 "
	17. 2. 90.	"	"	4 "
	22. 2. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 "
	1. 3. 90.	"	"	7 "
	8. 3. 90.	"	"	7 "
	17. 3. 90.	"	"	7 "
	22. 3. 90.	"	"	4 "
	31. 3. 90.	"	Drunk,	7 "
P. A. (Male), Mountjoy Prison.	1. 4. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunkenness,	4 days, or 5s.
	5. 4. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
Committed 19 times in the year.	12. 4. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
Previous com- victions 187.	20. 4. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 10s.
	9. 5. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	4 " 5s.
	18. 5. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 10s.
	24. 6. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	4 " 5s.
	8. 7. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	14 " 20s.
	24. 7. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	4 " 5s.
	30. 7. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	6. 8. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	11. 8. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 10s.
	21. 8. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	4 " 5s.
	9. 9. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	13. 9. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	26. 9. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	7. 10. 89.	"	Obscene language,	7 " 10s.
	4. 11. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 10s.
	18. 11. 89.	"	Insubordination in Union,	1 cal. month, hard labour.
M. M.F.M. (Male), Mountjoy Prison.	10. 6. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunk and disorderly,	7 days, or 10s.
	8. 8. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	4 " 5s.
Committed 18 times in the year.	12. 9. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
Previous com- victions 36.	16. 9. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.
	20. 9. 89.	"	"	7 " 5s.
	2. 10. 89.	"	"	4 " 5s.

Name.	Date.	By whom tried.	Offence.	Sentence.
E. M.M. (Male), Mountjoy Prison—conv.	10. 10. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunk and disorderly,	7 days, or 10s.
	25. 10. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	7 " 10s.
	2. 11. 89.	"	"	4 " 1s.
	23. 11. 89.	"	"	2 " 1s.
	4. 12. 89.	"	"	4 " 2s. 6d.
	21. 1. 90.	"	"	4 " 1s.
	7. 2. 90.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	18. 2. 90.	"	"	4 " 1s.
	25. 2. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 10s.
J. D. (Male), Belfast Prison.	19. 9. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunkenness,	7 days hard labour, or 1s. 6d.
Committed 16 times in the year.	26. 9. 89.	"	"	7 days, or 1s.
60 previous convictions.	2. 10. 89.	"	Vagrancy,	14 days imprisonment.
	18. 10. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	48 hours, or 6s.
	25. 10. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 days, or 1s.
	2. 11. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	7 " 1s.
	13. 11. 89.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	19. 11. 89.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	27. 11. 89.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	4. 12. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	1 cal. month, hard labour.
	4. 1. 90.	"	Drunkenness,	7 days, or 1s.
	13. 1. 90.	"	"	1 cal. month, or 4s.
	13. 2. 90.	"	"	14 days, or 2s.
	4. 3. 90.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 1s.
	12. 3. 90.	"	Indecent behaviour,	14 " 2s.
	27. 3. 90.	"	Drunkenness,	14 " 2s.
A. L. (Female), Belfast Prison.	11. 4. 89.	Magistrate,	Drunkenness,	7 days, or 7s.
Committed 14 times in the year.	18. 4. 89.	"	Breaking glass,	2 cal. months, hard labour.
Previous convictions, 22.	27. 4. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	7 days, or 4s.
	2. 5. 89.	"	"	7 " 7s.
	12. 5. 89.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	24. 5. 89.	"	"	7 " 1s.
	2. 10. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	18 days, hard labour.
	17. 10. 89.	"	Drunkenness,	7 days, or 1s.
	7. 11. 89.	"	Drunk and disorderly,	7 " 1s.
	19. 11. 89.	"	"	1 cal. month, or 4s.
	19. 12. 89.	"	"	1 cal. month, or 4s.
	29. 1. 90.	"	"	1 cal. month, or 4s.
	29. 2. 90.	"	"	1 cal. month, hard labour.
	22. 3. 90.	"	Drunkenness,	48 hours, or 6s.

24. It will be seen from the annexed Table what a large proportion of our prisoners are still sentenced to terms of imprisonment of 14 days and under, being for this year 66.5 per cent. of the entire committals to the local prisons, whilst those sentenced to 6 months and upwards form only 2.8 per cent. of the entire numbers.

DURATION OF SENTENCES.	Number of Sentences.		Number of Sentences.	
	1888-9.	Per-cent., 1888-9.	1889-90.	Per-cent., 1889-90.
Twenty-four and forty-eight hours, . . . .	3,914	9.7	2,570	7.1
Fourteen days and over forty-eight hours, . . .	23,144	57.2	29,004	69.5
One month and over fourteen days, . . . .	7,409	18.3	6,964	18.8
Three months and over one month, . . . .	4,176	10.2	3,738	10.1
Over three and under six months, . . . .	389	1.0	450	1.2
Six months and upwards, . . . .	1,112	2.7	1,045	2.8
Unlimited, &c., . . . .	327	.8	250	.7
Total number in year, . . . .	40,481	—	37,021	—

25. Taking these facts into consideration in connection with the cellular accommodation, as shown in the following Table, it cannot be contended that the accommodation and sanitary provisions of our gaols are otherwise than ample and complete.

#### CELLULAR ACCOMMODATION IN 1890. (All Cells heated, lighted, and furnished with bells.)

LARGE PRISONS.	Cells of not less than 750 cubic feet.		Cells of less than 750 cubic feet.	
	St.	P.	M.	P.
Armagh, . . . .	71	52	8	—
Belfast, . . . .	384	154	—	—
Castlebar, . . . .	—	12	41	—
Clonmel, . . . .	—	—	175	—
Cook, Male, . . . .	44	—	213	—
Cook, Female, . . . .	—	55	—	100
Dundalk, . . . .	119	—	—	—
Galway, . . . .	70	3	30	19
Grangegorman, . . . .	—	186	—	185
Kilkenny, . . . .	166	—	—	—
Kilmallock, . . . .	128	—	28	—
Limerick, Male, . . . .	102	—	32	—
Limerick, Female, . . . .	—	4	—	101
Londonderry, . . . .	2	26	183	24
Mountjoy (Local), . . . .	268	—	88	—
Sligo, . . . .	6	1	106	19
Trarre, . . . .	36	1	26	13
Tullamore, . . . .	70	0	14	32
Waterford, . . . .	70	31	2	2
Wexford, . . . .	68	—	—	46
Total, . . . .	1,002	534	940	541

26. The annual reports of the Governors of the several Prisons will be found in the Appendix, pages 90-112, relating to the labour and different industries carried on in the prisons under their charge, also the profit resulting from such labour. We also submit a summary of the profits for the past two years, from which it will be seen that there is a decrease in those profits in this as compared with last year, but this is accounted for by the sum realized in the sale of stock and farm produce of Lusk Prison Farm having been included in the profits of last year, whereas there is no such item in this year's profits, owing to Lusk Prison having been given up.

27. The reduction in the number of prisoners during the past two years is another cause of the reduction in profits of labour.

28. In addition to this general decrease in numbers, there was a large number of convicts employed on prison buildings who would otherwise have been engaged on industries which would have resulted in cash profit.

29. We have much pleasure in reporting that we have now introduced the new system of store accounts in all our Local and Convict Prisons, and, although this system has increased considerably the labour of the Stores and Manufacturing departments, it is found to work admirably, and we have no doubt that this statement will be confirmed by the Examiner and Audit Department after the inspection which they are about to make in some of the Prisons.

30. Owing to the introduction of this system our return of profits from manufactured articles has also suffered considerably, as under the new rules we are not allowed to charge any profit on goods sold to Government Departments, which is the chief market for the produce of prison labour, and only 5 per cent. on articles sold to the public.

STATEMENT showing the Total Profit realized on the various descriptions of Industrial Labour carried on in the several Prisons during the years 1888-89 and 1889-90, respectively, viz.:-

I.—1888-9.

		£ s. d.
Profits realized on manufactures,	.	3,611 19 2
<i>ditto,</i> farm and garden,	.	<u>1,321 0 0</u>
Total Profit on productive services,	.	4,933 0 0
Extra receipts,	.	447 15 8
Total amount payable to the Exchequer,	.	£5,380 18 8

II.—1889-90.

		£ s. d.
Profits realized on manufactures,	.	4,578 4 6
Extra receipts,	.	<u>515 7 8</u>
Total amount payable to the Exchequer,	.	£4,893 12 0

31. The details as regards the commitments of Juveniles to Juvenile Offenders, prisons will be found in the Appendix, Tables XV. to XVII., from which it will be seen that the total numbers committed this year are almost 200 less than in last year.

Year.	Number of Commitments of Juveniles.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
1888-89.	496	80	576
1888-89.	604	87	751
1887-88.	657	149	806
1886-7.	748	77	925
1885-6.	616	174	787
1884-5.	742	93	835
1883-4.	825	134	959
1882-3.	963	122	1,085

32. The annexed Table demonstrates that the commitment of this class of prisoners has been for the last eight years considerably on the decline, which we look on with great satisfaction, for no matter what precautions are taken to keep juveniles apart from adult prisoners, the mere fact of a youth being committed to prison reflects on his or her character for the rest of their lives, and, in the case of girls, it is a stain which they seldom in this country recover, and which often drives them to utter ruin.

33. The attached Table shows the number of commitments for the last twelve years, from which it is satisfactory to observe that there is a reduction this year as compared with the three previous ones, but it is our painful duty again to observe on the enormous proportion of drunkards committed over all other offenders. (See Table I. in Appendix.)

Year.	Total No. of Commitments.	Year.	Total No. of Commitments.	No. of commitments to Prison.
1888-89.	80,860	1883-84.	35,791	
1888-89.	43,704	1882-83.	35,494	
1887-88.	40,778	1881-82.	41,088	
1886-7.	40,764	1880-81.	40,199	
1885-6.	39,504	1879-80.	41,452	
1884-5.	37,829	1878-79.	43,397	

34. This year out of the total commitments of 39,039, no less Drunkenness, than 17,820 of these were for drunkenness, or nearly one-half of the entire numbers committed.

35. Even these numbers do not, we are aware, fully represent the victims of this vice, for it is a recognised fact that a vast amount of the more serious crime may be attributed to this cause, being committed by persons under its pernicious influence, or by those who are led to commit crime for the purpose of obtaining alcoholic drink. We cannot doubt, therefore, that any legislation restrictive of the use of alcohol by the class we are dealing with, would tend to sensibly reduce the amount of crime and the commitments to prison.

Numbers in custody on the first day of each year.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS (of all Classes) IN LOCAL PRISONS on the 1st January in each year at unlock.

On 1st January, 1851,			10,084	On 1st January, 1871,	2,161		
Do.	do.	1852,	8,803	Do.	do.	1,872,	2,093
Do.	do.	1853,	7,804	Do.	do.	1,873,	2,477
Do.	do.	1854,	5,755	Do.	do.	1,874,	2,699
Do.	do.	1855,	5,080	Do.	do.	1,875,	2,517
Do.	do.	1856,	3,861	Do.	do.	1,876,	2,498
Do.	do.	1857,	3,419	Do.	do.	1,877,	2,919
Do.	do.	1858,	3,265	Do.	do.	1,878,	2,817
Do.	do.	1859,	2,844	Do.	do.	1,879,	2,497
Do.	do.	1860,	2,535	Do.	do.	1,880,	2,690
Do.	do.	1861,	2,482	Do.	do.	1,881,	2,476
Do.	do.	1862,	2,915	Do.	do.	1,882,	2,844
Do.	do.	1863,	3,055	Do.	do.	1,883,	2,620
Do.	do.	1864,	3,023	Do.	do.	1,884,	2,366
Do.	do.	1865,	2,747	Do.	do.	1,885,	2,397
Do.	do.	1866,	2,653	Do.	do.	1,886,	2,389
Do.	do.	1867,	2,332	Do.	do.	1,887,	2,373
Do.	do.	1868,	2,463	Do.	do.	1,888,	2,409
Do.	do.	1869,	2,024	Do.	do.	1,889,	2,515
Do.	do.	1870,	2,029	Do.	do.	1,890,	2,364

No. 2.—RETURN of the NUMBERS (of all Classes) in LOCAL PRISONS on the 1st day of each Month in the Years at unlock—

Number in custody on the first day of each month.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1851,	10,084	11,053	11,444	10,882	11,003	12,317	11,223	10,088	9,455	9,425	8,347	8,401
1852,	8,803	9,167	9,071	8,944	8,930	9,557	8,854	7,641	7,589	7,403	7,194	7,002
1853,	7,003	8,154	8,141	7,810	7,081	7,224	7,061	8,243	6,038	5,822	5,471	5,781
1854,	5,755	6,180	6,473	5,978	5,885	5,977	5,816	5,636	5,867	5,330	4,590	5,100
1855,	5,080	5,773	4,788	4,708	4,560	4,637	4,383	4,285	4,143	3,733	3,147	3,814
1856,	3,561	3,803	4,031	3,955	3,550	3,580	3,492	3,299	3,493	2,337	2,644	2,510
1857,	3,419	3,593	3,477	3,236	3,252	3,421	3,373	3,344	3,272	3,224	3,223	3,253
1858,	3,205	3,293	3,198	3,068	2,920	3,017	2,817	2,817	2,035	2,779	2,787	2,180
1859,	2,844	3,028	2,947	2,759	2,602	2,005	2,740	2,650	2,631	2,534	2,105	2,045
1860,	2,183	2,613	2,523	2,523	2,520	2,735	2,742	2,685	2,474	2,429	2,486	2,608
1861,	2,488	2,636	2,705	2,698	2,605	2,908	2,688	2,714	2,782	2,655	2,643	2,613
1862,	2,918	2,985	3,182	2,958	3,050	3,149	3,258	3,023	3,049	3,033	3,034	3,031
1863,	3,063	3,208	3,248	3,308	3,490	3,213	3,415	3,009	3,081	2,962	3,018	3,087
1864,	3,023	3,036	2,969	2,979	3,035	3,075	2,965	3,016	3,016	2,978	2,829	3,128
1865,	2,747	2,685	3,788	2,673	2,748	3,585	2,614	2,871	2,918	2,990	2,960	2,784
1866,	2,003	2,766	3,014	3,170	2,814	2,811	2,951	2,711	2,810	2,311	2,235	3,111
1867,	2,339	2,300	2,433	2,344	3,040	3,664	2,860	2,729	2,020	2,045	2,770	2,026
1868,	2,463	2,579	2,308	2,307	2,163	2,158	2,245	2,233	2,444	2,183	2,112	2,043
1869,	2,024	2,056	2,167	2,150	2,250	2,219	2,275	2,210	2,165	2,185	2,155	2,197
1870,	2,029	2,167	2,156	2,235	2,455	2,638	2,548	2,605	2,627	2,523	2,533	2,270
1871,	2,163	2,152	2,316	2,343	2,588	2,459	2,419	2,418	2,361	2,385	2,323	2,313
1872,	2,036	2,273	1,327	2,081	2,258	2,285	2,285	2,394	2,595	2,395	2,680	2,527
1873,	2,477	3,053	2,417	2,850	2,313	2,647	2,500	2,807	2,720	2,789	2,622	2,681
1874,	2,500	2,629	2,430	2,346	2,630	2,845	2,478	2,835	2,571	2,031	2,035	2,031
1875,	2,317	2,687	2,822	2,744	2,650	2,828	2,887	2,521	2,520	2,631	2,705	2,934
1876,	2,498	2,611	2,607	2,589	2,633	2,829	2,963	2,922	3,070	2,194	3,064	3,038
1877,	2,329	3,003	2,911	2,603	2,734	2,011	2,123	2,326	2,245	3,063	2,117	2,573
1878,	2,517	2,857	3,453	3,503	2,843	2,774	2,687	3,018	3,011	2,588	2,536	2,536
1879,	2,497	2,520	2,447	2,725	2,918	2,031	3,058	2,084	2,084	2,025	2,333	2,080
1880,	2,003	2,803	2,875	2,185	2,160	2,226	2,268	2,184	2,381	2,148	2,034	2,110
1881,	2,476	2,303	2,458	2,471	2,746	2,015	3,179	3,003	2,108	2,195	2,581	2,029
1882,	2,814	2,501	2,880	2,893	2,858	2,095	2,064	2,269	2,127	2,188	2,034	2,022
1883,	2,530	2,813	2,527	2,613	2,655	2,907	2,678	2,659	2,739	2,649	2,743	2,573
1884,	2,505	2,903	2,818	2,420	2,520	2,628	2,737	2,784	2,137	2,588	2,034	2,450
1885,	2,597	2,683	2,481	2,495	2,396	2,647	2,775	2,841	2,889	2,785	2,773	2,457
1886,	2,249	2,386	2,169	2,228	2,488	2,483	2,535	2,767	2,095	2,095	2,961	2,022
1887,	2,373	2,676	2,404	2,395	2,309	2,891	2,800	2,793	2,572	2,789	2,593	2,489
1888,	2,693	2,403	2,075	2,337	2,685	2,725	2,705	2,783	2,633	2,742	2,023	2,718
1889,	2,015	2,361	2,470	2,405	2,585	2,738	2,745	2,945	2,084	2,084	2,354	2,597
1890,	2,384	2,536	2,355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 3.—COMMITMENTS (exclusive of Commitments under Civil Process) in the Thirty-six Years ended 31st March, 1890.

Number of  
commitments,  
daily averages,  
&c.

Years.	Number of Commitments.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.	Years.	Number of Commitments.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners.
1854, .	80,445	5,700·9	1872, .	30,932	2,269
1855, .	48,446	4,416·3	1873, .	33,804	2,578
1856, .	43,713	3,580·6	1874, .	38,536	2,770
1857, .	39,666	3,273·4	1875, .	38,922	2,741
1858, .	33,999	2,894·8	1876, .	41,817	2,828
1859, .	32,142	2,605·4	1877, .	43,641	2,995
1860, .	30,712	2,533·8	1878-79	45,297	2,825
1861, .	30,067	2,631·3	1879-80	44,659	2,812
1862, .	32,159	2,803·9	1880-81	40,193	2,620
1863, .	33,940	3,028·7	1881-82	41,038	3,111
1864, .	32,870	2,843·1	1882-83	35,434	3,025
1865, .	32,731	2,718·8	1883-84	35,721	2,699
1866, .	29,097	2,550·4	1884-85	37,839	2,573
1867, .	30,067	2,540·6	1885-86	30,554	2,601
1868, .	29,501	2,130·6	1886-87	40,764	2,643
1869, .	29,879	2,123·8	1887-88	40,779	2,566
1870, .	32,370	2,277·2	1888-89	43,704	2,648
1871, .	31,129	2,234·8	1889-90	39,939	2,546

36. From the preceding Table it is pleasing to observe how steadily the numbers in our Prisons have decreased during the period comprised in these tables.

37. We are, however, more specially concerned in the figures since the year 1878, when the Board took charge of the Prisons. The numbers during that time have from different, but chiefly political, causes, varied by a few hundred, but were lower in February last than at any time during the last twelve years, notwithstanding the troubled state of some parts of Ireland.

38. So much attention has been drawn to some proceedings in connection with prisoners committed under the Criminal Law and Procedure Act that it may be well to state here that on the 31st of March only 26 of these prisoners were in custody.

**No. CONFINED IN BRIDEWELLS.**  
(Including Ennis Lock-up, opened in 1887.)

No. confined in  
Bridewells for  
last 40 years.

Years.	Years.	Years.
1850 . 88,899	1864 . 20,563	1877 . 5,576
1851 . 85,080	1865 . 20,506	1878-79 . 4,256
1852 . 69,860	1866 . 18,447	1879-80 . 4,247
1853 . 58,563	1867 . 16,964	1880-81 . 3,888
1854 . 48,356	1868 . 14,137	1881-82 . 3,810
1855 . 38,002	1869 . 13,510	1882-83 . 3,913
1856 . 33,534	1870 . 15,801	1883-84 . 3,888
1857 . 31,504	1871 . 10,283	1884-85 . 3,387
1858 . 27,424	1872 . 7,823	1885-86 . 3,047
1859 . 25,298	1873 . 5,732	1886-87 . 2,424
1860 . 22,421	1874 . 8,704	1887-88 . 2,499
1861 . 20,168	1875 . 6,368	1888-89 . 2,437
1862 . 22,064	1876 . 4,889	1889-90 . 2,074
1863 . 21,053		

Commitment  
to Bridewells.

39. From the above Table, relating to commitments to Bridewells, the like gradual and very large reduction in numbers committed will be observed.

40. In 1877 the numbers were 5,576, and this year they were so low as 2,574. The detail of these commitments will be found in the Appendix, Table XVIII. These minor places of detention, which numbered 95, when our Board was formed, have now been reduced to 18, and many of them are now only retained in isolated districts for the convenience of the police and to avoid the transmission of prisoners from distant places to the Local Prisons.

New Table.

41. In the Appendix, Tables VIII. to XII., will be found the usual Returns relating to medical matters and diseases of prisoners. Table IX. has been introduced for the first time this year.

Health of Local  
prisoners.

42. The average daily number of prisoners in the Local Prisons during the year was 2,646; the number of deaths, excluding 2 executions, was 14, giving a death-rate of 5.5 per thousand on the daily average number in custody. The death-rate per thousand for the estimated population of the whole of Ireland during the same period was 18.5.

Mortality.

43. Appendix is a table of mortality among prisoners for each year during the last eleven years:—

YEAR.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS.	NO. OF DEATHS.	RATE PER THOUSAND.
1880-81, . . . . .	2,646	14	5.5
1881-2, . . . . .	2,648	6	2.27
1882-3, . . . . .	2,666	18	5.57
1883-4, . . . . .	2,643	9	3.40
1884-5, . . . . .	2,601	10	3.84
1885-6, . . . . .	2,673	10	3.63
1886-7, . . . . .	2,699	11	4.08
1887-8, . . . . .	2,625	7	2.81
1888-9, . . . . .	2,111	18	5.75
1889-90, . . . . .	2,620	14	5.34
1890-91, . . . . .	2,612	23	8.78

44. The causes of death during the past year will be found in Appendix, Table No. XI., in which it will be observed that 10 of the deaths were the result of diseases which originated before reception into prison. Of the 4 fatal diseases originating after reception the causes of death were:—Apoplexy, 1 case; meningitis, 1 case; and peritonitis, 2 cases.

Number  
released on  
medical  
grounds.

45. During this year 80 prisoners have been released on medical grounds, an increase of 20 on the number of those released during the previous twelve months. Of these 80 cases 59, or almost three-fourths of the diseases, were reported as having originated before reception into prison; while 3 were doubtful. Particulars will be found in Appendix, Table X., pages 58-62.

46. There has been a decrease in the number of cases of Insanity, insanity dealt with in Local Prisons during the past year. The total number has been 71; of these 10 were sane on committal, the mental condition of 1 was "weak," and 60 were insane at time of reception.

## RETURN AS TO VISITING COMMITTEES, 1889-90.

Visiting Committees.

PRISONS.	Number of Meetings of Visiting Committees of each Prison for Year ended 31st March, 1890, at which a quorum was present.	Number of Visits paid by individual Members of Visiting Committees on Official Business in Year ended 31st March, 1890.	PRISONS.	Number of Meetings of Visiting Committees of each Prison for Year ended 31st March, 1890, at which a quorum was present.	Number of Visits paid by individual Members of Visiting Committees on Official Business in Year ended 31st March, 1890.
<b>LARGER PRISONS.</b>					
Armagh, . . .	-	11	<b>LARGER PRISONS—continued.</b>		-
Belfast, . . .	8	11	Sligo, . . .	3	24
Castlereagh, . . .	-	-	Tralee, . . .	4	12
Cloone, . . .	12	48	Tullamore, . . .	7	13
Cork, Male, . . .	15	275	Waterford, . . .	3	87
Cork, Female, . . .	9	10	Wexford, . . .	5	6
Dundalk, . . .	-	42	<b>MINOR PRISONS.</b>		-
Galway, . . .	2	11	Carrick-on-Shannon, . . .	-	20
Grangegormain, . . .	2	12	Drumcondra, . . .	-	-
Kilkenny, . . .	2	7	Enniskillen, . . .	-	-
Kilmallock, . . .	10	40	Mullingar, . . .	1	-
Limerick, Male, . . .	8	354	Omagh, . . .	-	-
Limerick, Female, . . .	2	8	Wicklow, . . .	1	3
Londonderry, . . .	6	11			
Mountjoy, . . .	-	17			

47. From the annexed return of the number of visits paid by Visiting Committees to each prison we are happy to observe that in most of the gaols there was a very fair attendance throughout the year of these gentlemen, and in some districts the Board received most valuable assistance from the Committee as well as from its individual members. Doubtless in some cases members of the Visiting Committee chiefly interest themselves in the prisoners committed under the Criminal Law and Procedure Act, but others of the Visiting Committee devote much time and attention to the general duties of their office.

48. We regret to say that we are unable to report to your *Prisoners' Aid Societies.* Excellency any increase in the numbers this year of Certified Prisoners' Aid Societies. The number of these societies is still confined to the four in Dublin and one in Belfast.

49. Instances from time to time of great hardship and distress come to our notice in regard to discharged prisoners who are unable to procure labour or assistance. In Dublin by means of our agent for discharged prisoners we are able to procure employment for many prisoners who would otherwise be driven back to crime, but in the country there are no means, once a prisoner has exhausted his or her gratuity, of giving them a helping hand.

50. Public attention having been recently drawn to the alleged unhealthy condition of Londonderry Prison it may not be out of place to show first what improvements have been effected since the care of this prison devolved upon the Board, and secondly what has been its sanitary state during the past year.

51. When it was given over to the Board in 1878 the drains were built with masonry, and had neither traps nor ventilators. The southern half of the Male Prison was ineffectively heated, and the northern not at all. The drinking water was taken from a well in the Prison, and proper bath accommodation was wanting. At once the Board took steps to remedy these defects. In that year £400 was spent upon the heating of the unheated half of the prison, and providing lights and bells. Altogether down to 1889 £2,557 has been spent upon improvements of a sanitary nature. The drainage has been reconstructed, pipes have been laid, intercepting traps fixed, ventilators erected, and flushing cisterns provided.

52. The privies have also been abolished; soil pipes placed outside the walls; 18 new water-closets erected; and the baths and sinks disconnected from drains. The use of the well water except for flushing purposes has been abandoned, only the city water entering the tank which supplies the various parts of the prison. Although the city water is considered to be of excellent quality a filter has been placed in the tank as an additional means of securing purity. As was before mentioned the northern half of the prison was heated, and also the reception block; while in the southern half a new heating boiler was erected. Bells and gas jets were provided where they had been wanting in more than half the cells. Additional windows have been opened in the corridors of the male prison; the exercise yards have been made more airy by the removal of dividing walls, and walls at the hospital were also removed so as to admit more air and light.

53. Twenty-three cells in the male prison have wooden floors, the rest are stone, and in the female prison 24 cell floors are wood.

54. The cells vary in size; in the male prison there are now 2 cells for misdemeanants of the first class, one containing 1,146 cubic feet, the other 2,153; also 182 cells of which 136 have a cubic capacity of 453 feet (save a very few with only 400) and the remaining 46 exceed the 453 feet in varying degrees. In the female prison there are 24 cells varying from 720 to 855 cubic feet, and 24 cells varying from 419 to 565, besides 2 of larger size (1,450 and 1,198 cubic feet). The size of most of the cells the Board are aware falls considerably short of the standard now recognized as desirable, and this matter as well as the small size of the air inlets and outlets has been pointed out by Major Beamish in his report. While the Board fully admit that were

the prison to be constructed anew, the average cubic measurement of the cells would be considerably enlarged, with ventilators adjusted to the most modern ideas, they cannot agree that practically the prisoners do not receive a sufficiently free access of fresh air under the existing conditions. It must be borne in mind that there is the advantage of one hour daily in the way of additional out-door exercise as compared with prisoners in English gaols, and that during the day the frequent opening of the cell doors must necessarily assimilate the air of the cell to that of the corridor. In this connection it may be useful to note that in some English prisons cubic space smaller than found anywhere in Ireland is not regarded as injurious to health if the other conditions of living are salutary. It may further be remarked that the great majority of the prisoners in Londonderry Gaol were committed for short sentences, and it is not contended that short-sentenced prisoners cannot be kept in perfect health in prisons with smaller cells than those now said to be generally necessary for long sentences. The number of persons committed to this prison for terms exceeding six months during the last three years has been 15, 12, and 32 respectively. Some of these were treated as first-class misdemeanants, and occupied cells containing 675 cubic feet; others were females placed in cells of 845 and 916 cubic feet. It is intended in the course of the coming year to do away with forty of the smaller cells, and thus increase the number of the larger. At the same time there is no reason whatever to believe that in any way has the health of a single prisoner suffered in this Prison either through insufficiency of cell space or of ventilation, or through the existence of any unsanitary condition.

55. The Board observe that lately an advantage was taken of an error in Major Beamish's report to reflect on the accommodation for the sick in hospital. The error referred to was a statement as to the size of three wards, viz., that in one of the wards in which are three beds the cubic capacity was 1,592 feet, and two other wards with four beds each had only 1,728 cubic feet each. It is uncertain how this mistake originated, but in reality the capacities of these wards are 4,932, 5,184, and 4,608 cubic feet respectively, thus showing that there is ample space even if the beds were all occupied. It may, however, be pointed out that the average number of prisoners in the whole hospital for the past five years has been only 1,038, so that the accommodation has been manifold more than what was requisite. So far from this prison being, as has been recently stated in the House of Commons, in an unsanitary condition, the Board are glad to record that the general health of the prisoners during a long series of years has been exceptionally good. For more than twenty years this prison has enjoyed an absolute and remarkable immunity from any serious outbreak of illness. During this lengthened period there has been no case of fever, or of any of the other principal zymotic diseases. During the last eleven years only six deaths have occurred in this prison, one of which

Londonderry  
Prison.

was a sudden death after reception, and another a suicide. A result so favourable, considering the habits and histories of prisoners, could not be attained if this prison did not possess the great sanitary advantages of a good situation, a pure water supply, and excellent drainage, together with due care and supervision of the health of the inmates.

**Clonmel Prison.** 56. At Clonmel Prison several improvements have lately been effected.

57. Twenty cells have been enlarged—ten of which now contain 1,181, and ten 1,229 cubic feet of space. The ventilation of these and of the cells in the A prison have been improved.

58. We have also undertaken the entire reconstruction and refitting of the Roman Catholic chapel. Four new baths are being erected, as those existing were found insufficient for the increased requirements of the present inmates. The old tread-wheel has been removed, and the pumps are now worked by a crank by which means hard labour is now carried out here. A new scullery has been erected, and the kitchen ventilation improved. We have now here two excellent cells for first-class misdemeanants containing each 1,181 cubic feet of space. Twenty-three new w.c.'s are being erected, with all modern improvements as regards ventilation, instead of the McFarlane system, which has been condemned.

**Kilkenny Prison.**

59. In Kilkenny Prison we have in progress the enlargement of the cell windows, by which means more light and better ventilation will be admitted into the cells. This is a heavy and expensive undertaking, but we expect that it will be finished before the end of this summer.

## II.—CONVICT PRISONS.

**Accommodation.**

60. The accommodation afforded for the convict class on the 31st March, 1890, by the four Prisons appropriated to this purpose may be estimated at 712, viz.:

Mountjoy, No. 1,	.	.	.	485
Maryborough,	:	:	:	116
Downpatrick,	:	:	:	55
Grangegorman,	:	:	:	56
<b>Total,</b>	.	.	.	<b>712</b>

**Location.**

61. No change in regard to the number or situation of the Convict Prisons has been made since last year. Our principal male convict prison—both for probationers and public works, or advanced classes, is at Mountjoy. Downpatrick is still used for a small class of troublesome prisoners. At Maryborough we have the invalids and the intermediate class, while at Grangegorman we keep apart from the Local prisons, the few female

convicts that now remain, being reduced to 30 on the 31st of last March, and to a still smaller number now.

62. At that date the male convicts only numbered 474, i.e., 11 <sup>Mountjoy</sup> <sub>Prison.</sub> less than at the same date in 1889. Since the closing of Richmond Bridewell and the removal of its prisoners to Mountjoy No. 2 prison, all the convicts have been accommodated in No. 1 prison there, containing 485 cells. Hitherto we have been able to provide ample labour for all classes of convicts here. We have now almost ready for occupation 23 cottages for warders, built entirely by prison labour, outside the prison. We have also completed by the same means a large store which was much required, especially since the introduction of the new store regulations. These buildings, together with the large and commodious hospital and bake-house reflect much credit on all concerned.

63. We have also almost completed a new officers' mess-room and single officers' quarters at No. 2 Prison, and are about to convert the quarters till now occupied by these officers into additional cells, by which means we shall procure accommodation for sixty-three extra local prisoners, which at times is much required, and will thereby save the expense of transfers to other prisons. We have further in contemplation the erection outside the prison of more cottages for married warders, so that with the few convicts now available for public works we expect to be able to find ample employment for them for some years to come.

64. Since the erection of the bake-house at Mountjoy, where the bread is now baked for all the Dublin prisons, a considerable saving has been effected in the item of bread. Last year as compared with the price of bread outside there was a clear saving or profit to the public of £1,062 5s. 8d., or £2,811 9s. for the last three years, which has defrayed the expenses of the building over and over again.

65. The removal of the intermediate class to the invalid prison <sup>Maryborough</sup> <sub>Prison.</sub> at Maryborough has been attended with the greatest success, as they are found most useful, their labour having been utilised this year in building a second block of warders' cottages, which is now inhabited. A saving of £72 16s. a year in the lodging allowance of eight warders is thus effected, besides which the comfort of these officers will be considerably increased, as they find it almost impossible to procure suitable lodgings in the town. We have also by the same class of prisoners remodelled and reconstructed two of the old blocks of the prison on the most modern principles, and can now accommodate here 70 prisoners. The water supply in this prison, which has been the cause of a great deal of anxiety and expense, is now reported to be of a good quality, and "to be remarkably free from organic matter, and may be safely drunk."

66. The separate reports of the Governors of the different Convict Prisons in the Appendix give further details in reference to these Prisons.

The number of convicts in custody on 31st March, 1890, was:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Convict Prisons, . . . . .	442	30	472
In Local Prisons, . . . . .	2	—	2
Gross total of Convicts in Custody on 31st March, 1890, . . . . .	444	30	474

The number of convicts sentenced to penal servitude during the year ending 31st March, 1890, was:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
5 years, . . . . .	38	8	44
8 " " " " "	1	—	1
7 " " " " "	18	—	18
8 " " " " "	1	—	1
10 " " " " "	13	—	13
14 " " " " "	2	—	2
15 " " " " "	1	—	1
20 " " " " "	1	—	1
Life, . . . . .	2	—	2
Gross Total sentenced during year, . . . . .	77	6	83

Disposal of convicts during the year ending 31st March, 1890:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged from Prisons:—			
On Orders of Licence, . . . . .	77	14	91
On Commutation of Sentence, . . . . .	1	1	2
On Completion of Sentence, . . . . .	7	4	11
	85	19	104

The Revocations and Forfeitures of Licences in Ireland during the year ended 31st March, 1890, were as follow:—

—	Males.	Females.	Total.
Forfeited or revoked for breach of conditions of Licence, . . . . .	8	2	10
Forfeited or revoked in consequence of a conviction for other offences, . . . . .	13	—	13
Gross Total, . . . . .	21*	2	23

\* Three of these were English Licence holders.

TABLE showing the number of Convicts in "Custody," "Convicted," and "Discharged," since the year 1854, inclusive.

In custody on January 1st.			Year.	Convicted.	No. Discharged.
M.	F.	Total.		M. and F.	M. and F.
5,097	—	5,097	1854	710	558
330	—	330	1855	518	520
2,590	619	3,209	1856	399	1,107
1,971	643	2,814	1857	426	910
1,603	674	2,277	1858	356	946
1,285	498	1,773	1859	322	595
1,187	444	1,631	1860	331	524
1,076	416	1,492	1861	368	561
933	381	1,314	1862	592	317
1,138	437	1,575	1863	511	326
1,297	471	1,768	1864	407	591
1,272	504	1,776	1865	299	410
1,158	479	1,637	1866	265	439
995	436	1,431	1867	296	330
916	419	1,335	1868	246	245
922	403	1,325	1869	191	291
878	352	1,230	1870	245	253
893	333	1,226	1871	219	265
872	323	1,195	1872	201	255
833	310	1,143	1873	229	250
844	289	1,133	1874	221	229
852	261	1,133	1875	241	238
857	261	1,138	1876	192	195
891	264	1,155	1877	185	243
876	258	1,114	1878	164	260
819	212	1,031	1879†	54	70
724	177	901	1879-80	154	291
689	148	837	1880-81	123	211
694	110	804	1881-82	206	218
793	105	898	1882-83	260	161
762	88	870	1883-84	145	161
754	82	836	1884-85	157	184
700	88	788	1885-86	99	197
586	66	632	1886-87	97	248
524	54	578	1887-88	102	162
466	46	512	1888-89	77	155
426	28	454	1889-90	83	104

\* In addition to this number there were 345 convicts under detention in the county prisons, and several hundreds in Bermuda and Gibraltar, who were subsequently discharged in Ireland.

† To 31st March.

67. In the last of the foregoing tables the very remarkable diminution in the numbers of convicts in custody for the last twenty-four years is exemplified. It will be observed that during the last ten years the males have reduced in numbers by almost one-half, and the females by four-fifths. This satis-

No. of Convicts.

factory condition of things we attribute very much to the reformatory and deterrent influences caused by a more uniform system of discipline carried out during that time.

Health, &c., of  
Convicts.

68. It will be seen from Table XXXIII., that there were only two deaths—one from acute diarrhoea, with senile debility, the other from angina pectoris—among convicts during the past year, representing a death-rate of 4·2 per thousand, a very low rate considering the class from which convicts are drawn.

69. Seven convicts were released during the year on medical grounds, and ten were transferred as insane to the Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

Select Class.

70. The class of first convictions of convicts—the "select class," continues to give excellent results, for by this means the more depraved convicts are not allowed to associate with those who have not previously been convicted.

71. These prisoners are never in association with the ordinary class of convicts, either at work, in chapel, or elsewhere. Whilst the convicts are undergoing their first six months of separate confinement, every inquiry is made as to the antecedents of the first convictions, and those whose previous history is ascertained to be good are placed, after careful consideration, in the select class.

72. Care is also taken in the Local prisons to keep the first convictions quite apart, but as these prisoners pass their whole time in separation, contamination here is more difficult than in the convict prisons, where, after nine months, prisoners are entitled to association.

73. These classes consisted during the past year of the following numbers, viz. :—

In Mountjoy, 93, of whom 21 incurred punishment during the year.

At Maryborough, 21, of whom 2 were punished.

At Grangegorman, 11, of whom 1 was punished.

74. Owing to the great reduction in the number of female convicts, only three Roman Catholics have this year been released on licence and sent to Golden Bridge Refuge, and on 31st March last, only five female convicts were in that Institution. No Protestant female convict was sent on licence to the Shelter for Females in Harcourt-road, and only one remained there on the 31st March.

While this Report has been going through the Press, the Board received information from the Managers of the Shelter to the effect that they could not carry on the work of the Institution with Protestant inmates only, and they would in future be obliged to admit Roman Catholics also, and that they must

therefore forego the Government Grant. We at once communicated those facts to Government, and have received directions accordingly to exclude from our next year's estimates the Grant to the Shelter. For some years past the convicts sent to this institution have been so few that we do not consider any injury to the service will result from the severance of the connexion between it and the Prisons Department.

75. No alteration has been made as regard the Visitors to the <sup>Visitors of</sup> several convict prisons since those appointed by your Excellency's <sup>Convict</sup> predecessor last year, except that on the resignation of Mr. A. Sharman-Crawford, at Downpatrick, Major J. Blackwood-Price <sup>Prisons.</sup> has been appointed in his place.

76. In our two last Reports we have referred to a recommended <sup>Dietary.</sup> revision in our convict dietary scales, and had hoped that a committee, such as was appointed some years ago, should again be called together for the revision of these dietaries which the recent alterations in the disposition of our convict system so urgently demand, and we still consider that the matter requires, and should receive, the early attention of the Executive.

### III.—REGISTRATION OF CRIMINALS.

77. In the Appendix will be found the usual statistical returns relating to the registration of criminals, brought down to the close of the year 1889-90.

78. It will be seen from the subjoined Table that the number of habitual criminals photographed and registered during the past year, under the provisions of the Act 39 & 40 Vic., c. 23, was 131, the lowest point yet reached in these returns, and that the total number so photographed and registered since 1869—the date of the first Habitual Criminals Act, 32 & 33 Vic., c. 90—amounts to 10,058, viz.:—

Return showing the Number of Habitual Criminals registered in:—

Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1870,	997	1st January, 1880, to 31st March,	
1871,	1,006	1881,	286
1872,	840	1881-2,	224
1873,	1,118	1882-3,	189
1874,	1,062	1883-4,	104
1875,	286	1884-5,	171
1876,	964	1885-6,	208
1877,	900	1886-7,	250
1878,	272	1887-8,	155
1879,	205	1888-9,	109
		1889-90,	131
		Total,	10,058

79. A new edition of the "Alphabetical Register of Habitual Criminals," brought down to the end of the year 1889, has been prepared and issued for general use since the date of our last Report.

80. In our Third and Fourth Annual Reports we have fully explained the general scope and purpose of this compilation, as well as its great practical utility as an important aid to those engaged in the execution of the criminal law of the country.

81. The largest number of this class dealt with in any one of the twenty years included in this Table was, it will be observed, 1,118, in the year 1873, since which date there has been an almost continuous annual reduction observable in the returns up to the present time, when, as above shown, it has fallen to 131, or less than one-eighth of the number registered in 1873.

#### IV.—DEPARTMENTAL.

82. The only change that has taken place in the personnel of our department since our last year's Report has been that caused by Dr. G. Plunkett O'Farrell's appointment by your Excellency to the Inspectorship of Lunatic Asylums, and the filling up of his place on our Board by Dr. Stewart Woodhouse, one of the Medical Inspectors of the Local Government Board.

#### V.—APPENDIX.

83. We beg to refer to the Appendix for the several Tabular Returns, Official Reports and Circulars, &c., usually submitted with our Annual Reports.

We have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's obedient servants,

CHARLES F. BOURKE,

*Chairman.*

W. P. O'BRIEN,

*Vice-Chairman.*

STEWART WOODHOUSE, M.A., M.D.

## APPENDIX

TO

## TWELFTH REPORT OF THE GENERAL PRISONS BOARD.

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### PART I.

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#### CIRCULARS AND CIRCULAR MEMORANDA.

## CIRCULARS AND CIRCULAR MEMORANDA.

## CIRCULAR MEMO.

8th April, 1889.

To the Governors and other Officers in charge of H. M. Prisons.

The General Prisons Board desire that the attention of the officers of the prison under your charge should be drawn to Circular, No. 87, of 21st February, 1879, which requires that uniform shall be worn by officers both while on and off duty, and the Board direct that these instructions are to be strictly enforced in all cases.

The exemption by your special permission, contemplated in the circular, should, as a rule, be confined to cases where officers are going on general leave of absence.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

No. 358.

9th April, 1889.

To the Governors or other Officers in charge of H. M. Prisons.

Herewith are forwarded to you copies of New Rules in substitution for Rules now bearing the same numbers; viz.:-

Rule 18 of Special Rules for Untried Prisoners.

Rules 28, 35, 36, and 44 of General Rules for Prisoners.

You are hereby directed to give immediate effect to these New Rules, reporting to the Board the circumstances of each case in which the new regulations are applicable under Rules 18 and 28, and all exemptions of Male Prisoners under Rule 36.

CHARLES F. BOURKE, Chairman.

11th April, 1889.

The Governor,

Prison.

Sir.—Referring to Memo. of the 28th ultimo, I have to inform you that, in the event of prisoners *not sentenced to hard labour* refusing to work, you will call their attention to the latter part of section 16 of 19 and 20 Vic. cap. 68, and inform them that unless they are prepared to avail themselves of this privilege by paying the expense of their prison allowance of food, you are required to enforce labour by punishment, according to Rule.

Such punishment must, as in all other cases, be subject to the approval of the Medical Officer.

The payment referred to should, of course, be regulated by the actual cost of the food, according to the prisoner's classification, including hospital diet, when such is found necessary.

You will take care that the prisoner provides you, without delay, with funds for the regular and prompt payment of the cost of his prison allowance of food, in all cases where the prisoner elects to avail himself of this privilege.

I am, &c.,

CHARLES F. BOURKE, Chairman.

No. 359.

14th May, 1889.

To the Governors of H. M. Prisons.

Referring to Circular No. 273 of 11th March, 1884, and to the War Office letter of 27th February 1884, attached thereto, the General Prisons Board request that in all future cases of soldiers who are discharged from the Army while undergoing a term of imprisonment awarded by Civil Power, you will address applications for short remissions of sentences direct to the Under Secretary, Dublin Castle, instead of to the General Officer Commanding the District in which the Prison is situated, as provided by the above instructions issued in 1884.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

No. 360.

7,158.

20th June, 1889.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of the several Local Prisons.

The General Prisons Board desire that when, under New Rule 28, permission is granted to prisoners to wear their own clothing, the prisoners should be distinctly informed that the Board will be in no way responsible either for keeping such clothing in a proper state of repair, or replacing it when worn out.

When submitting any application for such permission, the Governor and Medical Officer should be careful to report whether they are satisfied that an adequate supply of suitable inside clothing is also available for the prisoner's use—as it is to be clearly understood that no article of prison dress can be issued to any prisoner who wears his own clothing.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

CIRCULAR MEMO.

17th August, 1889.

To Governors, &c., of H. M. Prisons.

From a Return recently furnished to this Office by the several Governors of Local Prisons, the General Prisons Board observe that, in

some cases, though it has not frequently occurred, the prisoners have been either wholly or partially deprived of their usual period of daily outdoor exercise, owing to the state of the weather, and with reference to this, the Board desire to call your special attention to the power given to Governors under new Rule 44, as to the regulation of the times of exercise. In some of the very largest Prisons the Board observe, with satisfaction, that by vigilance and judicious arrangement in taking advantage of the intervals of dry weather, this deprivation has been extremely rare, and quite exceptional, and the Board are satisfied that, by the strict observance of the same precaution, a similar result can, without difficulty, be attained in every Prison.

Your most particular attention is therefore now called to this important subject.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

CIRCULAR MEMORANDUM.

31st August, 1889.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of Local Prisons.

With reference to Rules 13, for untried prisoners, 15, for first class misdemeanants, 7, for debtors, and 35 and 36, for convicted prisoners, the Board now direct that in future—inasmuch as great inconvenience has lately been caused by the different constructions put upon these Rules by Subordinate Officers—the hair or beard of *no* prisoner shall be cut until the matter has been referred to and decided by the Governor, or by his Deputy, or by the Medical Officer.

The aim of the Rules above referred to being, obviously, to confine the cutting of prisoners' hair and beards, in future, within the limit of what is deemed reasonably necessary for purposes of health and personal cleanliness, it is hardly necessary to point out that the Governor should in all cases presenting the slightest difficulty in this respect, make immediate reference to the Medical Officer, by whose opinion he will, of course, be guided in all such matters.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL.

11,086.

28th September, 1889.

CIRCULAR MEMORANDUM.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of the several Larger Local Prisons.

The General Prisons Board direct that the washing of the private clothing of all prisoners who do not wear prison dress shall, in future, be done in the Prison.

By order,

W. M. LAMB.

9th October, 1889.

CIRCULAR MEMORANDUM.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of the several Local Prisons.

The Rules and amended Rules for Local Prisons in Ireland having been reprinted in one book with index at end, the General Prisons Board desire that each Prison Officer be furnished with a copy.

I am therefore to request that you will send in a requisition for as many copies as you will require to supply each Officer of your Staff, and the Keeper of each Bridewell for which you may be accounting officer.

Each Officer will be held responsible by the Governor for the careful preservation of his copy, and for its production when demanded.

On the transfer of an officer to another prison, the Governor will see that he has in his possession each of the articles mentioned in Circular Memo. of 27th May, 1884; and, when an officer is about to leave the service, he will have such articles taken from him.

By order,

Wm. LAMB.

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21,001/79.—11,529/89.

21st October, 1889.

CIRCULAR MEMORANDUM.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of H. M. Prisons.

Having regard to the large proportion of married warders in the service, the General Prisons Board desire that you will again remind the single men that an officer, on marrying, does not thereby become entitled to lodging allowance; and that the Board will not, in future, grant this privilege where an increase in the number of married men would interfere with the requirements of the service.

The Board desire that this Circular be read to each unmarried warder (on parade) and to each new warder who joins the staff on appointment.

By order,

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

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No. 361.

11th November, 1889.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of H. M. Local Prisons.

With reference to General Rule No. 49, I am directed by the General Prisons Board to request that whenever a prisoner of any religious persuasion other than those of the paid chaplains, is committed to the Prison under your charge, you will communicate the fact of his (or her) committal, together with his religious denomination, to the nearest officiating Minister of such denomination in the District, who is to be at the same time informed that he can, by application to the Governor, obtain permission to visit the prisoner.

In every case where such permission is granted to any Minister you will please afford him every facility for visiting, and holding religious ministrations for any prisoner of his creed in the Prison.

I am also to remind you of the instructions in Circular of 31st August 1869, to the effect that prisoners who return themselves as "Protestant" are to be further asked to what particular denomination of Protestants they belong, and the result entered in the proper Prison Records.

Circular Memo. of 2nd February, 1888, addressed to the Governors of Prisons to which no Presbyterian Chaplain is attached, remains in force.

F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

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1677.

CIRCULAR No. 363.

21st February, 1890.

To the Governors (or other Officers in charge) of the several Local Prisons and Bridewells.

With reference to instructions conveyed in Circular letters of 29th January, 1880, 27th February, 1885, and 6th March, 1886, respecting the committal of persons of unsound mind, the General Prisons Board now further direct that you will, in future, at once report to them the committal of persons in a very weak or critical state of health, and the committal of women very near their confinement.

In addition to other particulars and L. P. C. Sheet, the form used should contain an "Observation" column for the report of the Medical Officer.

By order,                    F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

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A P P E N D I X.

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PART II.

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LOCAL PRISONS.

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TABLES.

## Appendix to Twelfth Report of the

TABLE I.—NUMBER OF COMMITMENTS TO LOCAL

PRISONS.	CONVICTED.							
	At Assizes and Quarter Sessions.		Summarily.		Under Revenue Laws.	Under Poor Law Acts.	Under Vagrancy Acts.	Debtors.
	Found Guilty.	Found Insane.	Under Larceny Acts.	Misdemeanants.				
TOTAL, M. & F., 1888-89.	945	12	1,574	16,589	102	283	1,251	17,899
Total, 1888-89.	1,069	22	1,054	16,237	182	287	1,416	19,148

## MALES.

Larger Prisons.	Armagh,	1	88	1	91	420	2	8	43	550	-
Belfast,	106	-	239	-	1,382	10	9	35	1,882	13	
Castlebar,	21	-	9	-	260	14	4	4	161	2	
Cloone,	17	-	20	-	317	3	20	21	270	10	
Cork, Male,	81	-	106	-	748	-	49	77	907	87	
Dundalk,	19	-	35	-	168	2	6	23	147	27	
Galway,	98	1	23	-	128	9	11	11	199	15	
Kilkenny,	42	-	42	-	274	-	15	41	296	18	
Kilmallock,	41	2	126	-	623	-	5	58	777	10	
Limerick, Male,	66	1	70	-	443	1	4	72	781	2	
Londonderry,	88	1	52	-	380	10	17	48	672	18	
Mountjoy,	103	1	156	2,121	-	-	-	138	2,383	14	
Sligo,	32	-	25	-	213	7	7	18	225	8	
Tralee,	36	1	12	-	310	-	31	6	162	2	
Tullamore,	22	-	29	-	161	2	10	11	224	21	
Waterford,	84	-	24	-	282	-	12	14	498	4	
Wexford,	16	-	24	-	156	-	8	7	61	-	
Minor Prisons.											
Car-on-Shannon,	-	-	2	-	25	-	13	-	61	1	
Drogheda,	-	-	2	-	38	1	8	1	124	-	
Enniskillen,	-	-	3	-	16	-	-	2	83	-	
Mullingar,	-	-	0	-	38	-	4	-	120	-	
Omagh,	1	-	3	-	24	-	-	5	160	-	
Wicklow,	-	-	3	-	17	3	-	4	66	0	
Total Males,	793	8	1,080	8,758	77	283	642	10,725	206		

## FEMALES.

Larger Prisons.	Armagh,	1	5	-	29	163	2	12	60	225	-
Belfast,	19	-	117	-	807	9	-	-	72	1,500	-
Castlebar,	4	-	7	-	51	4	2	2	11	39	-
Cork, Female,	22	-	88	-	406	1	4	5	941	-	
Galway,	7	-	5	-	88	1	4	15	90	-	
Grangeferman,	43	2	190	5,423	-	-	0	180	3,342	-	
Limerick, Female,	10	-	83	-	232	5	-	-	69	325	-
Londonderry,	5	-	20	-	71	3	2	2	120	330	-
Sligo,	9	1	14	-	40	-	-	-	82	88	-
Tralee,	5	-	10	-	68	-	3	-	-	23	-
Tullamore,	9	1	8	-	60	-	5	12	51	-	
Waterford,	9	-	28	-	265	-	5	27	268	-	
Wexford,	4	-	0	-	29	-	5	-	9	-	
Minor Prisons.											
Car-on-Shannon,	-	-	8	-	10	-	2	-	30	-	
Drogheda,	-	-	-	-	24	-	1	2	18	-	
Enniskillen,	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	37	-	
Mullingar,	-	-	-	-	28	-	1	14	47	-	
Omagh,	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	7	22	-	
Wicklow,	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	8	14	-	
Total Females,	152	4	494	5,831	95	54	609	7,095	-		

Prisons from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890.

		NOT CONVICTED.			Unshod Prisoners in Custody on 31st March, 1880.	Total Commit- ment, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Debtors or under Civil Process.	TOTAL COMMIT- MENT.	PRISONS.
De- -scribers.	TOTAL.	Acquitted on Trial.	Per Further Examina- tion, Re- -manded, and Dis- charged.	TOTAL.					
192	38,973	326	2,459	2,785	181	39,939	83	40,023	TOTAL M. & F. 1880-90.
205	40,433	351	2,724	3,076	181	40,704	82	40,786	Total, 1880-90.

MALES.

**FEMALES.**

\* Exclusive of 1,153 prisoners committed to Kilmainham Prison on remand, but who, after conviction, were committed to Mountjoy Prison, to undergo their sentences and are included in the "Commitments" to the latter prison.

TABLE II.—NUMBER of PRISONERS in each PRISON on the FIRST DAY of each MONTH during the YEAR ended 31st MARCH, 1890 (at Lock-up).

Prisons.	1889.										1890.		
	1st April	1st May	1st June	1st July	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.	
TOTAL, M. & F.	2,479	2,557	2,768	2,850	2,857	2,561	2,630	2,521	2,383	2,333	2,256	2,281	

## MALES.

Larger Prisons.	MALES.											
	1st April	1st May	1st June	1st July	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.
Armagh, . . .	59	79	65	54	71	65	70	66	75	70	65	75
Belfast, . . .	332	368	341	316	329	305	276	268	249	301	310	329
Castlereagh, . . .	43	43	35	39	35	37	21	41	84	34	27	33
Crommel, . . .	65	84	78	98	123	102	101	188	114	79	90	83
Cork Male, . . .	171	176	206	193	223	203	204	180	108	185	195	180
Dundalk, . . .	61	61	67	68	60	91	95	84	79	71	65	65
Galway, . . .	70	81	83	69	61	63	63	52	63	66	59	55
Kilkenny, . . .	108	103	93	143	130	117	100	80	67	82	97	113
Kilmallock, . . .	133	137	154	136	144	143	123	122	115	131	116	127
Limerick Male, . . .	66	106	122	137	126	122	125	80	67	108	120	118
Londonderry, . . .	142	138	152	145	129	129	102	81	83	63	65	52
Mountjoy, . . .	286	308	311	330	294	267	264	270	281	274	213	265
Sligo, . . .	37	37	46	52	49	35	59	51	52	55	51	55
Tralee, . . .	40	61	48	41	51	51	65	64	61	63	54	51
Tullamore, . . .	66	72	55	64	64	58	46	45	64	50	50	59
Waterford, . . .	58	62	52	77	56	47	48	50	50	50	45	51
Wexford, . . .	48	64	58	59	31	35	48	40	32	24	26	39
Minor Prisons.												
Car-on-Shannon	3	5	5	4	5	5	1	6	2	2	4	1
Drogheda, . . .	3	1	5	1	5	1	8	2	8	0	7	9
Enniskillen, . . .	4	5	1	5	4	1	1	1	5	2	1	1
Mullingar, . . .	3	4	4	5	4	0	7	11	1	3	1	5
Omagh, . . .	3	5	3	1	5	1	7	4	5	2	3	4
Wicklow, . . .	3	5	2	3	2	1	2	5	4	2	1	1
Total Males,	1,797	1,857	1,963	2,054	2,069	1,836	1,852	1,809	1,748	1,718	1,692	1,685

## FEMALES.

Larger Prisons.	FEMALES.											
	1st April	1st May	1st June	1st July	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.
Armagh, . . .	35	35	33	30	40	40	40	38	43	51	39	37
Belfast, . . .	171	175	142	141	150	126	126	121	96	112	103	150
Castlereagh, . . .	4	4	9	18	10	9	6	8	6	9	4	4
Cork Female, . . .	75	98	104	103	100	80	94	85	76	82	76	74
Galway, . . .	15	11	13	11	11	16	13	14	22	16	15	15
Granaghogorman, . . .	229	260	270	269	252	266	232	264	238	234	200	294
Limerick Female	63	81	83	81	88	63	82	88	85	85	86	84
Londonderry, . . .	39	55	59	57	48	38	40	38	37	56	58	22
Sligo, . . .	15	11	26	21	19	21	17	14	20	14	14	14
Tralee, . . .	4	5	10	9	8	12	7	8	12	10	7	10
Tullamore, . . .	15	11	15	10	15	9	16	10	20	13	15	18
Waterford, . . .	30	37	33	35	57	33	28	46	58	37	37	34
Wexford, . . .	8	6	8	7	5	8	6	4	5	4	4	3
Minor Prisons.												
Car-on-Shannon	1	2	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Drogheda, . . .	1	1	2	1	5	—	6	3	—	1	3	1
Enniskillen, . . .	—	—	2	2	1	—	2	—	—	2	1	—
Mullingar, . . .	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1
Wicklow, . . .	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	1
Total Females,	682	700	783	786	797	725	778	712	645	615	564	590

TABLE III.—DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS in CUSTODY, &amp;c., &amp;c., from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890.

NAME of Prison.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners, exclusive of Debtors and those under Civil Process.			Highest Number confined at any one time (both Sexes).		Lowest Number confined at any one time (both Sexes).		Highest Number of Male Prisoners confined at any one time.		Highest Number of Female Prisoners confined at any one time.		Lowest Number of Male Prisoners confined at any one time.		Lowest Number of Female Prisoners confined at any one time.	
	M.	F.	Total.	No.	Date.	No.	Date.	No.	Date.	No.	Date.	No.	Date.	No.	Date.
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>															
Armagh, . .	69	38	107	154	19:8	60	1:8	91	27:11	65	10:9	51	26:9	22	1:8
Belfast, . .	367	126	493	563	25:4	223	0:12	337	23:4	179	26:4	234	4:12	86	0:12
Castlereagh, . .	22:0	7:2	29:5	71	13:11	17	10:5	66	13:11	18	1:7	12	14:3	2	10:2
Claregalway, . .	64:7	—	91:7	145	22:10	38	20:4	145	22:10	—	—	33	20:4	—	—
Cork, Male, . .	185	—	185	248	10:8	161	6:8	215	18:8	—	—	106	6:5	—	—
Cork, Female, . .	—	91:3	91:6	114	20:5	61	28:3	—	—	111	20:6	—	—	61	28:3
Dundalk, . .	76:8	—	76:8	107	16:11	67	12:8	103	14:11	—	—	47	12:0	—	—
Galway, . .	61:5	18:6	79:6	106	10:6	63	29:3	88	10:6	22	1:12	43	20:3	0	17:6
Grangegorman, . .	—	204	204	379	11:2	153	2:2	—	—	373	11:6	—	—	156	2:2
Kilmainham, . .	100	—	100	151	29:6	78	16:12	151	29:6	—	—	70	10:12	—	—
Limerick, Male, . .	152	—	152	219	12:6	103	9:2	179	12:0	—	—	103	9:2	—	—
Limerick, Female, . .	114	—	114	103	23:0	51	10:6	153	28:3	—	—	81	10:6	—	—
Londonderry, . .	48:0	48:6	66	102	19:9	56	7:12	—	—	60	13:9	—	—	21	7:12
Monaghan, . .	104:6	36:2	140:8	210	9:7	68	10:2	137	9:7	68	18:6	41	9:2	18	10:3
Monastirjoy, . .	230:3	—	230:3	374	12:6	220	9:2	374	12:6	—	—	223	9:2	—	—
Sligo, . .	48	17:2	65:2	89	7:2	48	14:3	61	27:11	29	13:6	29	15:3	10	14:3
Tralee, . .	50	9:6	59:6	83	10:10	49	0:14	78	9:10	15	3:12	29	19:12	2	3:4
Tullamore, . .	50:9	14:6	74:6	103	22:12	53	10:2	79	0:12	23	3:12	41	10:2	8	31:6
Waterford, . .	47	20	67	125	9:7	42	7:3	66	9:7	48	9:11	22	7:3	20	7:3
Wexford, . .	50:3	5	41:5	60	12:4	23	10:1	54	4:0	10	16:4	18	12:12	9	18:6
<b>Smaller Prisons.</b>															
Carrick-on-Shannon, . .	2:8	1	2:8	12	27:10	—	21:1	11	27:10	3	8:6	—	10:8	—	10:8
Drogheda, . .	5:2	1:7	6:9	19	10:5	—	3:6	15	29:3	10	25:3	—	3:9	—	3:9
Enniskillen, . .	2	—	2:0	8	19:3	1	20:0	7	29:3	4	9:3	1	21:3	1	20:9
Mullingar, . .	0:8	1:0	5:8	22	18:11	—	23:8	15	10:11	7	13:11	—	23:0	—	20:8
Omagh, . .	3:6	—	4:4	41	6:11	—	23:10	28	6:12	8	7:12	—	10:3	—	25:8
Wicklow, . .	2:3	—	2:5	8	1:6	—	12:4	8	1:6	3	18:11	—	11:1	—	16:12
Total, 1889-90,	1,838:6	707:4	2,546:1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, 1888-89,	1,798:6	712:1	2,510:7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE IV.—NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS committed to the undermentioned those committed under civil process; Number of them who were not known undergone One, Two, Three, &c., Commitments from their first Commitment

LARGER PRISONS.	Number of Commitments	Number of Individuals Committed.	Number of them who had not been in Prison before 1st April, 1889.	Number		
				Once only.	Twice.	Three.
TOTAL, M. & F., . . .	38,345	22,052	11,807	10,173	3,125	1,434

## MALES.

Larger Prisons.							
Armagh, . . .	1,167	946	830	250	87	58	
Belfast, . . .	4,122	2,806	1,247	1,160	332	124	
Castlebar, . . .	441	400	318	816	42	14	
Clonmel, . . .	780	610	557	600	112	35	
Cork, Male, . . .	2,169	1,610	911	747	265	128	
Dundalk, . . .	477	391	276	260	62	19	
Galway, . . .	659	548	388	325	98	30	
Kilkenney, . . .	818	597	506	370	87	30	
Kilmallock, . . .	2,918	1,608	1,235	1,235	297	64	
Limerick, Male, . . .	1,845	1,520	797	699	230	51	
Londonderry, . . .	1,554	845	450	870	170	83	
Mountjoy, . . .	4,916	2,919	1,805	575	219	110	
Sligo, . . .	678	408	347	312	58	18	
Tralee, . . .	928	650	381	381	60	24	
Tullamore, . . .	698	428	262	253	86	34	
Waterford, . . .	954	636	294	216	71	26	
Wexford, . . .	289	240	184	124	44	24	
Total Males, . . .	23,046	16,790	9,287	7,869	2,250	879	

## FEMALES.

Larger Prisons.							
Armagh, . . .	502	221	82	89	41	16	
Belfast, . . .	2,192	1,163	379	328	181	66	
Castlebar, . . .	127	105	65	68	14	6	
Cork, Female, . . .	1,380	924	202	182	80	50	
Galway, . . .	177	110	80	64	10	5	
Grangegorman, . . .	7,439	2,937	1,108	1,017	417	220	
Limerick, Female, . . .	748	424	220	200	89	24	
Londonderry, . . .	563	195	76	45	32	16	
Sligo, . . .	187	116	76	72	9	5	
Tralee, . . .	108	60	34	34	5	2	
Tullamore, . . .	108	112	48	49	16	11	
Waterford, . . .	618	240	97	62	20	25	
Wexford, . . .	58	37	16	18	11	3	
Total Females, . . .	14,397	6,382	2,420	2,204	875	445	

PRISONERS from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890, exclusive of Debtors and to have been in Prison before that year; and the Number of them who had in any year,—to 31st March, 1890.

WHO HAD BEEN UP TO THE 31ST MARCH, 1890, COMMITTED—							Number of Imprisonments known to have been undergone by the Individuals committed up to 31st March, 1890. (Column No. 2.)	LARGER PRISONS.
Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Seven to Eleven times.	Twelve to Sixteen times.	Seventeen to Twenty times.	Twenty-one times and upwards.		
1,047	731	818	1,954	943	446	1,545	144,148	TOTAL, M. & F.

## MALES.

								Larger Prisons.
50	35	27	66	29	16	27	3,304	Armagh.
143	131	110	363	183	89	246	21,018	Belfast.
9	9	2	10	3	4	2	376	Castlereagh.
31	10	6	83	18	0	11	2,002	Clonmel.
75	64	30	143	62	23	85	7,001	Cork, Male.
15	9	9	17	11	3	9	1,350	Downpatrick.
20	7	6	20	7	7	12	1,749	Galway.
25	17	11	26	11	3	9	1,549	Kilkenny.
21	16	12	23	10	1	0	9,636	Kilmallock.
70	61	23	90	20	10	32	4,047	Limerick, Male.
43	18	10	66	26	18	39	4,987	London-derry.
163	124	102	363	173	86	69	11,357	Mountjoy.
10	8	12	21	9	3	11	1,407	Sligo.
14	6	7	23	8	3	11	1,588	Tralee.
20	16	10	15	5	1	2	1,101	Tullamore.
10	20	15	69	34	19	62	4,028	Waterford.
11	10	0	13	5	1	0	541	Wexford.
752	543	408	1,400	621	248	820	72,082	Total Males.

## FEMALES.

								Larger Prisons.
16	0	9	17	8	2	26	1,738	Armagh.
61	00	45	115	68	43	274	18,151	Belfast.
4	4	3	5	1	2	5	492	Castlereagh.
20	55	15	87	18	13	84	6,458	Cork, Female.
4	2	1	10	1	3	10	978	Galway.
141	110	90	273	104	90	406	34,453	Grangegorman.
10	9	15	20	11	19	10	2,015	Limerick, Female.
11	11	3	17	18	5	37	2,757	London-derry.
5	-	2	8	3	2	10	703	Sligo.
1	1	1	3	1	4	10	545	Tralee.
8	7	5	13	4	1	6	676	Tullamore.
15	18	0	80	22	14	42	2,995	Waterford.
3	1	1	3	3	-	-	159	Wexford.
295	238	205	554	322	198	925	72,082	Total Females.

## Appendix to Twelfth Report of the

TABLE V.—SENTENCES OF DEATH, PENAL SERVITUDE,

PARSONS.	Death.	PENAL SERVITUDE FOR						IMPRISONMENT FOR							
		Life.	Above 15 Years.	15 Years and above 10.	10 Years and above 7.	7 Years.	6 Years.	5 Years.	3 Years and above 2.	2 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months only.	Under 12 Months and above 9.		
Total, M. & F.,	2	1	1	3	14	18	1	38	—	16	62	147	9	148	455

## MALES.

<b>Larger Prisons.</b>															
Armagh, .															
Belfast, .															
Castlereagh, .															
Clonmel, .															
Cork Male, .															
Dundalk, .															
Galway, .															
Kilkenny, .															
Kilmainsham, .															
Limerick Male, .															
Londonderry, .															
Mountjoy, .															
Sligo, .															
Tralee, .															
Tullamore, .															
Waterford, .															
Wexford, .															
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>															
Car.-on-Shannon, .															
Drogheda, .															
Enniskillen, .															
Mullingar, .															
Ornagh, .															
Wicklow, .															
Total, Males,	2	1	1	3	14	18	1	38	—	16	62	147	9	148	455

## FEMALES.

<b>Larger Prisons.</b>																
Armagh, .																
Belfast, .																
Castlereagh, .																
Cork Female, .																
Galway, .																
Grangegorman, .																
Limerick Female, .																
Londonderry, .																
Sligo, .																
Tralee, .																
Tullamore, .																
Waterford, .																
Wexford, .																
<b>Minor Prisons.</b>																
Car.-on-Shannon, .																
Drogheda, .																
Enniskillen, .																
Mullingar, .																
Ornagh, .																
Wicklow, .																
Total Females,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	5	24	1	15	76

herbaceous, 22, pust. 625. In April, 1884, in the South, 1884.

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TABLE VI.—AGES, EDUCATIONAL CONDITION ON COMMITMENT, and RELIGIOUS  
1st April, 1889, to 31st March,

LARGE PRISONS.	AGES.							EDUCATION	
	Under 12 Years	12 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 21 Years.	21 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 40 Years.	40 Years and upwards.	Age not ascertained.	Neither Read nor Write.	Read, or Read and Write imperfectly.
TOTAL, M. & F., .	87	481	6,235	12,996	9,387	9,179	-	12,656	7,656

## MALES.

Armagh, . . .	7	20	510	321	212	298	-	200	108
Belfast, . . .	3	45	754	1,400	908	1,018	-	580	394
Castlereagh, . . .	-	5	94	143	80	110	-	166	31
Clonmel, . . .	2	10	123	235	186	281	-	383	35
Cork Male, . . .	18	38	420	852	428	430	-	681	120
Dundalk, . . .	2	8	71	171	104	121	-	166	161
Galway, . . .	6	12	102	231	145	180	-	206	49
Kilkenny, . . .	8	12	120	258	134	198	-	278	44
Kilmallock, . . .	8	52	418	738	476	581	-	592	647
Limerick Male, . .	2	20	382	779	478	284	-	708	1,065
Londonderry, . . .	7	22	388	631	280	376	-	405	163
Mountjoy, . . .	15	109	1,426	1,705	854	607	-	1,028	305
Sligo, . . .	1	0	78	201	125	154	-	218	200
Trinity, . . .	1	12	148	240	106	118	-	178	83
Tullamore, . . .	1	12	160	170	100	120	-	218	32
Waterford, . . .	9	11	146	278	937	180	-	442	434
Wexford, . . .	-	6	47	72	58	76	-	154	24
Total Males, . . .	79	410	4,906	8,494	5,075	4,984	-	7,045	5,485

## FEMALES.

Armagh, . . .	1	1	55	66	107	250	-	111	217
Belfast, . . .	5	229	780	677	782	-	847	486	
Castlereagh, . . .	-	1	31	33	53	50	-	68	13
Cork Female, . . .	-	2	65	450	203	541	-	809	188
Galway, . . .	3	15	43	42	40	66	-	104	14
Grangegorman, . . .	-	26	708	2,374	2,411	1,010	-	3,088	368
Limerick Female, . .	2	7	53	515	105	245	-	694	67
Londonderry, . . .	1	1	43	109	170	170	-	336	31
Sligo, . . .	1	1	30	44	30	83	-	103	23
Triloe, . . .	-	2	16	23	23	31	-	56	5
Tullamore, . . .	-	5	18	46	20	63	-	104	24
Waterford, . . .	-	6	60	207	157	188	-	428	165
Wexford, . . .	-	-	4	16	13	20	-	56	5
Total Females, . . .	8	71	1,329	4,502	4,292	4,195	-	6,611	2,181

PROFESSIONS of all Persons Committed to the undermentioned Prisons from 1890, exclusive of Committals under Civil process.

ON COMMITMENT.			RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS.					Total Number of Commitments.	LARGE PRISONS.
Read and Write well.	Separate Instruction.	Education not ascertained.	Protestant and Episcopalian of Ireland.	Presbyterians.	Roman Catholics.	Other Religious Professions.	None, or not ascertained.		
16,674	346	-	3,925	1,416	32,948	39	19	28,345	TOTAL, M. & F.

## MALES.

656	-	-	234	20	891	3	2	1,167	Armagh.
5,778	-	-	1,032	969	2,115	0	-	4,122	Belfast.
564	-	-	9	2	431	-	-	461	Castlereagh.
450	-	-	10	2	756	2	1	760	Clonmel.
1,600	6	-	112	7	2,083	5	-	2,189	Cork Male.
131	-	-	26	17	432	2	-	457	Dundalk.
594	1	-	25	1	628	3	-	652	Galway.
490	1	-	29	1	764	1	-	813	Kilkenny.
797	61	-	184	17	2,010	5	2	2,218	Kilmallock.
73	9	-	29	1	1,891	3	1	1,965	Limerick Male.
651	7	-	237	90	1,037	-	-	1,254	Londonderry.
2,145	222	-	202	10	4,000	6	-	4,516	Mountjoy.
8	6	-	28	1	539	-	-	578	Sligo.
326	-	-	6	2	620	-	-	628	Tralee.
270	1	-	20	4	434	-	-	528	Tullamore.
71	17	-	27	-	924	2	-	954	Waterford.
137	1	-	19	-	266	1	-	286	Wexford.
11,072	346	-	3,264	1,171	20,468	38	6	28,345	Total Males.

## FEMALES.

174	-	-	46	10	423	-	-	502	Armagh.
1,179	-	-	829	152	1,481	-	-	2,682	Belfast.
46	-	-	-	-	126	1	-	127	Castlereagh.
276	-	-	80	-	1,129	-	12	1,330	Cork Female.
50	-	-	11	-	105	-	1	177	Galway.
2,454	5	-	503	3	6,931	-	-	7,439	Grangegorman.
163	-	-	18	-	739	-	-	748	Limerick Female.
135	-	-	125	10	419	-	-	563	Londonderry.
-	-	-	16	-	171	-	-	187	Sligo.
38	-	-	4	-	29	-	-	103	Tralee.
23	-	-	11	1	154	-	-	168	Tullamore.
21	-	-	0	-	609	-	-	618	Waterford.
13	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	53	Wexford.
5,602	8	-	1,661	245	12,477	1	13	14,397	Total Females.

TABLE VII.—SCHOOLS.—NUMBER of PRISONERS in Attendance, Number of Days Schools were held, Number of Teachers, &c., from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890, in under-mentioned Prisons.

LARGER PRISONS.	Number of Individual Prisoners who attended School.		Number of Days School was held.		Average Daily Number of Pupils.		Number of Teachers.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Armagh, . . .	186	74	203	270	12	11	1	1
Belfast, . . .	856	207	303	303	36	23	1	1
Castlebar, . . .	22	7	220	170	2.9	1.5	1	1
Clonmel, . . .	144	—	241	—	8	—	1	—
Cork, Male, . . .	100	—	203	—	8	—	1	—
Cork, Female, . . .	—	40	—	170	—	7	1	—
Dundalk, . . .	50	—	303	—	6	—	1	—
Galway, . . .	55	10	283	250	4	1	1	1
Grangegorman, . . .	—	66	—	288	—	23	—	1
Kilkenny, . . .	181	—	201	—	12	—	1	—
Kilmallock, . . .	100	—	207	—	8.4	—	1	—
Limerick, Male, . .	96	—	312	—	6	—	1	—
Limerick, Female, . .	—	41	—	803	—	4	—	1
Londonderry, . . .	41	28	303	201	4	2	1	1
Mountjoy, . . .	4,863	—	203	—	17	—	1	—
Sligo, . . .	34	13	256	252	6	2.1	1	1
Tralee, . . .	53	5	208	110	8.1	1.2	1	1
Tullamore, . . .	57	10	204	240	6	1.2	1	1
Waterford, . . .	23	12	261	277	9	4	1	1
Wexford, . . .	63	7	203	215	12	2	1	1
<b>Total, 1889-90,</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>159.4</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>

TABLE VIII.—Cases of SICKNESS amongst PRISONERS, from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890, in the under-mentioned Local Prisons.

LOCAL PRISONS.	Number in Prison Hospital.		Daily average Number in Hospital.		Number of Cases of Illness or Disease prescribed for out of Hospital.		Greatest Number Sick at any one time in and out of Hospital, ex- cluding Lunatics.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Armagh, . . . .	4	8	·2	·1	594	400	9	5
Belfast, . . . .	36	7	1·07	·09	1,710	1,124	15	9
Castlereagh, . . . .	3	1	·11	·08	300	41	7	2
Clonmel, . . . .	48	—	1·78	—	1,141	—	8	—
Cork, Males, . . . .	159	—	4	—	600	—	20	—
Cork, Females, . . . .	—	181	—	3	—	1,240	—	7
Dundalk, . . . .	4	—	·12	—	315	—	7	—
Galway, . . . .	54	23	2·31	1·63	808	492	18	9
Grangegorman, . . . .	—	812	—	8·44	—	8,915	—	29
Kilkenny, . . . .	12	—	·34	—	784	—	17	—
Kilmallock, . . . .	58	—	1·0	—	1,145	—	10	—
Limerick, Males, . . . .	0	—	·18	—	1,707	—	18	—
Limerick, Females, . . . .	—	48	—	1·11	—	441	—	6
Londonderry, . . . .	90	10	2·99	·08	693	136	14	5
Mountjoy, . . . .	578	—	8·6	—	4,168	—	48	—
Sligo, . . . .	5	4	·34	·18	229	127	5	5
Tralee, . . . .	10	8	·38	—	318	102	7	1
Tullamore, . . . .	11	4	·63	·17	228	68	7	3
Waterford, . . . .	10	14	·16	·48	478	258	2	0
Wexford, . . . .	12	8	·97	·24	358	35	6	2
 Total Males, . . . .	1,049	—	26·5	—	16,036	—	—	—
Total Females, . . . .	—	563	—	15·78	—	8,384	—	—
 Total M. and F., . . . .	1,612		42·28		24,420		—	—

Table IX.—Diseases for which Prescriptions on Stock Reserve have been issued in the undermentioned Prisons during the Year ending 31st March, 1890.

Description of Disease.	Number of Cases.	Number of Cases in each Prison.											
		Whitechapel	Greenwich	Poplar	Stepney	Spitalfields	Shoreditch	Camden	Southwark	Westminster	Southwark	Westminster	Whitechapel
<b>I. Diseases.—</b>													
Syphilis,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Inflammation,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pneumonia,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Diarrhoea,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ague,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syphilitis,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Conjunctivitis,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scrofula,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chancroid,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Myositis,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>II. Parasitic.—</b>													
Malaria,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ascaris,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1



TABLE IX.—Diseases for which Patients on the Books have been treated in the undivided Prisons—continued.

Description of Disease.	Number of Cases in each Prison.											
	Prison A.	Prison B.	Prison C.	Prison D.	Prison E.	Prison F.	Prison G.	Prison H.	Prison I.	Prison J.	Prison K.	Prison L.
VI. Local—												
A.—Diseases of Nervous System.												
Aphæsy, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraphysy, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pariaphysy, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scoliosis, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mastopathy, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Phlebitis, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hydrocephalus, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ovarian Paroxysm, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brain Disease, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases from Insanity, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B.—Diseases of Organs of Special Sense.												
Ophthalmia, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Optochiasmia, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loss of Vision, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



TABLE IX.—Distances for which Transients on Star Distances have been treated in the uncorrected Distance—continued.



Table IX.—Diseases for which Penalties on Stock Reserves have been Imposed in the Unmentioned Prisons—continued.

NOTE.—In some of the patients whose last period has been more than one month following from a chronic disease, the disease has been started or aggravated in this time, although the patient may have been in a normal condition more than one month before.

Table X.—PARTICLES OF FUNGUS RELEASED ON MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS FROM LOCAL PATHOGENS during the Year ended  
31st March, 1884.

[See Paragraph 116 of Report of Royal Commission, 1884.]

Name or Species.	No.	No.	Details of Instruments.	Date of Discovery.	Others.	Others.	Date of Release.	Species to which released (as noted by Medical Officer).	Whether these might be held in other respects.
Aspergillus.	1	11.	W. W.	18. 3. 84.	Outcrop of Gorse, . . .	1 year, . . . . .	1. 3. 84.	Outcrop, . . . . .	Not known.
Bullock.	2	21.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Larch (over shaded), Tulip-tree, . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Hemisphaerium, . . . . .	After.
	3	22.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Tea-tree, . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Non- <i>Urticaria</i> , . . . . .	Before.
	4	23.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Flowering heath, . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Observe <i>leptothrix</i> , . . . . .	Before.
	5	24.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Flowering heath, . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Flavobacter, . . . . .	Before.
	6	25.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Larch, . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	7	26.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Do., . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	8	27.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Do., . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Non- <i>Urticaria</i> , . . . . .	Before.
	9	28.	W. W.	29. 3. 84.	Do., . . . . .	28. 2. 84. G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Assume and general stability, . . . . .	Before.
Cordyceps.	10	2.	M. W.	13. 3. 84.	Having <i>Wolffia</i> spores, . . .	1 G. M., . . . . .	18. 3. 84.	Great penetrability, <i>flavobacter</i> , and possibly <i>non-Urticaria</i> heating film.	Before.
Cordyceps.	11	3.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Assume, . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	12	4.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Taking part in a whole complex.	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	13	5.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Assume (?) <i>cladodictyon</i> , . . . . .	1 and 1 G. M., H. L. and 1 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	General stability and duration, . . . . .	Before.
	14	6.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Tea-tree, . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Penicillium agrestis, . . . . .	Before.
	15	7.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Assume, . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Urtica <i>leptothrix</i> , . . . . .	After.
	16	8.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Observe <i>leptothrix</i> , . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Assumption of <i>obligated</i> forms, . . . . .	Before.
	17	9.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Larch, . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Reijer's disease of the kidneys, . . . . .	Before.
	18	10.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	19	11.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	20	12.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	21	13.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	22	14.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	23	15.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	24	16.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	25	17.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	26	18.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	27	19.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	28	20.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	29	21.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	30	22.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	31	23.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	32	24.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	33	25.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	34	26.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	35	27.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	36	28.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	37	29.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	38	30.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	39	31.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	40	32.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	41	33.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	42	34.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	43	35.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	44	36.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	45	37.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	46	38.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	47	39.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	48	40.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	49	41.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	50	42.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	51	43.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	52	44.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	53	45.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	54	46.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	55	47.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	56	48.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	57	49.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	58	50.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	59	51.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	60	52.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	61	53.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	62	54.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	63	55.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	64	56.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	65	57.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	66	58.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	67	59.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	68	60.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	69	61.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	70	62.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	71	63.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	72	64.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	73	65.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	74	66.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	75	67.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	76	68.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	77	69.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	78	70.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	79	71.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	80	72.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	81	73.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	82	74.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	83	75.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	84	76.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	85	77.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	86	78.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	87	79.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	88	80.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	89	81.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	90	82.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	91	83.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	92	84.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	93	85.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	94	86.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	95	87.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	96	88.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	97	89.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	98	90.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	99	91.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	100	92.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	101	93.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	102	94.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	103	95.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	104	96.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	105	97.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	106	98.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	107	99.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	108	100.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	109	101.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	110	102.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	111	103.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	112	104.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	113	105.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	114	106.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	115	107.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	116	108.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	117	109.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	118	110.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.
	119	111.	M.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	2 G. M., H. L.	2. 4. 84.	Do., . . . . .	Before.

Colds, Colds,	10	21.	2. 4.	11.	3. 10.	Initials, Anosmia, . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L. and 1 C. M. H. L. and 1 C. M. or half	1. 2. 30.	Urns, a. Urnitis; and 3. pneumonia, . . . . .	After After.
	22	22.	3. 5.	12.	4. 10.	Wounding, Breaking out of ulcers, So., 14 days, . . . . .	Wounding, Breaking out of ulcers, So., 14 days, . . . . .	11. 20. 30.	Pusoulous ulcers, a. Ague, 1. Urnitis; 3. pneumonia,	After Before.
Colds, Colds,	23	23.	3. 12.	1.	12. 30.	Latency in 4 cases, . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L. and	10. 1. 30.	Ulcers of cervix and prolapse of uterus	Before.
	24	24.	3. 13.	22.	12. 30.	Card disease, . . . . .	10 C. M. or half,	2. 1. 30.	Deficiency, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	25	25.	3. 14.	23.	12. 30.	Paroxys., . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L.	11. 2. 30.	Deficiency and epilepsy, . . . . .	Before.
	26	26.	3. 15.	24.	12. 30.	Abstinent outside, . . . . .	10 C. M.	12. 3. 30.	Exhaust., . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	27	27.	3. 16.	25.	12. 30.	Anosmia, . . . . .	10 C. M.	1. 4. 30.	Respiratory diff., . . . . .	Before.
	28	28.	3. 17.	26.	12. 30.	Surgery, . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L.	10. 1. 30.	Hemoptysis, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	29	29.	3. 18.	27.	12. 30.	Anosmia, . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L. and	12. 4. 30.	Pneumitis and hemoptysis from lung,	Before.
	30	30.	3. 19.	28.	12. 30.	Obstruction (1 ulcers), Latency of a ulcer, . . . . .	10 C. M. and 10 days, 10 C. M. sulphur,	10. 5. 30.	Pregnancy, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	31	31.	3. 20.	29.	12. 30.	Obstruction and anosmia, . . . . .	10 C. M., 14 days/11. L. and 10 M. or half, in all.	11. 6. 30.	Obstetric condition failing, . . . . .	Respiratory ins- ufficiency in 10- days.
	32	32.	3. 21.	30.	12. 30.	Surgery, . . . . .	10 C. M. H. L.	1. 7. 30.	Heart disease, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	33	33.	3. 22.	31.	12. 30.	Anosmia, . . . . .	10 C. M. and 10 C. M.	10. 8. 30.	Obstetric delivery, . . . . .	Before.
	34	34.	3. 23.	32.	12. 30.	Wounding, . . . . .	10 C. M., . . . . .	1. 11. 30.	Advanced pregnancy, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	35	35.	3. 24.	33.	12. 30.	10 wounding, . . . . .	10 C. M., . . . . .	10. 12. 30.	Heart for 10 days, . . . . .	Before.
	36	36.	3. 25.	34.	12. 30.	Obstruction of Uterus, . . . . .	Obstruction, . . . . .	10. 13. 30.	Obst., labor, in 10 days, . . . . .	Before.
Diseases,	37	37.	3. 26.	35.	12. 30.	Obstruction money on the prostate,	10 C. M. H. L.	11. 1. 30.	Persistent running and wading, . . . . .	After.

TABLE X, *continued*.—Particulars of Patients Referred on Medical Certificates from Local Places during the Year ended 31st March, 1909.

Place or District.	No.	Ref.	Name of Doctor.	Date of Referral.	Cause.	Referrals.	Date of Return.	Manner in which of which patient is stated by Medical Officer.	Whether disease originated before or after reception.
Edinburgh.	10	11.	J. G. C.	4. 3. 09.	Clinical symptoms, . . . .	J. G. M. . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Reflux and acidity, . . . . .	Before.
Leeds, West.	11	12.	G. M. G.	21. 3. 09.	Abdominal symptoms, . . . . .	1. M. or Inst. . . . .	2. 3. 09.	Reflux, diarrhoea, . . . . .	Before.
	12	13.	J. F.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. G. M. or Inst. . . . .	2. 3. 09.	Spitting blood, . . . . .	Before.
	13	14.	J. B. R.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. G. M. or Inst. . . . .	2. 3. 09.	Haemorrhoids, . . . . .	Before.
	14	15.	J. B. R.	21. 3. 09.	Obstructing tumour, by colon, . . . . .	Colonist, . . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Worms, rectum, . . . . .	After.
						or has been repeated Inst.		stomach, passing stool daily.	
London, London.	15	16.	J. G.	4. 3. 09.	Clinical diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. M. or Inst. . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Gastric disease, . . . . .	Before.
	16	17.	J. G.	4. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. G. M. or Inst. . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Hyperacidity, . . . . .	Before.
	17	18.	J. G.	4. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. G. M. or Inst. . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Organic cause of diarrhoea, . . . . .	After.
	18	19.	J. G.	4. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	2. G. M. or Inst. . . . .	26. 3. 09.	Hyperacidity, . . . . .	Before.
Londonshire.	19	20.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Excessive acidity, chronic constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	Before.
	20	21.	P.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Excessive acidity and constipation, . . . . .	Before.
	21	22.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Excessive acidity and constipation, . . . . .	Before.
	22	23.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Excessive acidity of blood, . . . . .	After.
	23	24.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Spitting and passing blood, . . . . .	Before.
	24	25.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Colossal losses in value of work, . . . . .	Before.
	25	26.	P. G.	21. 3. 09.	Diarrhoea, constipation, and anaemia, . . . . .	1. G. M. H. L.	26. 3. 09.	Excessive of expelling motions, . . . . .	Before.



TABLE X, continued.—PARASITES OF FISHES REARED ON MARINE CULTURES FROM LOCAL PLACES during the Year ended 31st March, 1930.

NAME OF PLACES.	No.	No.	DETAILS OF PLACES.	DATE RECORDED.	NAME.	NUMBER.	NAME OR NUMBER OF PLATES RECORDED BY MEDICAL OFFICER.	WHETHER PLATES RECORDED BEFORE OR AFTER RECORDED NAME.
Warder.	24	21.	20. 21.	15. 5. 30.	Looking for Predation, Larvae, . . . . .	10. 20. 21. 22.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.
	25	21.	21. 22.	16. 5. 30.	10. 20. 21. 22.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
	26	21.	21. 22.	16. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Bengal.	27	21.	21. 22.	17. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Bengal.	28	21.	21. 22.	17. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Bengal.	29	21.	21. 22.	17. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Bengal.	30	21.	21. 22.	17. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	31	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	32	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	33	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	34	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	35	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	36	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	37	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	38	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	39	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.
Warder.	40	21.	21. 22.	18. 5. 30.	20. 21. 22. 23.	21. 2. 20. 22. 2. 21. 23. 2. 20.	Unknown.	Unknown.

Report 202.—Injuries in Naval Personnel and their Causes from 1st April, 1888, to 31st March, 1890.

## (A.)—Deaths resulting of Diseases.

Admiralty Ships Sunk or damaged.	No.	Latitude and Longitude	Alt. and Long.	Officer, No., of which Commanding or charged.	Date of Arrived.	Date of Death.	Name, Age, which caused Death.	Whether Disease arose out of service or from other causes.	General Health on admission into a Naval Hospital.	Number of former Convictions.	Previous Occupation.
Armstrong Cruiser, M.	1	20° 30'	10° 30'	Captain, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marine, Fireman.
—	2	20° 30'	10° 30'	Officer of 10th Class.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Paroxysms of left lung, congestion of base of right lung.	After, 1.	Bad.	0.	Marine, Fireman.
Invincible.	3	20° 30'	10° 30'	President, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Obstruction of bowel and lungs, peritonitis, cerebral haemorrhage, further convulsions.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Soldier.
Argus, 1. Kingspanker.	4	20° 30'	10° 30'	Master, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Former Marinista.
—	5	20° 30'	10° 30'	Cook, 1st class.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Former Marinista.
Albion, 1.	6	20° 30'	10° 30'	Master, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Phthisis.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.
—	7	20° 30'	10° 30'	Supply Officer, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Heart disease and congestion of lungs.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.
Albion, 1.	8	20° 30'	10° 30'	Apprenticed midshipman, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Phthisis.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Former Marinista.
—	9	20° 30'	10° 30'	Apprenticed midshipman, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Heart disease and congestion of lungs.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Former Marinista.
Invincible.	10	20° 30'	10° 30'	Master, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Phthisis.	After, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.
—	11	20° 30'	10° 30'	Apprenticed midshipman, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Former Marinista.
—	12	20° 30'	10° 30'	Master, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	Phthisis.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.
—	13	20° 30'	10° 30'	Cook, 1st class.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.
Argus, 1.	14	20° 30'	10° 30'	Deckhouseman, 1.	1888, 10th April	1888, 10th April	General debility, aggravated by exposure and general debility.	Before, 1.	Fair.	0.	Marinista.

## (B.)—Deaths.

Classification Point, 1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
Classification Point, 1.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.

TABLE XII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners)  
[See Paragraph 130 of Report]

NAME or PRISONER.	SEX.	Initials of Name.	Age at Commitment (Years).	EDUCATION.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	CRIME or CHARGE.	DATE of CONVICTION (if Convicted).	Sentences (if sentenced).	NO.
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>									
Antrim,	M.	R. M. G.	57	R. W.	Labourer,	Murder, . . . . .	-	Hanged, . . . . .	1
	F.	S. E. W.	36	do.	None, . . .	Attempted Suicide, . . . . .	-	do, . . . . .	2
	M.	P. C.	35	III.	Labourer,	Indecent Assault, . . . . .	-	Untried, . . . . .	3
Belfast,	M.	R. M.	36	R. W.	Farmer,	Contempt of Court, . . . . .	9. 8. 89	1 year, . . . . .	4
	M.	J. M.	60	III.	Labourer,	Assaulting Pollack, . . . . .	-	Untried, . . . . .	5
	M.	J. S.	50	R. W.	Revenue Officer,	Threatening language, . . . . .	-	-	6
	M.	P. C.	39	do.	Labourer,	I. Drank, . . . . . II. Assaulding Police, . . . . .	13. 1. 89	I. 14 days, H. L. II. 2 C. M., H. L.	7
Castlereagh,	M.	R. M. H.	54	III.	do.	Assault, . . . . .	20. 4. 89	I C. M., . . . . .	8
	F.	B. H.	20	do.	Housekeeper,	Threatening language, . . . . .	1. 5. 89	I C. M., or bail, . . . . .	9
Channel,	M.	J. M.	48	R. W.	Labourer,	Indecent assault, . . . . .	19. 7. 88	20 C. M., H. L.	10
	M.	W. L.	18	do.	Tinsmith,	Assault, . . . . .	14. 8. 89	8 C. M., H. L.	11
	M.	D. B.	25	do.	Labourer,	Larceny of pigs, . . . . .	14. 8. 89	12 C. M., H. L.	12
	M.	W. G.	48	do.	do.,	Vagrancy, . . . . .	25. 10. 89	I C. M., H. L.	13
Cork (Males),	M.	J. S.	36	do.	Stonemason,	Larceny, . . . . .	16. 1. 89	3 C. M., H. L.	14
	M.	J. C.	33	do.	Clark, . . .	Pursuing and putting in fear and terror see E. C.	8. 8. 89	I C. M., or bail, . . . . .	15
	M.	J. T.	44	do.	Carpenter,	Misdemeanour wounding and assault,	20. 1. 89	12 C. M., H. L.	16
	M.	S. O.	31	R. W.	Publisian,	Assault, . . . . .	-	Untried, . . . . .	17
Cork (Female),	F.	E. L.	49	III.	Prostitute,	Using threats, . . . . .	28. 4. 89	6 C. M., or bail,	18
	F.	M. W.	42	do.	do.,	Drunk and disorderly, . . . . .	18. 1. 89	I C. M., H. L.	19
Galway,	F.	A. G. or R.	40	R.	Servant,	Assaults (2), . . . . .	24. 8. 89	28 days, . . . . .	20
	M.	P. F.	48	III.	Painter,	sodomy, . . . . .	18. 7. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant	21
	M.	T. L.	31	do.	Shoemaker,	Threatening language, . . . . .	25. 11. 88	I C. M., or bail, . . . . .	22
	M.	D. L.	78	R. W.	Farmer,	Murder, . . . . .	9. 12. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant	23

in LOCAL PRISONS, during Year ended 31st March, 1890.  
of Royal Commission, 1884.]

No.	Date of Reception into Local Prison.	Mental Condition on Reception into Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Termination of Case.			
						Recorded in Prison.	Removed to Asylum.	Died in Prison with Date.	Established in Prison.
							Name of Asylum and Date of Removal.		
1	24. 6. 89	Insane, .	Not known, .	—	Imbecile, . . .	—	Monaghan, 4. 7. 89, .	—	—
2	16. 7. 89	do, .	Yes, . .	—	Mania, . . .	—	Omagh, 24. 7. 89, .	—	—
3	21. 1. 90	Imbecile, .	Not known, .	—	Imbecile, . . .	—	Monaghan, 18. 2. 90, . Subsequently tried, found insane, and returned to Asylum.	—	—
4	8. 5. 89	Insane, .	Yes, . .	—	Chronic mania, .	—	Dundrum, 21. 9. 89, .	—	—
5	16. 11. 89	do, .	do, . .	—	Dementia, . . .	—	Belfast, 23. 12. 89, .	—	—
6	24. 11. 89	do, .	do, . .	—	Acute mania, .	—	do, 28. 12. 89, .	—	—
7	13. 2. 90	do, .	do, . .	—	do, . . .	—	do, 23. 2. 90, .	—	—
8	10. 2. 89	Quiet but rather strange, .	Not known, .	24 days previous to first pronounced symptoms, —	Homicidal and suicidal mania.	—	Castlereagh, 25. 4. 89, .	—	—
9	2. 5. 89	Insane, .	do, . .	—	Homicidal mania, .	—	do, 10. 5. 89, .	—	—
10	2. 7. 89	Weak, .	do, . .	Showed symptoms on day of committal, .	Dementia, . . .	—	Dundrum, 11. 7. 89, .	—	—
11	11. 8. 89	Excited, .	do, . .	do, . . .	Mania, . . .	—	Clooneel, 22. 8. 89, .	—	—
12	9. 1. 89	Apparently good, .	do, . .	7½ months, .	Subacute mania, .	—	Waterford, 20. 9. 89, .	—	—
13	25. 10. 89	Insane, .	Yes, . .	—	Dementia, . . .	—	Glensmol, 12. 11. 89, .	—	—
14	16. 3. 89	Put under observation, .	No, . .	—	Dementia, . . .	—	Cork, 24. 4. 89, .	—	—
15	2. 6. 89	do, . .	do, . .	—	do, . . .	—	do, 15. 6. 89, .	—	—
16	8. 10. 89	do, . .	Yes, . .	—	Delirium tremens, .	—	do, 18. 10. 89, .	—	—
17	11. 2. 90	Decanged, .	No, . .	—	Dementia with delusions, .	—	do, 26. 2. 90, .	—	—
18	28. 6. 89	Insane, .	do, . .	—	Dementia with delusions and excitement, .	—	do, 6. 7. 89, .	—	—
19	18. 1. 90	do, . .	do, . .	—	Dementia, . . .	—	do, 7. 2. 90, .	—	—
20	22. 7. 89	do, . .	do, . .	—	Amnesia, . . .	—	Maryborough, 9. 8. 89, .	—	—
21	8. 12. 89	Congenitally defective, .	do, . .	—	do, . . .	—	Dundrum, 4. 8. 89, .	—	—
22	20. 11. 89	Insane, .	do, . .	—	Dementia, . . .	—	Ballinasloe, 20. 11. 89, .	—	—
23	17. 11. 89	do, . .	—	—	Religious melanesthesia, .	—	—	27. 12. 89	—

## Appendix to Twelfth Report of the

TABLE XIII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners) in

NAME OF PRISON.	SEX.	INITIALS OF NAME.	AGE ON DISPOSITION (YEAR).	EDUCATION.	OCCUPATION PREVIOUS TO CONVICTION.	CRIME OR CHARGE.	DATE OF CONVICTION (IF CONVICTED).	Sentence (If sentenced).	NO.
<b>Larger Prisons—continued.</b>									
Orangeborough,	F.	M. G.	66	R. W.	Needlewoman.	Rebels and Indecent behaviour.	2. 5. 89	1 M., H. L., or 41s.	3
	F.	M. C.	21	do.	Prostitute.	Drunk and disorderly.	27. 6. 89	7 days or 10s.	4
	F.	A. A. B.	21	do.	Nil.	Murder.	4. 6. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant.	5
	F.	M. H.	66	do.	do.	Profane language.	2. 7. 89	6 days or 5s.	6
	F.	A. C.	26	do.	Tailoress.	Murder.	7. 8. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant.	7
	F.	E. H. M.	26	do.	Nil.	do.	—	Untried.	8
	F.	R. M.	66	do.	Charwoman.	Assault.	2. 1. 90	14 days or 11s. 2 G. M., or bail.	9
	F.	M. D.	40	do.	Nil.	Disorderly behaviour.	16. 12. 89	2 G. M., or bail.	10
<b>Kilmallock,</b>									
	M.	J. D.	26	do.	None.	Murder.	7. 8. 89	To be detained during Lord Lieutenant's pleasure.	11
	M.	P. M'V.	40	do.	Sergt. R.I.C.	Assault.	—	Untried.	12
	M.	G. W.	20	do.	Masseur.	Assault, bodily harm.	—	—	13
	M.	P. K.	38	do.	Laborer.	Attempted suicide.	16. 1. 90	To be detained during Lord Lieutenant's pleasure.	14
<b>Limerick (M.).</b>									
	M.	J. F.	22	do.	Comedian.	do.	—	Untried.	15
	M.	J. M.	23	do.	Boddy.	Drunkenness.	11. 2. 89	2 G. M., H. L.	16
	M.	P. R.	55	do.	Suspended Priest.	Vagrancy.	30. 5. 89	14 days.	17
	M.	J. Q.	21	do.	Laborer.	Assault.	12. 6. 89	7 days, H. L.	18
	M.	P. R.	22	do.	Farmer.	do.	—	Remanded.	19
	M.	T. H.	51	do.	G. P. O. Messenger.	do.	—	do.	20
	M.	D. B.	45	do.	Publican.	do.	—	do.	21
	M.	D. S.	20	do.	Clock.	Threatening language.	—	do.	22
	M.	M. N.	23	do.	Thatch.	Assault and rape.	—	Untried.	23
	M.	J. T.	22	do.	Laborer.	Assault.	15. 11. 89	14 days, H. L., and 1 M., or bail.	24
	M.	J. B.	23	do.	Farmer's Son.	do.	—	2 G. M., H. L., and 2 C. M., or bail.	25
	M.	J. S.	40	do.	Farmer.	Assault.	—	Untried.	26
	M.	T. D.	23	do.	Baker.	Assault.	17. 1. 90	2 G. M., H. L.	27
	M.	J. D.	20	do.	Nil.	do.	—	Remanded.	28
<b>Limerick (P.).</b>									
	F.	K. M.	30	do.	Servant.	Vagrancy.	—	Remanded.	29
	F.	R. S.	36	do.	None.	Assault.	27. 9. 89	6 M., H. L.	30

## Local PRISONS, during Year ended 31st March, 1890—continued.

No.	Date of Reception into a Local Prison.	Mental Condition on Reception into a Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Termination of Case.			
						Removal to Asylum.	Died in Prison with Date.		Remaining in Prison.
							Name of Asylum and Date of Removal.	Remained in Prison.	
24	2. 5. 89	Manicool.	Not known.	—	Subacute mania.	—	Richmond, 10. 5. 89.	—	—
25	17. 5. 89	do.	Yes.	—	do.	—	do. 1. 6. 89.	—	—
26	21. 5. 89	Insane.	do.	—	do.	—	Dundrum, 10. 6. 89.	—	—
27	2. 7. 89	do.	do.	—	Mania.	—	Richmond, 6. 7. 89.	—	—
28	5. 8. 89	do.	do.	—	do.	—	Dundrum, 12. 8. 89.	—	—
29	7. 8. 89	do.	do.	—	Puerperal insanity.	—	—	3. 9. 89	—
30	8. 1. 90	do.	do.	—	Subacute mania.	—	Richmond, 18. 1. 90.	—	—
31	16. 11. 89	do.	do.	—	Mania.	—	Enniscounty, 27. 1. 90.	—	—
32	12. 7. 89	do.	do.	—	Homicidal.	—	Dundrum, 11. 8. 89.	—	—
33	10. 9. 89	do.	do.	—	Mania.	—	Mullingar, 20. 9. 89. Subsequently tried and returned to Asylum.	—	—
34	1. 11. 89	do.	—	—	do.	—	Richmond, 8. 10. 89.	—	—
35	28. 11. 89	do.	Probably.	—	Mania with suicidal tendencies.	—	Dundrum, 21. 1. 90.	—	—
36	18. 4. 89	do.	Yes.	—	Recurrent mania.	—	Limerick, 8. 5. 89.	—	—
37	18. 4. 89	Not insane.	Not known.	85 days.	Acute mania.	—	do. 19. 5. 89.	—	—
38	20. 5. 89	Insane.	do.	—	Dementia.	—	do. 5. 6. 89.	—	—
39	22. 5. 89	do.	do.	—	Mania with delusions.	—	do. 26. 6. 89.	—	—
40	1. 7. 89	do.	do.	—	Acute mania.	—	do. 7. 7. 89.	—	—
41	25. 7. 89	do.	do.	—	Mania.	—	do. 2. 8. 89.	—	—
42	26. 7. 89	do.	do.	—	Acute chronic mania.	—	do. 2. 8. 89.	—	—
43	16. 8. 89	do.	do.	—	Melancholia with delusions.	—	do. 14. 8. 89.	—	—
44	22. 7. 89	Not insane.	do.	15 days.	Acute mania with delusions.	—	Ennis, 18. 8. 89.	—	—
45	23. 11. 89	Insane.	Yes.	—	Mania.	—	Limerick, 24. 12. 89.	—	—
46	23. 11. 89	Not insane.	Not known.	55 days.	Mania with delusions.	—	do. 1. 1. 90.	—	—
47	5. 1. 90	Insane.	Yes.	—	do.	—	Dundrum, 11. 1. 90.	—	—
48	15. 1. 90	do.	Not known.	—	Mania.	—	Limerick, 4. 2. 90.	—	—
49	11. 2. 90	do.	do.	—	do.	—	Limerick, 18. 3. 90, after discharge from prison.	—	—
50	1. 3. 90	Insane.	Not known.	—	Acute mania.	—	Limerick, 7. 5. 90.	—	—
51	21. 5. 89	Fair.	No.	8 days.	Mania with hallucinations.	—	do. 5. 12. 89.	—	—

TABLE XII.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY (amongst Prisoners) in

NAME OF PRISON.	SEX.	INITIALS OF NAME.	AGE ON RECEIPT (Years).	EDUCATION.	DESCRIPTION PREVIOUS TO CONVICTION.	CRIME OR CHARGE.	DATE OF CONVICTION OR CONVICTIONS.	Sentence (if sentenced).	NO.
<b>Larger Prisons—continued.</b>									
London Derry,	M.	P. K.	40	R.W.	Baker,	Murder,	—	To be kept in custody during Lord Lieutenant's pleasure.	13
Mountjoy,	M.	M. J.	36	do.	Painter,	Assault,	8. 4. 89	3 C. M., H. L.	13
	M.	T. Q.	53	do.	Labourer,	Obscene language,	13. 5. 89	4 days or fine,	14
	M.	G. B.	66	do.	Pipe maker,	Letterbox,	11. 8. 89	1 C. M., or bail,	15
	M.	T. S.	58	N.H.	Sister,	Drunkenness,	1. 10. 89	7 days or 10s.	16
	M.	M. C.	49	do.	Labourer,	Assaulting female,	17. 9. 89	3 C. M., H. L.	17
	M.	W. D.	45	do.	do.	Wounding,	22. 11. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant.	18
	M.	P. K.	37	R.W.	Butcher,	Drunkenness,	1. 1. 90	7 days or 10s.	19
	M.	J. D.	47	N.H.	Dealer,	do.	23. 12. 89	14 days or 20s.	20
	M.	P. A.	80	R.	Labourer,	Insubordination in Union,	13. 3. 90	1 C. M., H. L.	21
Sligo,	F.	W. R.	53	do.	Prostitute,	Drunkenness (2),	9. 10. 89	1 & 1 C. M., H. L.	22
	F.	M. C. G.	50	R.W.	Bogging,	Stealing a child, &c.,	8. 2. 90	To be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	23
Tralee,	M.	J. J. M.	45	do.	Carpenter,	Assault,	8. 10. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Lord Lieutenant.	24
	M.	H. L.	55	do.	Army pensioner.	Attempt suicide,	12. 3. 90	4 C. M.,	25
Tullamore,	M.	L. G.	60	do.	Farmer,	do.	—	Untried,	26
	F.	A. M. C.	37	H.H.	Farming,	Murder,	11. 12. 89	To be detained during pleasure of Her Majesty.	27
Waterford,	M.	H. G.	38	R.W.	Draughtsman,	Stealing,	28. 4. 89	2 years, H. L.	28
Wexford,	M.	W. C.	58	do.	N.H.,	Obscene driving, (2) and assaulting police.	4. 2. 90	26 days in all, or fine,	29
Mullingar,	M.	C. D.	39	do.	Labourer,	Assault,	—	Remanded,	30
	F.	C. M.	32	N.H.	Dealer,	Drunk and disorderly,	28. 8. 89	7 days, H. L.	31

## LOCAL PRISONS, during Year ended 31st March, 1890—continued.

No.	Date of Reception into a Local Prison.	Mental Condition on Reception into a Local Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment previous to first symptom of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Termination of Case.		
						Received in Prison.	Removal to Asylum.	Died in Prison with Date.
							Name of Asylum and Date of Removal.	Remaining in Prison.
53	13. 7. 89	Insane, .	Unknown, .	—	Melancholia, .	—	Dundrum, 22. 7. 89, .	—
55	8. 4. 89	do, .	Not known, .	—	Monomania, .	—	Richmond, 16. 5. 89, .	—
54	11. 5. 88	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	—	Maryborough, 16. 5. 88, .	—
55	12. 5. 89	do, .	do, .	—	do, .	—	Richmond, 24. 5. 89, .	—
56	1. 10. 89	do, .	do, .	—	do, .	—	do, 7. 10. 89, .	—
57	17. 5. 89	Sane, .	do, .	34 days, .	Epileptiform, .	—	Dundrum, 25. 10. 89, .	—
58	22. 11. 88	Insane, .	do, .	—	Not known, .	—	do, 29. 11. 88, .	—
59	1. 1. 89	do, .	do, .	—	Monomania, .	—	Richmond, 1. 1. 89, .	—
60	28. 12. 88	do, .	do, .	—	Dementia, .	—	Ballinasloe, 2. 1. 89, .	—
61	13. 5. 88	do, .	do, .	—	Acute mania, .	—	Richmond, 23. 5. 88, .	—
62	14. 11. 88	Natural, .	No, .	14 days, .	Monomania, .	—	Ballinasloe, 14. 12. 88, .	—
63	14. 1. 89	Weak, .	Not known, .	34 days, .	do, .	—	Sligo, 15. 1. 89, .	—
64	5. 12. 88	Insane, .	Yes, .	—	Dementia, .	—	Killary, 11. 10. 88, .	—
65	15. 5. 89	do, .	do, .	—	Recurrent mania, .	—	do, 23. 5. 89, .	—
66	4. 3. 89	Melancholia, .	Not known, .	—	Melancholia, .	—	Ballinasloe, 1. 4. 89, . Subsequently tried, found insane, and returned to Asylum.	—
67	23. 11. 89	Sane, .	do, .	—	Recurrent mania, .	—	Dundrum, 23. 12. 89, .	—
68	14. 4. 89	Sane, .	Unknown, .	371 days, .	Acute mania, .	—	Waterford, 20. 4. 89, .	—
69	4. 2. 89	Insane, .	No, .	—	Chronic mania, .	—	Rathcooth, 7. 3. 89, .	—
70	18. 6. 89	Excited and violent, .	Not known, .	Insane on committal, .	Delirium, .	—	Mullingar, 11. 6. 89, .	—
71	28. 8. 89	do, .	do, .	do, .	Mania with hallucinations, .	—	do, 3. 9. 89, . (After discharge from prison.)	—

TABLE XIII.—RETURN OF PRISON OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENTS IN  
(As required by section 15)

Prisons.	Prison Punishments.								Total number of Prisoners punished.	(2) Number of Prisoners not punished.			
	Corporal Punishment.	Punishment Cells.		Dietary Punishment.		Deprivation of Marks or Privilege.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
Total M. & F.,	—	324		5,959		706		5,010		39,937			
Larger Prisons.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Armagh, . . .	—	—	6	27	223	21	2	—	108	20	1,971	465	
Belfast, . . .	—	—	18	1	724	142	38	0	601	100	3,915	2,050	
Castlebar, . . .	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	38	—	448	181	
Gloumell, . . .	—	—	3	—	342	—	67	—	250	—	680	—	
Cork, Male, . . .	—	—	61	—	547	—	125	—	332	—	2,054	—	
Cork, Female, . . .	—	—	—	4	—	143	—	27	—	161	—	1,148	—
Dawstall, . . .	—	—	7	—	178	—	79	—	103	—	487	—	
Galway, . . .	—	—	4	1	234	4	38	3	256	7	483	192	
Grangegorman, . . .	—	—	—	48	—	107	—	9	—	136	—	7,508	—
Kilkenny, . . .	—	—	3	—	314	—	75	—	209	—	705	—	
Kilmallock, . . .	—	—	11	—	581	—	50	—	402	—	3,118	—	
Limerick, Male, . . .	—	—	7	—	88	—	1	—	61	—	1,907	—	
Limerick, Female, . . .	—	—	—	14	—	40	—	12	—	66	—	733	—
Londonderry, . . .	—	—	2	1	596	58	18	1	596	50	907	547	
Mountjoy, . . .	—	—	32	—	561	—	104	—	697	—	4,521	—	
Sligo, . . .	—	—	7	5	208	17	8	—	103	19	322	180	
Tralee, . . .	—	—	—	—	224	27	18	1	145	16	537	18	
Tullamore, . . .	—	—	2	5	228	15	16	1	100	12	472	178	
Waterford, . . .	—	—	7	12	67	0	5	1	68	16	925	613	
Wexford, . . .	—	—	—	1	15	5	4	2	47	5	288	56	
Smaller Prisons.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	60
Drogheda, . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	87
Enniskillen, . . .	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	162	65
Monaghan, . . .	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	264	111
Omagh, . . .	—	—	4	1	18	4	—	—	19	5	203	51	
Wicklow, . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	174	34	
Total, Male, . . .	—	—	204	—	5,370	—	643	—	4,872	—	24,550	—	
Total, Female, . . .	—	—	—	190	—	589	—	68	—	638	—	14,348	—

\* I.e., the number in custody on 1st April, 1888, plus the number received

LOCAL PRISONS from 1st APRIL, 1889, to 31st MARCH, 1890.

of 40-41 Vict., cap. 49.)

Total number of Prisoners during the Year,* (Columns a & b)	Prison Offences.												Prisons.
	Violence.		Escapes and Attempts to Escape.		Idleness.		Other Breaches of Regulations.		Total Offences.				
44,217	202		1		3,623		6,024		9,850		Total M. & F.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1,210	524	6	24	—	—	—	102	—	175	20	282	53	Armagh.
4,516	2,008	12	7	—	—	—	190	25	813	217	1,015	249	Belfast.
491	181	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	84	1	153	1	Castlebar.
936	—	3	—	—	—	—	454	—	383	—	810	—	Clonmel.
2,326	—	22	—	—	—	—	511	—	480	—	1,022	—	Cork, Male.
—	1,304	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	190	—	197	Cork, Female.
630	—	4	—	—	—	—	140	—	210	—	384	—	Dundalk.
739	106	0	4	—	—	—	141	—	121	5	267	7	Galway.
—	7,041	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	164	Orangeorman.
974	—	1	—	—	—	—	86	—	362	—	429	—	Kilkenny.
3,020	—	0	—	—	—	—	787	—	404	—	1,200	—	Kilmallock.
1,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	190	—	213	—	Limerick, Male.
—	700	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	85	—	93	Limerick, Female.
1,003	606	8	1	—	—	—	334	1	427	73	764	70	Londonderry.
5,918	—	17	—	—	—	—	106	—	605	—	788	—	Mountjoy.
635	109	0	10	—	—	—	147	—	208	17	804	27	Sligo.
632	100	—	—	—	—	—	58	2	184	26	942	26	Tralee.
642	180	—	4	—	—	—	370	5	217	26	687	35	Tullamore.
916	637	7	11	—	—	—	17	3	136	20	160	43	Waterford.
335	61	0	5	—	—	—	27	—	96	6	132	11	Wexford.
												Smaller Prisons.	
172	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Carrick-on-Shannon.
160	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Drogheda.
166	55	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	4	—	Enniskillen.
374	111	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	13	—	Mullingar.
811	46	—	—	—	3	—	8	2	18	7	27	9	Omagh.
176	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	Wicklow.
28,731	—	107	—	1	—	—	8,686	—	5,170	—	8,838	—	Total, Males.
—	15,634	—	95	—	—	—	—	43	—	804	—	692	Total, Females.

by first commitment, or on transfer from other prisons, during the year.

TABLE XIV.—RETURN showing Cases in which MECHANICAL RESTRAINTS have been used on PRISONERS in LOCAL PRISONS, IRELAND, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

[See paragraph 93 of Report of Royal Commission, 1884.]

NAME OF PRISON	SEX.	Initials of Prisoner placed under Restraint.	Author-ized mode of Restraint.	Reason for placing Prisoner under Restraint.	Whether in or out of Hospital.	Number of Hours under Restraint.	Number of	
							Cases.	Individuals.
<b>Larger Prisons.</b>								
Armagh, .	F.	K. N. .	Muffs and straps.	To prevent injury to self and others, and for breaking prison property.	Out,	26	1	1
	F.	S. E. W. .	do.	do.	do.	40½	1	1
	F.	B. McK. .	do.	do.	do.	24	1	1
	F.	R. H. .	do.	do.	do.	4	1	1
	M.	T. W. .	do.	To prevent suicide. . . . .	do.	22	2	1
				To prevent injury to self and others, and for breaking prison property.	do.	42½		
Belfast, .	M.	D. K. .	Muffs.	Insubordinate conduct, resisting and assaulting the officers.	do.	87	1	1
	F.	M. B. .	do.	Assault on officer, . . . . .	do.	87	1	1
	M.	J. L. .	do.	Attempt to do himself personal injury.	do.	243	1	1
	F.	B. F. .	do.	Threatening to break prison property.	do.	15½	1	1
Clongowle, .	M.	S. H. .	Muff straps.	Violence, and saying he would do away with himself.	do.	10½	2	1
	M.	M. L. .	do.	Violence, . . . . .	do.	27½		
	M.	D. B. .	do.	Attempted suicide—Junoic, . . .	In.,	87	1	1
	M.	J. W. .	do.	Violence—do., . . .	do.	3	1	1
	M.	P. M. .	do.	Assaulting a warden, . . .	Out,	5½	1	1
Cork (Male), .	M.	J. M. .	Muffs.	Violence, destroying prison property.	Out,	24	1	1
	M.	J. S. .	do.	Violence—Insane, . . . . .	do.	90	1	1
	M.	J. C. .	do.	do., —breaking furniture,	do.	216	1	1
	M.	R. F. .	do.	do., in cell, and do., . . .	do.	84	1	1
	M.	J. W. .	do.	Attempting to assault officers, . .	do.	164	2	1
	M.	S. B. .	do.	Violence and breaking furniture,	do.	48	1	1
	M.	J. M. .	do.	do., assaulting an officer, . .	do.	8	1	1
Cork (Female),	F.	M. G. .	do.	Violence, . . . . .	do.	5	2	1
				do., . . . . .	do.	2		

TABLE XIV., continued.—RETURN showing Cases in which MECHANICAL RESTRAINTS have been used on PRISONERS in LOCAL PRISONS, IRELAND, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

NAME OF PRISON.	Sex.	Initials of Prisoner placed under Restraint.	Authorised mode of Restraint.	Reasons for placing Prisoner under Restraint.	Whether in or out of Hospital.	Number of Hours under Restraint.	Number of	
							Cases.	Individuals.
<b>Larger Prisons—cont.</b>								
Donabate.	M.	P. M.	Muffs.	To prevent him from destroying prison property.	Out.	7½	1	1
Galway.	M.	P. B.	do.	Attempted suicide.	do.	9½	1	1
	F.	A. O.	do.	To prevent violence.	do.	27	1	1
	F.	M. R.	do.	do.	do.	9½	1	1
	M.	M. G.	do.	Attempted suicide (foligning insanity).	do.	8	1	1
	M.	G. W.	do.	To prevent violence.	do.	8½	1	1
	F.	K. D.	do.	Attempted assault on an officer.	do.	15½	1	1
	F.	B. T.	do.	Threatened do.	do.	14	1	1
	M.	F. O'D.	Muffs (at exercise).	Assaulting and threatening to assault a prisoner.	do.	28	1	1
Graiguenamanagh.	F.	E. C.	Muffs.	Tearing her clothes.	In.	20	4	1
				Breaking glass.	Out.	2½		
				Assaulting fellow prisoner.	do.	8½		
				Breaking glass and assaulting officer.	do.	4½		
	F.	M. C.	do.	Breaking glass.	do.	19½	1	1
	F.	M. B.	do.	Violence.	do.	16	1	1
				Breaking glass.	do.	29½	6	1
				Tearing her clothes.	do.	55½		
	F.	M. H.	do.	Threatening the medical officer.	do.	20½		
				Tearing her clothes.	do.	20½		
				do.	do.	20		
				Threatening.	do.	5½		
				To prevent her injuring herself.	In.	15		
	F.	A. C.	do.	do.	do.	15	3	1
				do.	do.	15		
	F.	A. K.	do.	Threatening to commit suicide.	do.	½	1	1
	F.	M. J.	do.	Breaking glass.	Out.	4½	1	1
	F.	T. D.	do.	do.	do.	10	1	1

## Appendix to Twelfth Report of the

TABLE XIV., continued.—RETURN showing Cases in which MECHANICAL RESTRAINTS have been used on PRISONERS in LOCAL PRISONS, IRELAND, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

NAME OF PRISON.	SEX.	Initials of Prisoner placed under Restraint.	Author-ized mode of Restraint.	Reason for placing Prisoner under Restraint.	Whether in or out of Hospital.	Number of Hours under Restraint.	Number of	
							Cases.	Individuals.
<b>Larger Prisons—con.</b>								
Grangegorman	P.	W. L.	Muffs.	Threatening to destroy prison property.	Out.	111	1	1
	P.	A. P.	do.	do.	do.	7	1	1
	P.	C. K.	do.	Tampering with gas burner in cell.	do.	3½	1	1
	P.	R. M.	do.	(Insane). For safety.	do.	23½	1	1
	P.	E. W.	do.	Breaking glass.	do.	7	1	1
Kilkenny.	M.	G. B.	do.	Attempted suicide and repeated threats to make away with himself.	do.	422	2	2
	M.	J. M.	do.	Attempted suicide.	do.	12	1	1
Kilmallock.	M.	C. W.	do.	Insane; dangerous to himself and others.	do.	36½	1	1
	M.	P. R.	do.	Under observation as to mental condition; violently resisting when ordered to exercise by medical officer.	do.	1	1	1
	M.	J. R.	do.	Violence; injury to prison property.	do.	12	1	1
Limerick (Female).	P.	G. C.	do.	Threatening violence.	do.	72	1	1
	P.	M. T.	do.	Violent conduct.	do.	125	1	1
	P.	J. F.	do.	do.	do.	10	1	1
	P.	E. W.	do.	Violent conduct and threatening suicide.	do.	98	1	1
	P.	E. B.	do.	Attempting to smother herself.	do.	21	1	1
Londonderry.	P.	M. Q.	do.	Tearing prison clothing.	do.	46	1	1
Mountjoy.	M.	J. F.	do.	To prevent self-injury.	do.	43		
	M.	M. D.	do.	To prevent self-injury and damage to prison property.	do.	24½		
	M.	S. B.	do.	To prevent self-injury.	do.	24½		
	M.	C. B.	do.	do.	do.	67½		
	M.	J. M.	do.	do.	do.	12½	10	9
	M.	C. O'B.	do.	To prevent violence.	do.	23½		
	M.	M. C.	Strait Jacket.	To prevent self-injury.	In.	41½		
	M.	P. A.	do.	do.	do.	113		
	M.	J. D.	Muffs.	To prevent violence.	Out.	8½		

TABLE XIV., continued.—RETURN showing Cases in which MECHANICAL RESTRAINTS have been used on PRISONERS in LOCAL PRISONS, IRELAND, during the year ended 31st March, 1890—

NAME OF PRISON.	SEX.	Initials of Prisoner placed under Restraint.	Author-ized mode of Restraint.	Reason for placing Prisoner under Restraint.	Whether in or out of Hospital.	Number of	
						Number of Cases	Individuals
<b>Larger Prisons—cont.</b>							
Sligo, .	F.	M. A. K.	Muffs.	To prevent violence, . . . .	Out,	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1
	M.	B. H. .	do.	To prevent destruction of prison property.	do.	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1
	M.	P. L. .	do.	do.,	do.	10	1 1
	F.	A. H. .	do.	do.,	do.	10	1 1
Tralee, .	M.	M. K. .	Straight Jacket.	Attempting suicide, . . . .	do.	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1
	F.	E. G. .	Muffs.	Threatening officers. . . .	do.	4	1 1
	F.	J. P. .	do.	Threatening to take her life away.	do.	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1
	M.	J. J. M.	Straight Jacket.	Insano, . . . . .	do.	65	1 1
Tuamore, .	M.	P. F. .	Muff Straps.	To prevent damage to cell furniture,	do.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1
	F.	K. D. .	do.	{ do.,	do.	5	2 1
	F.	B. M'L.	do.	{ do.,	do.	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	
				Tearing clothing—to prevent further damage.	do.	12	2 1
Waterford, .	M.	H. G. .	Muffs.	To prevent him injuring himself or others.	do.	7	1 1
	F.	J. C. .	do.	To prevent her injuring herself or others.	do.	24	1 1
	F.	B. B. .	do.	{ To prevent her from breaking cell windows, do.	do.	25	3 1
				{ To prevent her injuring herself or others.	do.	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	
				{ To prevent her breaking cell furniture.	do.	47	
	M.	T. B. .	do.	{ To prevent him injuring himself or others.	do.	61	2 1
				{ To prevent him breaking cell windows.	do.	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	M.	P. C. .	do.	To prevent him injuring himself or others.	do.	43	1 1
	F.	M. K. S.	do.	To prevent her injuring herself or others.	do.	44	1 1
Wexford, .	F.	S. M. .	Hand Muffs.	Violent conduct, . . . .	do.	11	2 1
	M.	W. C. .	do.	To prevent him injuring himself—insane.	do.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 1
	M.	T. B. .	do.	To prevent him injuring himself,	do.	13	1 1
				Total, . . . . .	do.	107	84

## Appendix to Twelfth Report of the

TABLE XV.—OFFENCES and COMMITMENTS of JUVENILES, i.e., PRISONERS not exceeding 16 years of age, from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890, (included in foregoing Tables).

PRISONS.	CONVICTED										NOT CONVICTED AND UNTRIED.	TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMIT- MENTS.
	AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.		SUMMARILY.		Total Convicted.							
	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.	Under 12 Years.	12 and not exceeding 16 Years.
TOTAL, M. & F..	1	10	66	386	-	67	396	20	93	87	489	
MALES.												
Larger Prisons.												
Armagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belfast,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Castlereagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clogher,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork Female,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dundalk,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Galway,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kilkenny,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kilmallock,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Limerick Male,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Meath, Co.,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sligo,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tralee,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tullamore,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wexford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Minor Prisons.												
Carrik-on-Shannon,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Drogheda,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Enniskillen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mullingar,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Omagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wicklow,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Males,	1	8	63	322	-	63	330	16	87	79	417	
FEMALES.												
Larger Prisons.												
Armagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Belfast,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Castlereagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cork Female,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Londonderry,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sligo,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tralee,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tullamore,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Waterford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wexford,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Minor Prisons.												
Carrik-on-Shannon,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Drogheda,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Enniskillen,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mullingar,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Omagh,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wicklow,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total Females,	2	4	64	—	4	66	4	6	8	72		

TABLE XVI.—SENTENCES of PENAL SERVITUDE and IMPRISONMENT passed on JUVENILE PRISONERS from the 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890.

Prisons.	Penal Servitude for 3 Years and upwards.	IMPRISONMENT FOR										Total.			
		12 Months and upwards.	Under 12 Months and upwards.	6 Months and upwards.	Under 6 Months and upwards.	3 Months and upwards.	Under 3 Months and upwards.	3 Months and upwards.	1 Month and above 1 Month.	1 Month and above 1 Month.	7 Days and above 7 Days.				
TOTAL, M. & F.	-	1	2	1	1	6	6	6	49	206	148	16	27	1*	463

## MALES.

Larger Prisons.															
Armagh.													25		
Belfast.													44		
Castlereagh.													4		
Clonmel.													11		
Cork Male.													44		
Dundalk.													6		
Galway.													17		
Kilkenny.													30		
Kinsale.													18		
Limerick Male.													25		
Londonderry.													25		
Mountjoy.													124		
Sligo.													12		
Tralee.													11		
Tullamore.													11		
Waterford.													11		
Wexford.													11		
Minor Prisons.													1		
Carrick-on-Shannon.													1		
Drogheda.													1		
Enniskillen.													1		
Mullingar.													1		
Omagh.													1		
Wicklow.													1		
Total Males,	-	1	2	1	1	3	2	5	43	167	130	13	24	1	393

## FEMALES.

Larger Prisons.															
Armagh.															
Belfast.															
Castlereagh.															
Cork Female.															
Galway.															
Grangegorman.															
Limerick Female.															
Londonderry.															
Sligo.															
Tralee.															
Tullamore.															
Waterford.															
Wexford.															
Minor Prisons.															
Carrick-on-Shannon.															
Drogheda.															
Enniskillen.															
Mullingar.															
Omagh.															
Wicklow.															
Total Females,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	39	15	3	3	-	70

\* Ordered to be whipped.

TABLE XVII.—CONDITION of JUVENILES as to

LAWFUL PERSONS.	EDUCATION ON COMMITMENT.							
	Neither Read nor Write.		Read or Read and Write Imperfectly.		Read and Write Well.		Superior Instruction.	
	Under 12 years.	12 and not exceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not exceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not exceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not exceeding 16 years.
Total, M. & F., . .	84	197	35	148	18	136	-	-

## MALES.

Armagh, . . . . .	1	5	6	15	1	1	1	1
Belfast, . . . . .	15	2	1	1	2	28	28	28
Castlebar, . . . . .	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clonmel, . . . . .	5	1	1	5	1	1	1	1
Cork, Male, . . . . .	12	5	2	10	10	23	23	23
Dundalk, . . . . .	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Galway, . . . . .	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Kilkenny, . . . . .	12	5	1	10	10	10	10	10
Kilmallock, . . . . .	22	5	5	16	16	18	18	18
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	7	1	1	5	1	17	17	17
Londonderry, . . . . .	6	3	3	7	1	10	10	10
Mountjoy, . . . . .	73	8	8	32	1	4	4	4
Sligo, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tralee, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tullamore, . . . . .	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1
Waterford, . . . . .	9	3	1	7	1	1	1	1
Wexford, . . . . .	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total, Males, . . . . .	32	169	29	122	18	119	-	-

## FEMALES.

Armagh, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belfast, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4
Castlebar, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cork, Female, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Galway, . . . . .	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Grangegeerman, . . . . .	16	1	17	17	17	3	3	3
Limerick, Female, . . . . .	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	1
Londonderry, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sligo, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tralee, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tullamore, . . . . .	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Waterford, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wexford, . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total, Females, . . . . .	9	28	6	26	-	17	-	-

## EDUCATION AND RELIGION in 1889-90.

RELIGION.										LARGE PRISONS.
Protestant Episcopalians of Ireland.		Presbyterians.		Roman Catholics.		Other Religions.		TOTAL.		LARGE PRISONS.
Under 12 years.	12 and not ex- ceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not ex- ceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not ex- ceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not ex- ceeding 16 years.	Under 12 years.	12 and not ex- ceeding 16 years.	
9	28	4	5	74	448	-	-	87	481	Total, M. & F.

## MALES.

1	0	9	15	1	1	4	17	-	7	20	Armagh.
1	0	9	15	1	1	1	25	-	8	45	Belfast.
1	0	9	15	1	1	1	5	-	1	5	Castlebar.
1	0	1	1	-	-	2	10	-	2	10	Clonmel.
1	0	1	1	-	-	15	33	-	15	38	Cork, Mala.
1	0	1	1	-	-	2	7	-	2	8	Dundalk.
1	0	1	1	-	-	5	12	-	5	12	Galway.
1	0	1	1	-	-	2	7	-	2	8	Kilkenny.
1	0	1	1	-	-	6	50	-	6	52	Kilmasham.
1	0	1	1	-	-	2	29	-	2	29	Limerick, Male.
1	0	1	1	-	-	4	21	-	7	28	Londonderry.
1	0	1	1	-	-	15	107	-	15	108	Mountjoy.
1	0	1	1	-	-	1	9	-	1	9	Sligo.
1	0	1	1	-	-	1	13	-	1	13	Tralee.
1	0	1	1	-	-	1	12	-	1	12	Tullamore.
1	0	1	1	-	-	2	11	-	2	11	Waterford.
1	0	1	1	-	-	0	0	-	6	6	Wexford.
9	28	4	5	66	379	-	-	78	410	Total, Males.	

## FEMALES.

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	-	1	1	Armagh.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	5	5	Belfast.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	Castlebar.
1	1	1	1	1	1	29	32	-	2	2	Cork, Female.
1	1	1	1	1	1	35	33	-	3	3	Galway.
1	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	-	1	1	Grangegorman.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	Limerick, Female.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	Londonderry.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	Sligo.
1	1	1	1	1	1	9	8	-	3	3	Tralee.
1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	-	5	5	Tullamore.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	6	6	Waterford.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	Wexford.
9	-	-	-	-	8	69	-	-	8	71	Total, Females.

TABLE XVIII.—RETURN of COMMITTALS, &amp;c., to BRIDEWELLS and

I.—

BRIDEWELLS.	COUNTY.	Number of Direct Commitments of all Classes.		Number received from other Bridewells on way to County Gaol.		Number otherwise received.		Total in Bridewell.		Number of Drunks committed.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ballincorrough, .	Cavan, .	10	5	—	—	—	—	50	5	12	—
Ballina, .	Mayo, .	24	8	—	—	50	27	84	35	94	8
Ballinastoe, .	Galway, .	106	16	—	—	33	2	138	18	27	7
Bantry, .	Cork, .	38	8	—	—	15	2	53	5	—	—
Cahirsiveen, .	Kerry, .	47	3	—	—	—	—	47	3	14	—
Clifden, .	Galway, .	69	11	—	—	13	2	82	13	11	9
Donegal, .	Donegal, .	28	3	—	—	1	—	29	3	8	2
Fermoy, .	Cork, .	200	39	—	—	—	—	256	39	56	9
Kilrush, .	Clare, .	47	7	—	—	68	11	135	18	18	6
Letterkenny, .	Donegal, .	47	15	—	—	4	—	51	13	34	11
Leighlin, .	Galway, .	43	8	—	—	5	—	48	8	7	9
Mallow, .	Cork, .	278	43	—	—	—	—	278	42	21	1
Mitchelstown, .	Cork, .	22	6	—	—	9	4	31	10	7	3
New Ross, .	Wexford, .	32	10	—	—	—	—	32	10	6	—
Newry, .	Down, .	251	51	—	—	22	8	273	59	157	26
Parsonstown, .	King's, .	253	40	—	—	10	1	263	41	81	13
Queenstown, .	Cork, .	88	23	—	—	—	—	88	23	—	—
Toughal, .	Cork, .	49	3	—	—	—	—	49	3	6	1
	Total,	1,783	291	—	—	280	57	2,016	348	458	91

II.—LOCK-UP at ENNIS

M. F.

Number of Direct Commitments, . . . . . 137 20

— otherwise received, . . . . . 20 3

Total, . . . . . 137 23

LOCK-UP at ENNIS from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890.

## BRIDEWELLS.

Sentences carried out during the above Period.								Greatest number of either sex in custody at any one time during above period.		Bridewells.
24 Hours and under.		48 Hours and above 24 Hours.		7 Days and above 48 Hours.		Above 7 Days.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Ballybough.
4	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	Ballybough.
3	1	6	2	15	5	-	-	4	3	Ballina.
12	6	15	1	-	-	-	-	7	2	Ballinasloe.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	Bantry.
2	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	Cahirciveen.
3	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	4	2	Clidren.
-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	Donegal.
23	5	33	15	-	-	-	-	10	2	Fermoy.
11	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	6	4	Killrush.
27	3	19	4	-	-	-	-	4	2	Letterkenny.
9	-	7	4	2	-	-	-	4	1	Loughrea.
2	-	4	-	18	2	-	-	18	3	Mallow.
-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	Mitchelstown.
1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	New Ross.
144	20	13	6	-	-	-	-	7	4	Newry.
18	1	38	6	85	15	-	-	9	3	Parsonstown.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	Queenstown.
-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	10	1	Youghal.
279	48	157	46	124	95	-	-	-	-	Total.

(opened 4th October, 1887).

Greatest Number of Males in Custody at any one time, +	M.	F.
-	12	-
Females	-	3

TABLE XIX.—No. of Convicted Prisoners in Custody in the following Prisons on the 31st March, 1890, sentenced to the under-mentioned terms of Imprisonment, and number of those in custody on same date who had been in a Reformatory.

LARGE PRISONS.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN CUSTODY ON 31ST MARCH, 1890, SENTENCED TO										NUMBER IN CUSTODY ON 31ST MARCH, 1890, WHO HAD BEEN IN A REFORMATORY.			
	5 Years First Benchmarks and upwards.	3 Years and above 2.	2 Years and above 18 Months.	18 Months and above 12.	12 Months only.	Under 12 Months and above 6.	9 Months and above 6.	6 Months only.	Under 6 Months and above 3.	3 Months only.	Under 3 Months and above 2.	2 Months and above 1.		
TOTAL, M. & F.	4	69	34	63	142	10	93	231	114	208	44	269	197	28

## MALES.

Armagh, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Belfast, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Castlerea, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Clonmel, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cork Male, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dundalk, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Galway, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kilkenny, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Kilmallock, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Limerick Male, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Londonderry, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Mountjoy, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sligo, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tralee, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tullamore, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Waterford, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wexford, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total Males,	4	1	39	78	119	9	84	197	99	147	29	211	157	23

## FEMALES.

Armagh, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Belfast, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Castlerea, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cork Female, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Galway, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Grangeferman, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Limerick Fem., . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Londonderry, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sligo, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tralee, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tullamore, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Waterford, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wexford, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total Females,	1	1	2	5	29	1	9	34	15	61	15	68	290	5

TABLE XX.—RETURN of the STAFF of the undermentioned PRISONS on 31st March, 1890, including vacancies.

PRISONS.	Governors, Dputy Governors, and Female Super- intendents.		Chief Warders and Bridgewall Keepers.		Chaplains.		Surgeons and Apo- thecaries.		Clerks and Secre- taries.		Matrons, Assistant Matrons, and Female Attendants at Birth-chambers.		Wardens.		Servants.		Other Subordinate Officers.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	
LARGER PRISONS.																				
Armagh, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Belfast, . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Castlereagh, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Cloonee, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cork, Male, . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Cork, Female, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Dundalk, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Galway, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Grangegorman,† . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Kilkenny, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Kilmallock, . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Limerick, Female, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Londonderry, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Mountjoy,† . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Sligo, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Tralee, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Tullamore, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Waterford, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Wexford, . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
SMALLER PRISONS.																				
Carrick-on-Shannon, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Drogheda, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Fuskeville, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mullingar, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Omagh, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Wicklow, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
LOCK-UP.																				
Ennis, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
BODENWELLS,																				
Ballybofey, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ballina, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ballinasloe, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bantry, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cahirdivane, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Clifden, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Donegal, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Fermoy, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kilrush, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Lettaratory, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Loughrea, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mallow, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mitchelstown, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
New Ross, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Newry, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Fussonstown, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Queenstown, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Youghal, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total, 1880-80, . . . . .	21	9	45	47	20	15	90	220	2	13	5	679	117							
Total, 1888-89, . . . . .	21	9	45	47	20	15	100	223	2	15	9	675	117							

† Some of the offices enumerated in the table above opposite Grangegorman and Mountjoy are also offices of the Convict Prison there.

TABLE XXI.—ESCAPES from LOCAL PRISONS and BRIDEWELLS from 1st April, 1889, to 31st March, 1890.

Prisons, &c., from which Escapes were effected.	Initials of Name.	Ind. or A.	Date.	Offence of which convicted or charged.	Tried or Untried.	Whether con- fined separately or with others.	Whether notified or not.
Ballymena Bridewell,	P. K. or W.	M.	24 25. 3. 89.	Sheep stealing.	Untried.	Separately,	No.
Youghal Bridewell,	M. F.	M.	22 25. 5. 89.	De.	Do.	Do.,	Yes.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS of RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &c., during the Year ended  
31st March, 1890.(A.)—*By Contract Labour.*

## LARGER LOCAL PRISONS AND BRIDEWELLS.

Prisons.	Detail of Works.		
Armagh,			Repairs to roofs of male and female prisons damaged by storm; supply and erection of wash-out closet for officers; painting railings and windows in front of prison.
Belfast,			Pointing portion of main wall, and capping of same; supply and erection of 3 new heating boilers, and connecting piping with same; supply and erection of new weigh bridge in stone yard; construction of an intercepting trap in main sewer; erecting ventilating shaft from, and building manholes in same.
Castletown,			Painting and refuelling the faces of tower clock; general repairs to roof of buildings, cave pipes, &c.
Clogher,			Putting up bells from hall of prison to cook-house and front gate; alteration of 369 gas jets in cells and lavatories; papering and painting in governor's house; fitting new W.C. in governor's house, and ventilating apartment; improvement of closets in hospital and chief warden's quarters; putting up a flushing tank at gate; erecting new closet in exercise yard; supplying and putting up a new heating boiler, &c., in No. 2 prison; supplying and putting up a new boiler in laundry; altering and repairing hot and cold water supply to reception bath; repairs to drinking-water pump.
Cork, Male,			Building an overheight on boundary wall; repairs to telephones; building wall and erecting gate in passage; repairs to 120 locks.
Cork, Female,			Erecting and fitting a range in gate warden's quarters and grates in master's rooms.
Dundalk,			Seabath grille of prison repaired; two new closets in hospital erected; new steam boiler for kitchen fitted; new closet in chief warden's quarters erected.
Galway,			Repairing the roof and slating of the old town jail; erecting a new weighing machine in coal yard; repairing and strengthening the aqueduct with iron strapping and concrete; repairing the wall round the small field attached to the prison.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

PRISON.	Detail of Works.
Grangegorman, . . .	Inserting plate glass over spy-holes in 100 cells and fixing inspection covers over same; preparing gratings to receive shields; fixing gas shields in 204 cells; rebuilding loose brickwork and fixing grates in property store; large turret clock repaired and cleaned; exterior of prison painted; gate porter's and matron's quarters painted and ceilings whitened; staircase in front of prison painted and walls coloured; 7 new stoves for heating new cells, and bell pulls and fittings for new cells provided; repairing laundry plant and furnaces; repairing roofs; new furnace bars for mess kitchens, and for chief warden's, superintendent's, and gate porter's quarters.
Kilkenny, . . .	Cleaning steam boiler, removing defective cocks, &c.; repairs to crank pump; removing water-cocks in laundry and repairs to pipes and water-cocks throughout prison; erecting a flush-out closet in female prison; cleaning out main sewer and building inspection open; providing same with metal covers; flagging yard in chief warden's house and ventilating sewer.
Kilmallock, . . .	Deputy governor's house and prison cottages coloured and whitewashed; sitting room in deputy governor's house wainscotted and papered; two closets set in debtors' and laundry yards; roof of A wing repaired and gable end dashed; skylights in B wing repaired; repairs to hospital electric bells.
Limerick, Male, . . .	New roof over entrance gate; two cooking ranges supplied and erected—one in officers' mess and one in trades warders' quarters; new ceiling in main hall under tank; a new overflow pipe from water tank on tower; water closet erected in officers' hospital and sewer in wood yard ventilated; hot water pipe repaired, general repairs to the prison roofs; pump in Kilrush Bridewell repaired, and general repairs to Naomh Prison.
Limerick, Female, . . .	New locks and repairs of others; painting and whitening guard-room; plastering and dashing boundary walls; general repairs to roofs; opening door between landing and hall; laying concrete floor to pump-house; plastering and dashing walls inside of prison; alterations to doors and repairs to water pipes; providing new door to hospital; improving and fitting stores; alterations and repairs in officers' quarters; plumbing repairs; repairs to roofs; repairs to pumps.
Londonderry, . . .	Removing and resetting tanks for closets in exercise yards; pointing and repairing walls of exercise yards at top, and reasting coping and tiles in cement; coping with cement the wall from front gate to entrance leading to female prison; enlarging drying room in female prison; taking down four chimneys of receptions, rebuilding same with white brick set in cement; repairing seven chimney stacks in female prison; flooring half of weaving room; putting up partitions between loco's; fitting up nine work cells in same; repairing of all roofs, eaves, gutters and downpipes in male and female prison.
Mountjoy, . . .	Nil.
Sligo, . . .	Repairing shafts, pedestals, and plates wheels of treadwheel; repairs to roof of church; fixing ventilator in laundry sewer; general plumbing repairs; a new star boiler and tank erected in bath room.
Tralee, . . .	A new door opened and old one built up, and gas bracket erected in furnace room; bell erected from male to female prison; opening ventilators; flooring; fixing gas brackets; fitting up door in new hospital; fitting up new partition in surgery; governor and clerk's offices prepared; supplying and fixing range and boiler in officers' mess kitchen; R.C. chapel remodelled with new seats and partition, new altar rails, &c.
Tullamore, . . .	Four new cottages erected for officers on ground in front of prison; one of the entrance gates moved and re-erected; new avenue excavated and made; stones to mark prison boundary erected; brickwork of cookhouse boiler repaired.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

Prisons.	Detail of Works.
Waterford,	New range in officers' mess erected; water closets in male and female prisons repaired and put in order, and drains cleaned out; new ball-cock on cistern in yard for nutried fitted up, and new ball-cock on tank for the supply of male and female laundry.
Wexford,	Painted and papered four rooms in governor's house; placed additional protection wires and raised two ventilation pipes in hall of male prison; removed heating apparatus from hall of male prison to clothing store; repaired boiler of same, and erected wooden partition in clothing store; erected new cistern in water closet of female prison; fixed 65 locks in cell doors of male prison; erected two new ranges for cooking in officers' quarters; cemented large water cistern of female prison; repaired damage done by storm to roof of building; repaired pump in New Ross Bridewell; general ball-hanging, and repairs of water pipes, and gasfitting throughout both prisons.

## MINOR PRISONS.

Carrick-on-Shannon,	Repairs to roof of main prison after storm; repairs to windows and belfry after storm; repairs to ceiling and door.
Drogheda,	A bell erected to a room set apart for sick prisoners; kitchen range repaired; chief warden's bedroom re-papered and painted.
Enniskillen,	Disconnecting unused closets from drains; safety bell handles fixed; new ladders supplied; stones marking prison boundary erected; roofs, &c., repaired.
Mullingar,	Water cistern repaired; boundary stones erected; new wooden gate erected; new gas meter erected; new bell handles fixed; roof and eaves repaired.
Omagh,	Pointing clock tower; new frame and trap-door covered with lead on roof of female prison; repairing pump, water pipes, &c.
Wicklow,	Underpinning a portion of the boundary wall with flags and cement; supplying and fixing cowls on male prison; repairing and painting eave gutters and down pipes on both prisons; repairing force pump and cistern; repairing, rehanging, and painting skylights; repairing roof of female prison.

## (B.)—By Prison Labour.

## LARGER LOCAL PRISONS.

Armagh,	Sewer from hospital female yard (connecting water closets in hospital, female prison, entrance gate, chief warden's, and single officers' quarters, and governor's house) opened, cleaned, and laid with glazed piping; alteration and improvement to water supply and erection of cisterns; improvement in the ventilation of the cells in male prison; improvements in heating apparatus female prison; general repairs to buildings; painting and glazing of wood and iron work of same; general repairs to pipes connecting gas and water supplies; valves fitted to barrels for flushing sewers; improvements in gas supply to prison.
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TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

Prisons.	Detail of Works.
Belfast, . . .	Pointing walls of D exercise yards, wall round stone depot, and coping same; also pointing walls in front of A wing, and wall at area at C wing; re-laying flagging in separation exercise yards, and concreting kitchen floor; re-paving and laying down square sets in yards at either side of front reception; erecting three ventilating pipes in A, B, and C wings; repairing slating of buildings; painting roof-lights, spouting, windows, and other general painting; glazing all windows requiring repairs; repairing iron gates of exercise yards and gates and railings in stone yard; general repairs of carpentry work; excavating and removing old heating boilers to make room for new ones; making excavations for erection of new weigh-bridge; general plumbing and gasfitting repairs; disconnecting down spouting from sewers; bridging and cleaning steam boilers; repairs to iron fittings of cell doors; cleaning chimneys, &c.
Castlereagh, . . .	Fixing intercepting trap on sewer; opening main sewer and fixing a ventilating pipe into same; painting various parts of the prison, &c.
Clohamon, . . .	Cementing, coping and pebble dashing dividing wall of yards; pebble dashing portion of chapel building and hospital exercise yard; laying sewer pipes to officers' quarters at front gate and governor's house; taking down portion of walls of old prison and making and erecting two new doors for new exercise yard, filling in and levelling three yards; erecting a closet at mill yard for prisoners on crank; dividing a portion of hospital kitchen and converting same into a visiting room; forming closets for exercise yard; removing the drying apparatus from old laundry, taking down walls, and converting laundry into officers' mess kitchen; boarding officers' room front gates, altering old mess room into officers' quarters; introducing 168 ventilators into cells of No. 1 and 2 prisons; general repairs to ceiling in No. 2 prison; converting four cells in No. 2 prison into two large cells for First Class Misdemeanants; building a new scullery in cookhouse; removing wooden skirting from all cells, and substituting plaster instead; improvements effected in governor's office; painting and general repairs to clerk's office; executed all the painting, glazing, and whitewashing required throughout the prison.
Cork, Male, . . .	Laying gas main with branches in roadway and concreting same; ventilating section 7; fitting up new plumber's shop; reconstructing filters on tower cistern; raising wall of van-shed and laying down lead valley; roof to old stable and concreting floor; putting up new water closet in governor's office; new bells to hospital wards; new door and frame to fumigating room; putting up two gates; building new van shed; putting new chimney top on governor's house; repairing heating pipes in main prison; ventilating main drain at boundary wall; altering water closet in officers' quarters; taking down baths in section 1 and 6; putting in two metal doors at either end of drain; protection netting on corridors of section 10; making new padded cell in male prison; changing padded cell into ordinary cell; painting, glazing, and whitewashing prison.
Cork, Female, . . .	Painting, glazing, and whitewashing all over the prison; also general repairs to water pipes, sewers, gongs, roof of building, domes, &c.
Dundalk, . . .	Laid new floor and joists in closet in hospital; new washing trough for laundry; repaired floors and laid new joists in cells; pointed with cement front part of prison; repaired roofs of prison; erected iron railing round area of B wing; cleaned and built up old drains and put ventilating pipes in same; repairing gate to stone yard; executing general works of repair, painting, glazing, &c., through the prison.
Galway . . .	Repaired the slating of the male and female prison, hospital, and governor's house; cleaned and concreted about 30 yards of the bottom of main sewer; painted and coloured the interior of male prison and officers' mess room; put in new grates and cooking range in hospital kitchen, new grates in matron's quarters and clerk's office; put blinds and wire netting on the windows of one ward of male hospital; fixed up a new photograph room and a visiting room for prisoners at entrance gate; repaired and re-roofed the carpenter's shop; reformed the exercise yards and raised the walls; put up iron gate at entrance to scaffold yard; put down sink traps, &c.

TABLE XXII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

PRISONS.	Detail of Works.
Graigegorman,	Erecting partitions in day-rooms to form 28 cells; fitting same with bolts, bolts, and heating stoves; laying new hot water main to laundry; laying new ventilating pipes to main sewer; concreting laundry floor where flags were broken; laying portion of a sewer to superintendent's quarters with new pipes; keeping in order all sewers, water closets, and flushing tanks; plumbing, gasfitting, painting and glazing, and executing repairs to carpentry work.
Kilkenny,	Boarding two double cells for reception of misdemeanants; finish-out closet erected in officers' quarters; ventilating shaft on water closets; disconnecting surface water from main sewer, governor's house; papering rooms and painting stairs, governor's house; painting and cleansing chapel; painting, whitewashing, and glazing prison; painting entrance gate and down pipe; laying down a concrete path in exercise yard; putting in new grates and fire blocks in kitchen stove.
Kilmallock,	Three new closets set in B wing, and ventilating shaft from same erected; one closet set in centre yard, with ventilating shaft, &c.; sewer pipes laid from centre yard water closets to main drain, with intercepting trap, air inlet, and inspection chamber; three closets set in hospital, trapped and ventilated, sewer pipes laid from same to main drain; iron check gate put up on doorway at end of reception passage leading to adjoining yard; corridor rails, &c., painted; furnace, A wing, rebuilt; course of sewage and drainage from prison kitchen altered; guard rails, &c., wing A, painted; yard walls throughout prison coloured; two rooms in governor's house papered and painted, and soot door set in chimney shaft; two rooms papered in chief warden's cottage, and roof of same repaired; roof and chimneys of warders' cottages repaired; twelve new grates set in officers and misdemeanants' rooms.
Limerick, Male,	All doors, bars, windows, rails, gates, &c., painted; all the necessary glazing done throughout the prison; the walls and roofs of stone sheds repaired; one large wood shed erected for holding firewood; execution scaffold erected.
Limerick, Female,	Nil.
Londonderry,	Mason work of all closets in exercise yards; building up all seats with cement around basin and trap, and fitting on wooden seats hinged to back, and altering two closet tanks and fittings to closets; taking off all iron doors from closets, and replacing same with wooden doors; taking down and rebuilding chimney of governor's house; removing closet in female exercise yard; building new closet and fitting up same; excavating for sewer and laying pipes from new closet into main; erecding shed from cookhouse to provide trap, and roofing same with galvanized iron; removing door of cookhouse and resetting same to open into new shed; excavating and levelling female exercise yard, and laying concrete walk around same; forming a dressing room at female baths; fitting up and shelving a clothing store for female prison; forming two cells for first class misdemeanants; removing flags in one cell, No. II, reception, and reflooring same with boards; clearing out old bath room in lower tier, excavating floor, and laying same with concrete; taking down and resetting boiler, laying water supply from main to same; resetting baths and fitting same with hot and cold supply; fitting up partitions between baths in corridors with doors complete; making two new stores for firewood in lower tier; putting five new shades in windows in governor's house; cleaning walls of offices, and colouring same with distemper; fitting up two new stores in No. II, reception for prisoners' clothing; excavating and laying 100 yards of new sewer from closets of female prison, and new closets in debtors' yard; clearing away two old and building two new closets in debtors' yard, with fittings complete; repairing furnaces and heating boilers; painting all doors and windows in male and female prisons, and executing all necessary repairs to water pipes and gasfitting.

## XXII.—Works of RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

PRISONS.	Detail of Works.
Mountjoy (Local), . . .	By local prison labour—fixing stops to windows of C and D divisions; putting ventilators between cells and corridors; fixing plates with screw-eyes in cells for sackmaking. By convict labour—repairs to roofs and skylights, and general painting, glazing, and whitewashing of prison; building concrete walls in officers' old mess room to form dormitories, lavatories, mess room, pantry, bath room, and closets; new joists, floors, and brickwork sewers put down; forming 31 new windows, and fitting with frames, sashes, &c.; making and fitting up eleven new doors and frames; new staircase, three new fireplaces, and chimney stacks; fitting up bath, seven new washing basins, and two water closets; painting woodwork, and whitewashing walls and ceilings.
Sligo, . . . .	Painting and papering four bedrooms, governor's house; painting entrance hall; cell and corridor windows, male and female prisons, repaired; general glazing and whitewashing throughout both prisons; male and female hospitals painted.
Tralee, . . . .	Roofs and parapet walls repaired over offices and hospital; parapet wall around glass dome in hall of prison cemented and roof repaired; new sashes put in general store; heating furnace, male prison, and laundry furnace, female prison, reset, and fires rebuilt; partition wall removed and floor relaid; plastering and repairing done; wall in reception taken down from between bath room and reception room; glazing, painting, whitewashing, and general repairs to roofs of the prison; chapel decorated.
Tallowmore, . . . .	Floors in two new punishment cells laid with boards; old punishment cell altered, gas introduced, hot water pipes laid, and bells attached to these cells; intercepting trap put on sewer in female prison yard; washout water closet erected and connected with main sewer, for outer exercise yard; earth closets put up for inner exercise yard, male division; ventilating shafts from water closets and drains erected; 27 new windows and frames fixed; wood and iron work of prison painted and windows glazed; jambs of cell doors also painted; water cisterns cleaned out and painted; prison whitewashed throughout.
Waterford, . . . .	Padded cell fitted in female prison; six cells in female prison floored and skirted; new cage made and fitted up in male prison for telltale clock; two rooms in old marshalsea buildings converted into one large storeroom, and fitted up with shelves, &c.; 12 old water closets in male and female prison taken down and replaced by 12 new ones; new cooking stove fitted up in female hospital; general repairs to cell furniture, &c., carried out, and all necessary painting, glazing, and limewashing, &c., in male and female prison, and hospital, &c., carried out.
Wexford, . . . .	Uncoated old gas house, and removed iron work, &c., from same; cleaned all the ventilation shafts and gullies of both prisons; carried out the necessary limewashing, painting and glazing repairs throughout the building.

## MINOR PRISONS.

Carrick-on-Shannon, Drogheda, . . . . Enniskillen, . . . . Mullingar, . . . . Omagh, . . . .	Nil. Nil. Nil. Nil. 120 feet of flashing on roof of stone sheds re-set in cement, and 15 slates blown off same roof replaced; repairs to walls and cells in male prison; front entrance gate coated with oak varnish; 48 feet of new eave spouting put up on back of male prison, and 100 feet old spouting repaired; 100 new gas burners fixed in male prison; glazing prison windows, painting, &c.
Wicklow, . . . .	Painted woodwork and doors of prison; repaired, painted and glazed windows in both prisons.

TABLE XXIII.—RETURNS SHOWING EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS IN LOCAL PRISONS AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF THEIR EARNINGS.

(As required by 40-41 Vict., cap. 49, section 16).

(A.) RETURN showing the PRISONS in which each Description of Employment has been carried on during the Year.

Description of Employment.	Prisons in which carried on.	Total Number of Prisons.
I.—Non-productive:—		
Treadwheel, . . . . .	Sligo, . . . . .	1
II.—In Manufactures:—		
Brushmaking, . . . . .	Mountjoy, . . . . .	1
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Cork F., Grangegorman, Limerick F., Londonderry, Tuammore, Waterford, Wexford, Drogheda, Omagh.	13
Matmaking, Plaiting, and other work connected therewith.	Belfast, Cavan, Cork M., Dundalk, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy, Wexford.	8
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.	All prisons except Cork F., Limerick F., and Ennisbally.	22
Sackmaking, . . . . .	Belfast, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Mountjoy, Tallamore.	5
Shoemaking, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Kilkenny, Mountjoy, Wexford.	5
Smithing, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, . . . . .	2
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy, Sligo, Tralee, Waterford, Mullingar, Omagh.	14
Tailoring, . . . . .	Belfast, Kilkenny, Wexford, . . . . .	3
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing.	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Cavan, Cork F., Galway, Grangegorman, Limerick F., Londonderry, Sligo, Tallamore, Waterford, Wexford.	13
Woodcutting, . . . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Cavan, Cork M., Dundalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmainham, Limerick M., Londonderry, Sligo, Tralee, Tallamore, Waterford, Wexford, Drogheda, Enniskillen, Mullingar, Omagh.	13
Carpet cleaning, . . . . .	Belfast, . . . . .	1
Linen mending, . . . . .	Belfast, . . . . .	1
Weaving, . . . . .	Mountjoy, . . . . .	1

(A.)—continued—RETURN showing the Prisons in which each Description of Employment has been carried on during the Year.

Description of Employment.	Prisons in which carried on.	Total Number of Prisons.
III.—In Buildings:—		
Bricklayers or masons, . . .	Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Kilmallock, Limerick M., Londonderry, Wexford.	7
Carpenters or joiners, . . .	Armagh, Belfast, Cork M., Dendalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmallock, Londonderry, Mountjoy, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford, Mullingar.	13
Labourers, . . . .	All prisons except Armagh, Grangegorman, Limerick F., Carrick, Drogheda, Mullingar, and Wicklow.	19
Painters and glaziers, . . .	All prisons except Castlebar, Cork F., Kilmallock, Limerick F., Carrick, and Drogheda.	20
Plasterers, . . . .	Belfast, Clonmel, Galway, Londonderry, Omagh.	6
Plumbers and gasfitters, . . .	Belfast, . . . .	1
Smiths, . . . .	Belfast, Cork M., Kilkenny, Londonderry, Mountjoy, Tralee.	6
Whitewashers, . . . .	All prisons except Castlebar and Galway.	24
IV.—In the ordinary service of the Prison:—		
Cleaning and jobbing work in and about the prison, &c.	All prisons, . . . .	25
Cooking for the prisoners, . .	All prisons except Grangegorman, Carrick, Drogheda, Mullingar, and Wicklow.	21
Nursing and attending sick prisoners.	Belfast, Clonmel, Cork F., Grangegorman, Kilkenny, Kilmallock, Limerick M., Londonderry, Mountjoy, Sligo, Waterford, Wexford, Drogheda, Mullingar, Omagh.	15
Pumping water for the prison, .	Castlebar, Clonmel, Dendalk, Kilkenny, Limerick M., Limerick F., Tullamore, Waterford, Wexford, Carrick, Mullingar.	11
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing.	All prisons except Grangegorman and Limerick F.	24
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes.	Armagh, Belfast, Castlebar, Clonmel, Cork M., Dendalk, Galway, Kilkenny, Kilmallock, Limerick F., Londonderry, Mountjoy, Sligo, Tralee, Tullamore, Waterford, Wexford, Omagh.	18
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils.	Belfast, Clonmel, Cork M., Limerick M., Londonderry, Wexford.	6
Stoking prison furnaces, . .	Belfast, Clonmel, Kilkenny, Kilmallock, Limerick M., Londonderry, Tullamore, Waterford, Wicklow	9
Washing prisoners' clothing.	All prisons except Kilmallock, Limerick M., and Mountjoy.	23
Gardening, . . . .	Belfast, Sligo, . . . . .	2

## (B.)—Separate Returns from each Prison.

## ARMAGH PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the Employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and Needleworking, . . . . .	—	844	13 16 9
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	1831	418	nil
Shoemaking, . . . . .	52	—	nil
Smithing, . . . . .	19	—	nil
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	2912	—	30 18 4
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	1*	4 16 0
Wood cutting, . . . . .	167	—	4 4 5
			58 15 6
Total . . . . .	4271	35 62	
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	11	—	6 8 0
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	19	—	5 14 0
Whitewashers, . . . . .	41	10	8 14 0
			20 18 0
Total, . . . . .	61	10	
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	561	154	144 2 0
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	3	—	74 4 0
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	18	11 80	180 6 0
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	—	510	192 8 0
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .			
			530 0 0
Total, . . . . .	1179	21 6	
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	75	61	—
Under punishment, . . . . .	77	22	—
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	941	152	—
Debtors, . . . . .	22	—	—
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	15	—	—
First-class misdemeanants, . . . . .	33	—	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	67	—	—
Total, . . . . .	1229	215	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	6750	37 67	—
			604 11 6

## BELFAST PRISON.

Extracts by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their earnings, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	h. r. s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>			
Knitting and needleworking,	—	62 0 0	103 18 0
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith,	11 44	—	80 7 3
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	72 0 0	77	143 18 10
Sackmaking,	4 60	—	42 8 7
Shoemaking,	1 70	—	41 18 5
Smithing,	1 58	—	29 16 3
Stone-breaking,	20 02	—	172 2 1
Tanning,	2 18	—	26 8 8
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing,	—	8 01	47 15 2
Woodcutting,	1 09	—	8 17 4
Cutting linen,	0 58	18 11	58 18 1
Carpet cleaning,	11 90	—	96 19 10
<b>Total,</b>	<b>207 47</b>	<b>78 97</b>	<b>960 17 6</b>
<b>In Buildings:—</b>			
Bricklayers or masons,	1 14	—	43 0 8
Carpenters or joiners,	0 69	—	16 0 11
Labourers,	4 22	—	113 5 11
Painters and glaziers,	2 13	—	60 9 5
Plasterers,	0 78	—	22 8 10
Plumbers and gasfitters,	1 42	—	53 12 1
Smiths,	0 58	—	21 17 10
Whitewashers,	1 06	—	27 1 5
<b>Total,</b>	<b>17 94</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>383 17 1</b>
<b>In the ordinary service of the Prison:—</b>			
Cleaning & Jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	15 85	6 46	421 2 0
Cooking for the prisoners,	4 92	—	161 17 11
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	0 96	—	22 3 11
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	0 97	20 19	459 0 7
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	2 48	—	46 16 2
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils,	1 62	—	26 13 0
Stocking prison furnaces,	1 38	—	54 11 9
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	11 14	210 5 6
In garden,	2	—	37 15 0
<b>Total,</b>	<b>32 20</b>	<b>37 79</b>	<b>1,382 6 5</b>
<b>Non-effective:—</b>			
Sick,	1 87	—	—
Under punishment,	2 04	40	—
<b>Unemployed:—</b>			
Awaiting trial,	35 00	4 52	—
Debtors,	0 80	—	—
First class misdemeanants,	0 29	—	—
Others, &c.,	13 30	7 66	—
<b>Total,</b>	<b>52 80</b>	<b>12 43</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand Total,</b>	<b>307 81</b>	<b>128 19</b>	<b>2,717 1 0</b>

## CASTLEBAR PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their earnings, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and Needleworking, . . . . .	223	33 10 6	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	740	14	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	940	—	4 1 3
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	50	6 9 10
Total, . . . . .	1630	289	46 10 7
In Buildings:—			
Labourers, . . . . .	4	100 13 4	100 13 4
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	120	25	35 0 7
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	120	—	34 17 7
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	1	—	18 17 6
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	18	175	35 2 2
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	26	—	6 8 4
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	134	18 19 5
Total, . . . . .	422	234	147 5 7
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	33	11	
Under punishment, . . . . .	10	—	—
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	925	74	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	419	15	—
Total, . . . . .	726	1	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	3226	723	234 0 6

## CLONMEL (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Mat-making, plaiting, and other work connected therewith, . . . . .	147	8 17 4	
Picking or tending oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	3506	—	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	591	170 10 0	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	71	6 10 3	
Total, . . . . .	4315		191 17 7

## CLONMEL (MALE) PRISON—continued.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or Masons, . . . . .	1 <sup>1</sup>	57 17 6	
Labourers, . . . . .	989	103 18 6	
Painters and Glaziers, . . . . .	103	33 13 10	
Plasterers, . . . . .	15	5 15 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	46	9 4 0	
Total, . . . . .	1953		282 13 9
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in & about prison, &c., . . . . .	697	105 13 0	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	59 19 2	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	52	11 17 0	
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	633	39 19 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	103	24 11 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	100	15 5 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	48	7 19 0	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	64	8 1 8	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	2 <sup>1</sup>	50 6 0	
Total, . . . . .	2157		313 8 4
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	750	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	55	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	684	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	13	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	41	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	137	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	5 <sup>1</sup>	—	
Total, . . . . .	1749	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	9474	—	701 14 0

## CORK (MALE) PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith, . . . . .	9114	59 14 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	7692	1 10 5	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	293	3 7 8	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	322	6 6 11	
Total, . . . . .	16318		72 18 7

## CORK (MALE) PRISON--continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	105	2 18 3	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	13	4 7 2	
Labourers, . . . . .	10	9 13 18 4	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	43	15 7 4	
Smiths, . . . . .	57	28 1 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	29	6 4 8	
Total, . . . . .	119		200 16 11
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	101	23 6 1	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	37	8 6 11 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	321	51 10 7	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	145	23 5 4	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	32	6 2 1	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	631	106 1 10	
Total, . . . . .	3049		531 1 8
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	32	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	149	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	1022	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	4	—	
Exempt on payment of food, . . . . .	54	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	316	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	21	—	
Total, . . . . .	4921	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	1054	—	531 17 0

## CORK (FEMALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Chief WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	61·04	2 18 1	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	1·06	27 14 1	
Total, . . . . .	62·10	29 0 2	73 14 0
In Buildings:—			
Labourers, . . . . .	2	45 6 0	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	1	22 13 0	
Total, . . . . .	3	—	67 19 0

## CORK (FEMALE) PRISON—continued.

Return by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	5.28	£ 2 3 4	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1	28 18 10	
Nursing, . . . . .	.70	—	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	5.80	62 0 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	4.10	77 7 0	
			269 15 11
Total, . . . . .	14.46	—	
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	3.10	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	.05	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	7.12	—	
Total, . . . . .	10.25	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	30.84	—	1,132 0 2

## DUNDALK (MALE) PRISON.

Return by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith, . . . . .	12.26	49 3 7	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	20.82	1 18 7	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	3.89	7 7 11	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	1.65	13 12 0	
			65 3 10
Total, . . . . .	46.92	—	
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	.40	15 2 0	
Labourers, . . . . .	4.34	10 4 6	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	.27	8 16 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	.12	3 0 6	
			136 3 7
Total, . . . . .	5.13	—	
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	5.00	100 0 0	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2	27 17 8	
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	6.12	35 13 2	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1.49	28 2 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	.04	12 0 2	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	2	26 12 6	
			295 16 8
Total, . . . . .	17.67	—	

## DUNDALK (MALE) PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	53	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Under punishment, . . . . .	103	—	—
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	203	—	—
Debtors, . . . . .	34	—	—
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	16	—	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	485	—	
Total, . . . . .	949	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	7011	—	435 2 1

## GALWAY PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	2725	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	41	—	7 10 0
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	1	2 10 0
Wood cutting, . . . . .	74	—	0 10 8
Total, . . . . .	2810	1	15 7 0
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	107	—	24 4 8
Labourers, . . . . .	223	—	169 15 10
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	74	—	12 2 1
Plasterers, . . . . .	12	—	2 14 4
Total, . . . . .	1166	—	180 19 11
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	248	—	52 13 11
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	9	—	49 19 2
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	8	463	55 0 5
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	20	—	5 5 8
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	29	43 15 9
Total, . . . . .	664	772	286 14 0
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	303	232	—
Under punishment, . . . . .	71	46	—
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	687	14	—
Debtors, . . . . .	39	—	—
Exempts on payment for food, . . . . .	16	—	—
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	12	78	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	256	86	—
Total, . . . . .	1454	480	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	6147	1323	—
			461 1 6

## GRANGEGORMAN (FEMALE) PRISON.

Return by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	127-68	1,925 5 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	26-08	319 1 2	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	21-26	374 10 7	
Total, . . . . .	175-45		2,518 15 9
In Buildings:—			
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	2-48	45 16 2	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	1-03	11 13 4	
Total, . . . . .	3-51		56 9 6
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	25-10	284 5 2	
Mussing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	8-13	183 5 4	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	10-88	161 5 0	
Total, . . . . .	44-10		631 16 8
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	16-31	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	2-47	—	
Unemployed, . . . . .	22-16	—	
Total, . . . . .	40-94	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	284	—	3,279 2 6

## KILKENNY (MALE) PRISON.

Return by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	26-56	22 5 0	
Sock-making, . . . . .	19-53	67 16 5	
Shoemaking, . . . . .	5-8	126 18 0	
Tailoring, . . . . .	1-61	38 12 0	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	1-	6 15 1	
Total, . . . . .	54-3		250 5 4
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	.76	24 16 4	
Labourers, . . . . .	2-9	63 0 8	
Painters and Glaziers, . . . . .	1-12	31 17 6	
Smiths, . . . . .	.52	16 18 6	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	.6	6 13 9	
Total, . . . . .	5-9		163 5 9

## KILKENNY PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the Employment of the Prisoners and Value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	691	£ 2. 6. 4	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1	28 18 10	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	40	10 16 4	
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	12.95	27 15 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1	16 7 2	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	2	32 14 4	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	5	10 17 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	3.58	42 5 0	
			£ 2. 18
Total, . . . . .	20.53		
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	85	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	1.35	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	16.12	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	31	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	33	—	
Total, . . . . .	18.96	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	105.39	—	£ 2. 10. 1

## KILMAINHAM (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactories:—			
Pickling or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	10.4	£ 2. 8. 4	
Shoe-making, . . . . .	52.95	64 15 9	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	75	5 13 5	
			105 12 4
Total, . . . . .	69.1		
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	56	21 2 9	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	63	15 17 1	
Labourers, . . . . .	69	17 0 3	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	94	23 13 1	
			77 12 2
Total, . . . . .	2.95		
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	5.75	108 10 7	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2	57 17 8	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	75	16 19 9	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	14	25 8 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	35	16 0 10	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	5	12 11 8	
			228 9 0
Total, . . . . .	11.95		

## KILMAINHAM (MALE) PRISON—continued.

Returns by the Governor showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	315	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	192	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	42·65	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	·25	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	·15	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	2·23	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	5·75	—	
Total, . . . . .	54·5	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	183·5	—	419 14 6

## LIMERICK (MALE) PRISON.

Returns by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith, . . . . .	4·	·5 1 0	
Fielding or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	6·	2 4 8	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	32·	55 18 7	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	10·	33 4 4	
Total, . . . . .	52·		101 15 1
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or Masons, . . . . .	·60	18 17 6	
Labourers, . . . . .	5·	20 6 8	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	1·	32 14 4	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	2·60	61 18 4	
Total, . . . . .	12·		315 16 10
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	0·	118 5 0	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2·	57 17 8	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	1·60	33 19 6	
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	8·	43 14 3	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	2·	37 15 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	·30	9 8 9	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	1·	25 3 4	
Total, . . . . .	21·		321 3 6

## LIMERICK (MALE) PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	1*	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	1*	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	10·50	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	·50	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	·50	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	·50	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	5*	—	
Total, . . . . .	29*	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	114*	—	738 15 5

## LIMERICK (FEMALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	1·75	8 13 7	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . .	1·00	15 9 4	
Total, . . . . .	2·75		24 2 11
In Buildings:—			
Whitewashers, . . . . .	1·00	—	
Total, . . . . .			18 17 6
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	0·15	52 9 11	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1·00	34 19 7	
Pumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	5·15	67 4 15	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	10·65	369 0 15	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	7·25	136 16 10½	
Total, . . . . .	36·10	—	637 0 10
Non-Effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	1·75	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	·25	—	
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	0·00	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	1·25	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	2·75	—	
Total, . . . . .	12·00	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	51·95	—	710 10 5

## LONDONDERRY PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
<b>In Manufactures:—</b>				
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	523	10 10 4	
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith, . . . . .	29	—	5 17 9	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	3877	11 14	—	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	822	—	7 19 0	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	108	1 15 6	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	504	—	9 17 3	
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>5443</b>	<b>20 45</b>		<b>33 0 1</b>
<b>In Buildings:—</b>				
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	15	—	5 13 5	
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	55	—	14 18 11	
Labourers, . . . . .	722	—	94 12 6	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	31	—	6 1 3	
Plasterers, . . . . .	32	—	14 0 2	
Smiths, . . . . .	42	—	9 10 3	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	39	—	7 17 1	
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>—</b>		<b>152 14 2</b>
<b>In the ordinary Service of the Prison:—</b>				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	942	1 31	443 7 6	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	—	2 03	58 15 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	41	21	14 0 10	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	453	5 31	148 11 8	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	115	—	17 7 5	
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	33	—	3 2 3	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	37	—	10 18 11	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	3 11	25 4 5	
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>1271</b>	<b>12 67</b>		<b>436 7 10</b>
<b>Non-effective:—</b>				
Sick, . . . . .	308	25	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	149	14	—	
<b>Unemployed:—</b>				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	1621	1 09	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	99	01	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	73	—	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	14	11	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	43	1 31	—	
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>2953</b>	<b>2 41</b>		
<b>Grand Total, . . . . .</b>	<b>10577</b>	<b>35 33</b>		<b>655 9 1</b>

## MOUNTJOY (MALE) PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Brush-making,	6.67	£ 2 3 7	
Mat-making, plaiting, and work connected therewith,	4	47 16 4	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	72.14	7 0 2	
Sack-making,	107.33	242 18 10	
Shoemaking,	2.30	68 12 0	
Woolaving, flax, flax, &c.,	11.78	212 6 3	
	294.51		610 17 2
Total,			
In Buildings:—			
Carpenters or joiners, and turners,	5	18 17 6	
Labourers,	404	91 5 0	
Painters and glaziers,	38	14 7 0	
Whitewashers,	1.26	31 13 4	
Stone-breaking for concreting,	5.65	142 6 8	
	11.85		298 10 0
Total,			
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	11.15	211 6 5	
Cooking for the prisoners,	3.82	110 11 10	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners,	0.04	0 16 6	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing & bedding,	7.83	147 16 8	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes,	1.73	29 15 0	
	24.01		433 5 10
Total,			
Non-Effective:—			
Sick,	8.03	—	
Under punishment,	1.29	—	
Unemployed,	57.57	—	
Total,	46.89	—	
Grand Total,	287.94	—	1,407 15 0

## SLIGO PRISON.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-productive:—			
Treadwheel,	11.84	—	—
In Manufactures:—			
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	10.68	12 12 7	
Stone-breaking,	4.2	2 5 5	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing,	—	2 7 4	
Wood cutting,	4	8 12 0	
Total,	18.28	294	26 4 2

## SLIGO PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Buildings:—				
Labourers, . . . . .	24	—	40 12 0	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	16	—	18 18 0	
Whitemasons, . . . . .	16	1	6 6 0	
Total, . . . . .	51	1		85 17 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	345	147	95 8 6	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	1	—	20 6 0	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	46	13	13 17 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	34	711	138 17 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	23	—	8 15 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	171	22 16 0	
Gardeners, . . . . .	87	—	26 16 0	
Total, . . . . .	825	1042		335 7 0
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	143	10	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	75	69	—	
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	248	171	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	35	—	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	280	121	—	
Total, . . . . .	818	320	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	4772	1678	—	450 8 0

## TRALEE PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Manufactures:—				
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	1034	91	6 11 2	
Stone-breaking, . . . . .	731	—	22 18 7	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	463	—	15 14 6	
Total, . . . . .	2268	91		39 2 3
In Buildings:—				
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	1	—	3 8 2	
Labourers, . . . . .	261	—	82 6 9	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	5	—	8 17 3	
Smiths, . . . . .	45	—	23 3 1	
Whitemasons, . . . . .	77	—	13 9 6	
Total, . . . . .	543	—		190 11 9

## TRALEE PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	M.	P.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	355	41	78 10 6		
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	—	12	31 7 2		
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	1.01	348	76 10 0		
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	29	—	4 18 10		
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	1	17 0 0		
Total, . . . . .	3.18	623			296 7 0
Non-effective:—					
Sick, . . . . .	—	85	1		
Under punishment, . . . . .	—	78	11		
Unemployed:—					
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	12.80	1.83			
Total, . . . . .	14.99	2.03			
Grand Total, . . . . .	50.76	8.03			375 1 0

## TULLAMORE PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	M.	P.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
In Manufactures:—					
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	27	0 9 2		
Picking or tensing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	5.28	1.27	3 3 0		
Sack-making, . . . . .	30.34	—	85 6 2		
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	90	4 15 7		
Total, . . . . .	35.62	2.44			83 10 0
In Buildings:—					
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	05	—	2 2 5		
Labourers, . . . . .	2.00	—	30 0 8		
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	33	—	10 18 10		
Whitewashers, . . . . .	04	00	1 10 0		
Total, . . . . .	2.49	02			84 10 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—					
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	4.86	00	116 6 9		
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2.00	—	55 5 4		
Pumping water for prison only, . . . . .	1.00	—	18 17 6		
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	43	456	94 2 6		
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	96	—	15 1 6		
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	30	—	9 8 9		
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	1.00	31 8 9		
Wood cutting, . . . . .	00	00	0 9 0		
Total, . . . . .	9.21	7.20			336 2 1

## TULLAMORE PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
Non-Effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	112	35	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	25	10	—	
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	577	141	—	
Debtors, . . . . .	69	—	—	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	62	—	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	31	—	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	250	24	—	
Total, . . . . .	1112	477	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	5537	1463	—	496 13 1

## WATERFORD PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Manufactures:—				
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	433	65 1 0	
Picking or teasing uncombed hair, &c., . . . . .	2023	774	—	
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	420	104 5 0	
Wood cutting, . . . . .	578	—	51 4 6	
Total, . . . . .	2701	1854	—	220 10 5
In Buildings:—				
Carpenters or joiners, . . . . .	75	—	2 2 6	
Labourers, . . . . .	124	—	45 15 8	
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	21	—	7 0 10	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	50	13	15 15 0	
Total, . . . . .	270	12	—	73 15 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	202	143	84 3 9	
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	2	—	57 17 5	
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	07	277	64 11 6	
Pumping water for prison only, . . . . .	235	—	20 8 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	78	265	75 16 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	31	—	5 0 0	
Stocking prison furnaces, . . . . .	95	—	23 18 4	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	120	125	48 17 5	
Total, . . . . .	977	508	—	381 14 9
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	89	163	—	
Under punishment, . . . . .	25	10	—	

## WATERFORD PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the GOVERNOR, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	320	108	
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	100	—	
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	100	—	
Others, &c., . . . . .	172	72	
Total, . . . . .	781	343	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	4670	9824	—
			570 0 3

## WEXFORD PRISON.

RETURN by the Governor, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—			
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	—	04	0 3 9
Matmaking, plaiting, and work connected therewith, . . . . .	523	—	19 14 5
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	515	—	4 17 2
Shoemaking, . . . . .	—	—	0 9 3
Stonebreaking, . . . . .	701	—	5 0 5
Tailoring, . . . . .	—	—	0 2 6
Washing, not including prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	08	0 18 4
Wood cutting, . . . . .	141	—	0 18 11
Total, . . . . .	2185	12	39 1 11
In Buildings:—			
Bricklayers or masons, . . . . .	05	—	1 10 2
Labourers, . . . . .	39	—	7 17 0
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	10	—	4 19 5
Whitewashers, . . . . .	01	01	1 4 2
Total, . . . . .	43	01	15 10 9
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—			
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	437	84	76 15 8
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	05	9	21 19 11
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	01	02	0 13 11
Plumping water for the prison only, . . . . .	21	—	18 7 0
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	94	973	53 18 0
Repairing all kinds of prison shoes, . . . . .	08	—	14 0 10
Repairing all kinds of prison utensils, . . . . .	37	—	5 11 9
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	109	17	17 19 4
Total, . . . . .	84	406	311 4 2
Non-effective:—			
Sick, . . . . .	34	21	—
Under punishment, . . . . .	24	02	—
Unemployed:—			
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	165	62	—
Liebtors, . . . . .	162	09	—
Exempt on payment for food, . . . . .	09	—	—
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	32	01	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	101	19	—
Total, . . . . .	52	104	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	3611	533	—
			258 10 10

## MINOR PRISONS.

## CARRICK-ON-SHANNON PRISON.

Return by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Manufactures:—				
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	71	17	£ 2 1 0	—
In Buildings:—				
Whitewashers,	411	—	5 0 0	3 0 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	85	25	20 1 0	
Pumping water for the prison only,	22	—	4 5 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	—	10	1 12 0	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	17	3 5 0	
Total,	107	32	—	29 8 0
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial,	146	34	—	
Total,	146	34	—	
Grand Total,	845	123	—	22 3 0

## DROGHEDA PRISON.

Return by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Manufactures:—				
Knitting and needleworking,	—	17	2 13 0	
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c.,	127	—	1 1 0	
Wood cutting,	12	—	6 19 0	
Total,	129	17	—	4 13 0
In Buildings:—				
Whitewashers,	97	—	1 14 0	
Total,	97	—	—	1 14 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c.,	107	55	31 8 0	
Waiting and attending sick prisoners,	—	67	1 15 0	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing,	—	68	2 2 6	
Washing prisoners' clothing,	—	37	7 3 0	
Total,	110	168	—	42 6 0
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial,	244	35	—	
Total,	244	35	—	
Grand Total,	59	190	—	48 13 0

## ENNISKILLEN PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings, during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:— Wood cutting,	21 -45	£ s. d. 1 8 0	£ s. d. 1 8 0
In Buildings:— Labourers, Painters and glaziers, Whitewashers,	122 12 17	4 1 8 0 8 5 0 18 4	£ s. d. 6 8 5
Total,	141	—	—
In the ordinary service of the Prison:— Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., Cooking for the prisoners, Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, Washing prisoners' clothing,	28 11 11 — — 26	£ s. d. 2 15 7 0 5 9 1 5 5 1 11 8	£ s. d. 5 15 3
Total, .	26	24	—
Non-effective:— Under punishment,	41	—	—
Unemployed: Awaiting trial,	24	27	—
Total, .	25	27	—
Grand Total, .	947	61	12 12 8

## MULLINGAR PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:— Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., Stone-breaking, Wood cutting,	24 74 33	£ s. d. 0 0 0 1 18 4 0 9 4	£ s. d. 2 8 5
Total,	101	47	—
In Buildings:— Carpenters or joiners, Painters and glaziers, Whitewashers,	64 15 15	£ s. d. 1 10 5 2 12 8 0 19 0	£ s. d. 5 2 1
Total, .	17	—	—
In the ordinary service of the Prison:— Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., Nursing and attending sick prisoners, Pumping water for the prison only, Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, Washing prisoners' clothing,	122 12 15 12 —	£ s. d. 27 7 5 0 9 0 0 19 0 6 11 5 5 15 7	£ s. d. 41 2 4
Total, .	141	35	—

## MULLINGAR PRISON—continued.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	M. 02	£. 06	£. —	£. —
Under punishment, . . . . .	04	—	—	—
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	117	7	—	—
Total, . . . . .	125	28	—	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	332	18	—	£ 12 10

## OMAGH PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDER, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
In Manufactures:—				
Knitting and needleworking, . . . . .	M. —	£. 01	£. 0 4 0	£. —
Picking or teasing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	17	05	—	—
stone-breaking, . . . . .	02	—	2 18 0	—
Wood cutting, . . . . .	08	—	0 18 0	—
Total, . . . . .	81	08	—	£ 18 0
In Buildings:—				
Labourers, . . . . .	23	—	8 8 4	—
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	14	—	1 10 4	—
Plasterers, . . . . .	01	—	0 10 0	—
Whitewashers, . . . . .	07	—	1 18 4	—
Total, . . . . .	45	—	—	12 7 0
In the Ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	35	21	7 8 9	—
Cooking for the prisoners, . . . . .	—	03	0 17 8	—
Nursing and attending sick prisoners, . . . . .	02	08	1 7 0	—
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	04	01	1 2 6	—
Repairing all kinds of prison sheet, . . . . .	02	—	0 10 6	—
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	02	07	1 15 6	—
Total, . . . . .	45	25	—	18 1 0
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	1	04	—	—
Under punishment, . . . . .	04	01	—	—
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	173	44	—	—
Debtors, . . . . .	1	—	—	—
First class misdemeanants, . . . . .	01	—	—	—
Others, &c., . . . . .	38	06	—	—
Total, . . . . .	231	54	—	—
Grand Total, . . . . .	432	58	—	£ 14 0

## WICKLOW PRISON.

RETURN by the CHIEF WARDEN, showing the employment of the Prisoners and value of their Earnings during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Description of Employment.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.		Value of Prisoners' Labour.	Total.
	M.	F.		
In Manufactures:—				
Picking or tensing oakum, hair, &c., . . . . .	'8	—	—	—
In Buildings:—				
Painters and glaziers, . . . . .	'1	—	3 5 5	
Whitewashers, . . . . .	'10	—	4 15 7	
Total, . . . . .	'20	—		8 1 0
In the ordinary service of the Prison:—				
Cleaning & jobbing work in and about prison, &c., . . . . .	'9	'5	21 14 1	
Repairing all kinds of prison clothing, . . . . .	'4	'15	10 7 7	
Stoking prison furnaces, . . . . .	'13	—	3 8 5	
Washing prisoners' clothing, . . . . .	—	'15	2 16 7	
Total, . . . . .	1'43	'45		36 3 8
Non-effective:—				
Sick, . . . . .	'1	—	—	
Unemployed:—				
Awaiting trial, . . . . .	'1	—	—	
Total, . . . . .	'2	—	—	
Grand Total, . . . . .	272	'55	—	46 4 8

## A P P E N D I X.

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### PART III.

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## C O N V I C T P R I S O N S.

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### R E P O R T S A N D T A B L E S.



## DOWNPATRICK CONVICT PRISON.

DOWN-  
PATRICK  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

## CHIEF WARDER'S REPORT.

*Chief  
Warder's  
Report.*

H. M. Prison, Downpatrick.

2nd May, 1890.

SIR.—I have the honour to submit my annual report, with the usual statistics attached, for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

The number of convicts in custody on that date was thirty, four having been released on licence, one sent to the Invalid Prison at Maryboro', and two to Dundrum Lunatic Asylum, during the year.

The general conduct of the convicts has been very satisfactory, and therefore the punishments very few and light, except in one case, where it was necessary to reduce a convict to second probation for continued misconduct.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been, in general, very satisfactory, except in the case of three, two of whom were called on to resign, and one dismissed the service for serious breach of rules; two officers were transferred to Mountjoy Prison, one to Maryboro', and three were received from Mountjoy, during the year, and the three vacancies that occurred were not filled up, thus reducing the staff by three officers.

The employments of the convicts have, as usual, consisted of shoe-making, tailoring, matmaking, woodcutting, stone-breaking, and garden work, and all work in connexion with the general repairs and requirements of the prison have been executed by convict labour.

School instruction is given each evening to such convicts as require it, and some have derived much benefit therefrom, and take great interest in self-improvement.

The library is also much used, and the books are kept in thorough repair by one of the convicts.

The new store arrangements continue to work well, and the store-keeper is exceedingly zealous and attentive.

The medical officer and chaplain have, as usual, been very attentive to their respective duties, and punctual in their attendance.

I certify that, to the best of my belief, the rules laid down for the government of the prison have been complied with, except in such cases as have been reported, or brought under the notice of the General Prisons Board.

I have, &c.,

A. D. M'MANUS, C.W.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

DOWN-  
PATRICK  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

—  
Roman  
Catholic  
Chaplain's  
Report.

### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Downpatrick Convict Prison,  
30th April, 1890.

GENTLEMEN.—In submitting my annual report, I am happy to state that the satisfactory state of things existing in May last still continues. The prisoners have been uniformly punctual in attending to all their religious duties.

I have, &c.,

RICHARD STOREY.

The General Prisons Board.

Medical  
Officer's  
Report.

### MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

H. M. Prison, Downpatrick,  
12th May, 1890.

SIR.—I have to report that I consider the sanitary state of this prison to be satisfactory.

There has been nothing noteworthy in the class of cases I have had to treat except an epidemic of true influenza, from which all the prisoners, save six, suffered within a few weeks; they all, however, recovered completely.

Two prisoners have been transferred to the Dundrum Asylum:—One has exhibited symptoms of imbecility ever since his admission to this prison and slowly deteriorated, it being requisite to have him strictly watched.

Two, was a case of acute dangerous mania, arising suddenly, and exhibiting at once a train of symptoms which necessitated asylum treatment.

One prisoner was transferred to the invalid convict prison.

Several of the officers suffered from influenza at the same time as the prisoners; they have now quite recovered. There has been no death of either officer or prisoner during the year.

Your obedient servant,

JOHN K. MACCONCHT.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

## MARYBOROUGH PRISON.

FOR INVALID CONVICTS AND INTERMEDIATE CLASS CONVICTS.

MARY-  
BOROUGH  
MALE  
CONVICT  
PRISON.Governor's  
Report.

## GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

H. M. Prison, Maryborough,

1st May, 1890.

SIR.—I have the honour to present my report, together with the usual statistical returns, for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been generally good, and they have performed their duties on the whole most efficiently.

The Intermediate class prisoners, thirteen of whom were received during the year, were employed cultivating the land outside the prison, and building warders' cottages ; their conduct, with the exception of one, was very satisfactory ; they have worked industriously, and have proved a most useful class of prisoners here.

There were in confinement at the beginning of the year sixty-nine convicts—thirty were released on license, four transferred to Mountjoy Prison, two to Dundrum Asylum (one of these had been previously in Dundrum Asylum), and both were mentally deranged on reception here, and one died—received during the year thirty-three, making a total on the 31st March, 1890, of sixty-five.

The D block of building has been reconstructed on the most modern principle by removing centre wall from floor to ceiling, erecting wooden galleries on each floor, and removing the stone ones, flooring the cells, fitting up two padded cells, bath room, and three closets ; this work was done by convict labour, and the whole is finished in a very satisfactory manner, and now leaves a building containing fifty-one cells available for the reception of any class of prisoners. Outside the prison the block of cottages recently erected has been completed, outbuildings and boundary walls have been built, and are now ready to be occupied by married officers. The water-course running from Portrane through the county infirmary to the Dublin-road, a distance of over 305 yards, has been levelled, cleaned, and laid down with twelve-inch pipes, and covered in ; this was done by prison labour.

The land is under cultivation ; it yielded a very fair crop last year.

There is an abundant supply of water.

The conduct of the prisoners has been satisfactory.

There have been no escapes, suicides, nor attempts at such. One death occurred in the hospital during the past year.

Morning and evening school is carried on as usual by the schoolmaster ; some of the prisoners have made good progress with their studies, especially the intermediate class, who appear most desirous to learn.

The chaplains have been regular and attentive in the performance of their duties, and the medical officers have been most zealous and attentive to the sick.

MARY-  
BOROUGH  
MALE  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

Governor's  
Report.

I certify that the rules laid down for the government of the prison have, to the best of my knowledge and belief, been complied with, except in such cases as were brought under the notice of the General Prisons Board.

The Visiting Committee visited the prison on the 10th April, 1889, 15th May, 12th June, 10th July, 11th September, 9th October, 13th November, 11th December; 8th January, 1890, 12th February, and 12th March.

I have, &c.,

ARTHUR C. BULMELEY,

Governor.

To the Chairman,  
General Prisons Board.

Protestant  
Episcop-  
al  
Chaplain's  
Report.

#### PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

The Rectory, Maryborough,  
6th May, 1890.

SIR.—During the past year the men have been, without an exemption, apparently attentive to the services, and seemed at all times glad to receive my visits; doubtless a chaplain sees prisoners for the most part at their best. Experience confirms me in the conviction expressed in a former report, that shorter terms of imprisonment and severer discipline would be more efficacious in deterring from crime. Men undergoing a long term of imprisonment become reconciled in a remarkable manner to prison life, gradually more unfitted for active employment in the outside world, and when released, carry with them no vivid remembrance of punishment suffered while in prison.

From all the intern officers of the prison I received every assistance in their power in the discharge of my duties.

I have, &c.,

EDMUND L. EVES.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

Roman  
Catholic  
Chaplain's  
Report.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Maryborough, April 28th, 1890.

DEAR SIR.—I have not anything in particular to report about our prison during the past year. Considering the class of criminals we have—invalids in body or mind—I think their conduct on the whole very satisfactory. There are two Irish-speaking prisoners here who have not approached the sacraments for some time. There is not any priest in this diocese, I regret to say, who speaks the Irish. I did procure the services of a priest from the adjoining diocese of Ossory; but he has been removed to another district and cannot attend. I should suggest that these men should be removed to some prison in the north or west of Ireland where the clergymen usually speak Irish. If you do not wish to adopt this course, I should require an addition to our

present salary of £20 to enable me to bring a clergyman from another diocese a few times each year.

I have to renew my acknowledgments to the governor and officials of the prison for their kind and courteous attentions to the Catholic chaplains during the past year.

I remain, &c.,

A. PHELAN, P.P.

MARY-  
BOROUGH  
MALE  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

[Copy LETTER from the GENERAL PRISONS BOARD in reference to Report above.

General Prisons Board, Dublin Castle,

16th May, 1890.

REVEREND SIR.—With reference to your report to the Board for the past year, in which you recommend the removal of certain Irish-speaking convicts to some prison in the north or west, I am directed to inform you that, as these men are convicts, there is no prison in those parts of the country to which they could be sent.

As you are aware there is an Irish-speaking warden in Maryboro' prison, and the Board have no objection to your introducing an Irish-speaking Roman Catholic clergyman as your assistant (under the rules) to administer the sacraments to these prisoners, but it is unnecessary to inform you that the Board have no funds at their disposal for paying a second Roman Catholic chaplain at Maryboro' prison.

(Signed), F. W. D. MITCHELL, Secretary.

Rev. A. Phelan, P.P., Roman Catholic Chaplain,  
Maryboro' Prison.

[Note.—These prisoners have since been instructed in English and will very soon be fully able to speak and understand it.]

#### MEDICAL OFFICERS' REPORT.

*Medical  
Officers'  
Report.*

Maryborough Invalid Prison,  
May, 1890.

SIR.—We have the honour to submit the annual report on the sanitary condition of Maryborough Prison, and the statistical returns bearing on the health of the subordinate officers and convicts.

There were treated during the year for various ordinary ailments 26 of the prison staff, 11 of whom at their own homes, 13 in prison quarters, and 2 in the prison hospital.

There was a daily average of 50 convicts receiving hospital treatment during the year for diseases, as shown in Form "8"; one died, and two were removed to Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

The sanitary arrangements continue unaltered, and appear satisfactory.

The Governor continues to afford us every assistance in the management of the sick.

We have, &c.,

MAURICE O'CONNELL, Surgeon, &c., Res. Med. Officer.  
D. JACOB, M.D., F.R.C.S.I., Consulting and Visiting Physician.

To the Chairman,  
General Prisons Board.

MOUNTJOY  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

Governor's  
Report.

## MOUNTJOY CONVICT PRISON.

### GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Mountjoy Prison,

28th April, 1890.

SIR,—I have the honour to report, for the year ended 31st March, 1890, on the Convict portion of Mountjoy Prison.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been generally good, and the majority have exhibited a praiseworthy desire to give satisfaction in the performance of their duties. I have been efficiently and zealously assisted in the management of the prison by the Deputy-Governor and Chief Warden.

The convicts have been well-behaved and industrious generally during the year, strict discipline has been maintained, and hard labour enforced.

The employments of the convicts have been the same as detailed in last report. The twenty-three houses for married warders, erected by convict labour, in a field outside the prison, are fast approaching completion, and will, I expect, be ready for occupation early in the ensuing summer. The new store building has been completed, fitted up, and occupied during the year. A building to the north of the local prison has been converted, by convict labour, into comfortable and commodious quarters for the local warders, and will soon be fit for occupation, when the wing of the local prison in which these warders are located at present will be converted into cells to increase the accommodation for local prisoners which has been found insufficient. The conversion of this wing into cells will provide ample work for another year for all the convicts not employed at necessary trades and manufactures.

The baking continues to be done here for all the Dublin prisons, and bread of excellent quality is produced at a much lower rate than it could be purchased for.

The chaplains' attention to their respective congregations continues unabated.

The school arrangements described in last report remain unchanged. They work well, and under them considerable progress in education has been made by many convicts who were illiterate or nearly so when they entered prison. The teachers have been attentive and diligent.

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the rules laid down for the government of the prison have been adhered to, except in such instances as were brought to the notice of the General Prisons Board.

I have, &c.,

GEO. SHEEHAN, Governor.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

## PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

MOUNTJOY  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

H. M. Prison, Mountjoy,

Protestant  
Episcopalian  
Chaplain's  
Report.

May 3rd, 1890.

Sir,—During the past year I have endeavoured to make myself, as far as possible, personally acquainted with the convicts who attend my ministrations, with a view of advising them as regards their conduct both during and subsequent to their confinement in prison. They have generally evinced a disposition to be guided by the chaplain, as in cases where punishment has been inflicted for violation of discipline—and these have not been numerous—they have displayed willingness to acknowledge their fault, with a promise of obedience in future.

The library, which, along with a varied collection of works of secular literature, possesses a good assortment of devotional books, constitutes, as it seems to me, a valuable element in the mental and, I trust, religious improvement of the convicts. Not only has a complete catalogue been drawn up, but it has been fixed in a conspicuous position on each gallery, so as to admit of being easily read by the prisoners. This arrangement has greatly facilitated the distribution of the volumes.

In my Report for 1889 I spoke of what I found the large and commodious hospital of the prison to be to me in the discharge of my visiting duties, and since then I have been fully confirmed in the opinion which I gave expression to. The infirmary, with its officers' ward, was quite equal to the strain of an exceptional season of epidemic illness which ushered in the new year. Some cases came under my care of a serious type where a fatal termination, I believe, was, under God, averted by constant medical skill, supplemented by the assiduity of the hospital warders. A gratifying feature is the spirit of sympathy and mutual benevolence that may be witnessed amongst all the patients, who, in trying circumstances, certainly try to carry out the golden law—"Bear ye one another's burdens." I consider the infirmary in Mountjoy Prison to be a department of management which cannot fail to exercise a moral influence over the convicts, and serves as an efficient help to the chaplain in the fulfilment of his sacred calling.

In conclusion, I can report favourably of the demeanour of the convicts during Divine service throughout the past twelve months, and I have to express my obligation for ready co-operation on the part of the governor and deputy-governor, and those acting under them.

I have, &amp;c.,

JOHN H. MACMAHON, M.A., LL.D.,

Protestant Chaplain.

To the Chairman, General Prisons Board.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAINS' REPORT.

Roman  
Catholic  
Chaplains  
Report.

Mountjoy Prison,

May, 1890.

Sir,—In submitting our report for the year ended March, 1890, we feel great pleasure in stating that the conduct of the prisoners under

Mountjoy  
Convict  
Prison.

our care was, on the whole, very satisfactory. The vast majority of them were edifying in their attention to their religious duties.

We do not deem it necessary to do more than call attention to what we stated in our last annual report on the subject of classification, namely, that some scheme should, if possible, be adopted for isolating depraved habitual criminals, who exerce so baneful an influence on their associates.

We beg to thank the Governor and the other officers for their great courtesy and kindly aid in the discharge of our duties.

We have, &c.,

M. WALSH, R.C.C.  
T. O'DONNELL, R.C.C.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

[*Note.*—It is presumed the Roman Catholic Chaplains must be aware that every possible means, in accordance with prison rules, is adopted for the separation of the better class of prisoners from the more depraved, and that a "select class" exists, composed of first convictions, and of men of previous good character, who, both at work, at exercise, in chapel, and in hospital, are kept entirely apart from the others.

There is also, under the rules, a class of ill-conducted prisoners, viz., "second probation" prisoners, who are kept entirely by themselves, and are prevented from associating with others, or even with one another.

Should the chaplains at any time feel it their duty to call the Board's attention to any particular case, such as those referred to in a general way in this report, it is to be hoped that they will do so, but hitherto the Board have not received any communication or recommendation from them in this respect.]

Presby-  
terian  
Chaplain's  
Report.

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Mountjoy Convict Prison,

April 10, 1890.

SIR,—I have to report that fifty-two Sabbath services, and one hundred and four week-day services, have been held during the past year.

I have but few complaints to make of the conduct of the prisoners so far as their attention to religious instruction is concerned. Their general conduct in church, and the manifest interest they take in the exercises, whether at Divine service or the week-day lectures, is very gratifying to me. Indeed, with but two or three exceptions, all have been well conducted, respectful, and teachable.

So far as I can observe, the prison continues to be conducted as usual in the most unexceptionable manner. All the officers of every grade are diligent, watchful, and kind. From all with whom I have any official relation, from the esteemed and efficient Governor to the most recently appointed warder, I receive such aid as without which I could not so satisfactorily discharge my duties.

I am, &c.,

S. G. MORRISON,  
Presbyterian Chaplain.

The Chairman, Govt. Prisons Board.

## MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Mountjoy Convict Prison,

24th April, 1890.

MOUNTJOY  
CONVICT  
PRISON.Medical  
Officer's  
Report.

SIR.—I have the honour to submit the annual report on the state of health of the officers and prisoners, and on the general sanitary condition of this Prison, with the usual medical statistics, for the year ended 31st March last.

There were sixty-four warders admitted into hospital during the year, chiefly for influenza, febricula, rheumatism, and bronchitis. One warder was discharged the service on medical grounds. There was no death.

During the year there were 162 convicts admitted into hospital for the diseases specified in the "Medical Statistical Table," the principal being influenza, bronchitis, febricula, dyspepsia, and rheumatism. Of the convicts admitted into hospital, three were released from prison on medical grounds, seven were transferred to the Invalid Prison, four were removed to the Criminal Lunatic Asylum, and one died.

Influenza—of a severe type in many instances—was prevalent in this Prison during the month of January. Thirty convicts and fifteen warders were admitted into hospital, while several prisoners were treated in their cells, and a few warders in their quarters, for mild attacks of that disease.

I am pleased to say that in all other respects the general health of the warders and convicts has been good, and the sanitary condition of the Prison has been most satisfactory.

I have, &c.,

P. O'KEEFFE, M.D., Medical Officer.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

GRANGE-  
GORMAN  
FEMALE  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

GRANGE-GORMAN FEMALE CONVICT PRISON.

[The Superintendent having retired from the service on pension on the 15th January, 1890, there is no report from her for the past year].

*Protestant  
Episco-  
palian  
Chaplain's  
Report.*

PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

H. M. Prison, Grangegormam,

May 9th, 1890.

SIR,—In submitting my annual report, I beg to say that I have had only three convict prisoners under my charge during the past year. Of these, one, who has since been discharged, was remarkably intelligent and conducted herself well throughout her entire term of imprisonment; the others are very ignorant, and although well-behaved and attentive to instruction, make no progress.

The general discipline has in my opinion been well maintained, and I believe the sanitary condition of the prison buildings is excellent.

From all the officers and matrons I have received unvarying attention and assistance in the discharge of my duties as Chaplain.

I remain yours faithfully,

HENRY HOGAN, Chaplain to H. M. Prison,  
Grangegormam.

To the Chairman of the General Prisons Board.

*Roman  
Catholic  
Chaplain's  
Report.*

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Grangegormam Convict Prison,  
April 26th, 1890.

SIR,—In submitting my annual report for the year ended March 31st, I feel pleasure in stating that the Roman Catholic convicts were, as usual, most attentive to their religious duties during the year.

I have, &c.,

JAMES ANDERSON, R. C. Chaplain.

To the Chairman, General Prisons Board.

## PRESBYTERIAN CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

GRANGE-  
GORMAN  
FEMALE  
CONVICT  
PRISON.

Grangegorman Convict Prison,  
March 31st, 1890.

Sir,—My report is very brief. I have had but one convict under my care during the past year. I have, of course, attended regularly, and performed all the duties pertaining to my office.

Every assistance, as usual, is given me by all the officers and matrons, and nothing can be more satisfactory than the way in which the prison is conducted.

I am, &c.,

S. G. MORRISON, Presbyterian Chaplain.

The Hon. Charles Bourke, C.B., &c.

## MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

*Medical  
Officer's  
Report.*

Convict Prison, Grangegorman,

26th April, 1890.

Sir,—In submitting the usual statement for the year ending 31st March, I have to report that the sanitary condition continues to be satisfactory.

No death occurred among the convicts. The daily average number of sick in hospital continues small.

I have, &c.,

H. MINCHIN.

The Chairman, General Prisons Board.

TABLE XXIV.—Number of Offenders under Conviction in Convict Prisons, and Disposal of same, &amp;c., during the Year ended 31st March, 1870.

Date	Disposition	Wing Convict.			Mustered	Total Return	Supernumerary Prisoners			
		Imprisoned	Transferred from Convict Prison	Transferred from Local Prison						
In confinement at the commencement of the year, transferred from other Convict Prisons,		87	10	812	112	122	11			
From Local Prison at Maryborough Prison,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
From gaol and intermediate classes, &c., &c.		—	—	—	—	—	—			
From Local Prison (transferred from confinement),		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Back from Local Prison,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Under sentence of Imprisonment,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total, 1st Jan.		87	10	812	112	122	11			
Released in Local Prison,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
to other Convict Prisons,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
to labour class at Maryborough Prison,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
to gaol and intermediate classes, &c., &c.		—	—	—	—	—	—			
In Local Prison,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Discharged in the year, 31st March,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
On completion of sentence,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
On remission of sentence,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
On Licence,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Dead,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total discharged during the year,		—	—	—	—	—	—			
remaining in custody at end of year,		87	10	812	112	122	11			
Total, 31st March		87	10	812	112	122	11			
Daily average number of Convict,		87	10	812	112	122	11			

\* Including 1 transferred to other Prison before discharged from prison.

TABLE XXV.—NUMBERS of CONVICTS in each of the CONVICT PRISONS and in each detached party of CONVICTS working in a LOCAL PRISON on the First Day in each Month of the Years 1888-9, and 1889-90.

PRISONS.	1888.										1889.			
	1st April.	1st May.	1st June.	1st July.	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.		
Downpatrick, .	36	36	45	45	45	40	33	38	33	38	37	37		
Maryborough:-														
Invalids, .	54	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55		
Intermediate, .	18	17	16	17	16	16	15	17	16	15	15	15		
Mountjoy, .	209	203	205	202	201	200	202	203	203	203	203	203		
Cork M. (Local), .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total Males, .	529	511	498	490	490	481	471	472	467	469	465	467		
Grangegorman, .	21	22	23	22	20	19	18	19	15	16	16	15		
Total M. & F., .	550	533	551	542	540	530	510	518	512	515	511	509		

PRISONS.	1889.										1890.			
	1st April.	1st May.	1st June.	1st July.	1st Aug.	1st Sept.	1st Oct.	1st Nov.	1st Dec.	1st Jan.	1st Feb.	1st March.		
Downpatrick, .	27	27	35	35	35	35	32	32	32	32	31	31		
Maryborough:-														
Invalids, .	37	35	60	65	64	64	65	60	65	58	57	53		
Intermediate, .	19	18	18	10	11	9	6	8	6	6	7	5		
Others, .	—	3	2	2	0	11	11	11	9	0	8	9		
Mountjoy, .	237	230	231	227	226	224	222	223	223	223	223	223		
Total Males, .	445	447	441	430	445	445	433	422	438	436	436	439		
Grangegorman, .	41	41	38	35	33	33	33	32	34	38	31	31		
Total M. & F., .	486	488	479	474	481	473	465	434	467	454	427	470		

TABLE XXVI.—Number of Business Previous Examinations of the Officers in Correct on the 31st March, 1869, and of those newly appointed during the year.

Members of Shemara Charlot's crew have learned, since the last "Operation Shemara," that

TABLE XXVII.—CRIMES of CONVICTS in Custody on 31st March, 1890, and of those newly committed during the year.

CRIMES.	1.						2.	
	Downpatrick.		Maryborough.		Maudlin.	Total Males.	Grandjuntas Females.	Number who were commemorized under fresh sentences during year ended 31st March, 1890.
	Downpatrick.	Iraville.	Intermediate and others.	Maudlin.				
Accessory after the fact to Murder,	1				1	1		
Administering Poison with intent,								
Actual Bodily Harm,	1					1		
Aiding, &c., to commit Rape,						1		
Arson,						8		
Assault with intent to Murder,	1					1		
Assault with intent to Rob,						1		
Assault,						1		
Assault and Robbery,						8		
Assaulting Dwelling-house,						1		
Attempt to blow up House,						1		
Attempt to extort Money, &c.,						1		
Attempt to feloniously break into Shop,						1		
Attempt to Murder,						1		
Base Coin, having, making, uttering, or intending to utter,	2					2		
Burglary,						1		
Burglary and previous conviction,						1		
Carnal knowledge of Girl under 16,						1		
Cattle Stealing,						1		
Conspiracy to Murder,	10					10		
Demanding Money with menace,						10		
Embezzlement,						10		
Felony,						10		
Felony and previous conviction,						10		
Felicious menaces with intent to Steal,						10		
Forgery,						10		
Grievous Assault,						10		
Highway Robbery,						10		
Horse stealing,						10		
House-breaking,						10		
Housebreaking Implements in pos- session,	1					10		
Infanticide,						10		
Larceny, &c.,						10		
Maiming Offense,						10		
Murder,						10		
Obtaining Money by False Pretences,						10		
Rape,						10		
Robbery,						10		
Robbery with Violence,						10		
Sacrilige,						10		
Shop stealing,						10		
Shooting at with Intent, &c.,						10		
Supplying False Information to Re- gister,						10		
Unlawful Assembly and Affray,						10		
Using violence to Superior Officer, &c.,						10		
Whiteboy Offense,						10		
Wounding with Intent,	1					10		
Wounding & grievous Bodily Harm,						10		
Writing and Publishing a Threaten- ing Notice,						10		
 Totals,	30	55	14	340	462	80	75	7

TABLE XXVIII.—SENTENCES of CONVICTS in Custody on 31st March, 1890, and of those newly committed during the year.

Prison.	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	10 years	12 years	14 years	15 years	18 years	20 years	25 years	30 years	Lif.
1. Downpatrick, . . .	3	-	6	-	10	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	9
Maryborough—													
Invalids,	15	-	11	-	11	-	-	2	4	-	5	-	10
Intermediate, &c.,	0	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Mountjoy, . . .	121	2	93	4	67	2	8	10	8	8	3	1	21
Total Males, . . .	159	2	98	4	60	2	10	15	8	18	2	1	40
Grangegorman, Pem.	12	-	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3
Total M. and F., . . .	170	2	101	5	92	2	11	16	8	19	2	1	43
2. Number of Males who were committed under fresh sentences during the year ended 31st March, 1890.													
No. of Females do., . . .	37	1	19	1	14	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1

TABLE XXIX.—AGES (on Conviction) of CONVICTS in Custody on 31st March, 1890, and of those newly committed during the year, also the Number MARRIED and UNMARRIED.

Prison.	15 and under 20 years.	10 and under 20 years.	5 and under 20 years.	30 and under 40 years.	40 and under 50 years.	50 and under 60 years.	60 and under 70 years.	70 and under 80 years.	80 and over.	Un-	Marr.	Unmarr.
1. Downpatrick, . . .	1	6	7	8	10	1	-	-	-	80	17	13
Maryborough—												
Invalids,	-	4	7	4	15	16	14	1	-	88	21	27
Intermediate, &c.,	2	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	14	4	10
Mountjoy, . . .	28	60	81	65	47	53	7	1	-	340	101	228
Total Males, . . .	81	100	97	80	68	46	21	2	-	442	128	229
Grangegorman, . . .	-	4	4	7	6	4	3	1	1	80	15	16
Total M. and F., . . .	81	100	101	87	75	46	24	3	1	472	123	244
2. No. of Males who were committed under fresh sentences during the year ended 31st March, 1890.												
No. of Fem., do., . . .	8	15	14	19	13	9	3	1	-	78	21	50

TABLE XXX.—RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS of CONVICTS in Custody on 31st March, 1890, and of those newly committed during the year.

—	Protestants	Roman Catholics	Presbyterians	Other Persuasions.	Total.
1. Downpatrick, . . .	-	30	-	-	30
Maryborough—					
Invalids, . . .	5	49	3	1	66
Intermediate, &c., . . .	1	11	2	-	14
Mountjoy, . . .	42	279	25	1	360
Total Males, . . .	48	329	30	2	469
Grangegorman, . . .	3	26	1	-	30
Total M. and F., . . .	51	355	31	2	472
2. Number of Males who were committed under fresh sentences during the year ended 31st March, 1890.					
Number of Females do., . . .	8	61	8	1	78

TABLE XXXI.—Cases of SICKNESS, &amp;c., and DISEASES of CONVICTS during the year ended 31st March, 1890.

	Downpatrick	Maryborough			Total Males.	Guaranteed.
		M.	F.	Invalids Infirm, diseases and others.		
Remaining in Hospital on 1st April, 1889,						
Admitted to Hospital during year,						
Total,		45	4	108	235	14
Discharged to their Classes,						
Discharged from Prison on Medical grounds,						
Removed to Asylum,						
Removed to Invalid Prison,						
Died,						
Remaining in Hospital on 31st March, 1890,		46	4	112	235	14
Total,		46	4	108	235	14
Daily Average Number in Hospital,						
Number of External Patients during year,		492	17	102	6077	16
Daily Average Number of External Patients,		1,455	375	7,031	9,195	254
		4	1	102	257	6
Number of cases of each Disease for which Convicts on Sick Register have been treated during year, viz.: of—						
Inflammation,		26	20	30	75	1
Feverish,					15	18
Syphilis,					3	
Erysipela,						
Rheumatism,						
Phtisis,		6	11	11	11	4
Hæmoptysis,						
Serofilia,						
Old Age,						
Hip Disease—Sciatica,						
Paralysis,						
Epilepsy,						
Pleurodynia,						
Insane,						
Chorœcœ,						
Benign Disease,						
Conjunctivitis,						
Ostia,						
Valvular Disease of Heart,						
Aneurism,						
Varicose Veins,						
Other Diseases of Circulatory System,						
Bronchitis,						
Pneumonia,						
Pleurisy,						
Congestion of Lungs,						
Asthma,						
Mesomphysis,						
Epistaxis,						
Gumaball,						
Pollicular Tonsillitis,						
Dyspepsia,						
Jaundice,						
Colic,						
Diarrhoea,						
Constipation,						
Hæmorrhage from Bowels,						
Hæmorrhoids,						
Plies,						
Goitre,						
Stricture,						
Orethritis,						
Disorders of Menstruation,						
Synovitis,						
Lambago,						
Ulcæ,						
Other Diseases of Integument,						
Wounds,						
Contusions,						
Sprains,						
Abcessæ,						
Debility,						
Other ill-defined Causes,						
Total,		62	63	166	318	13

Table XXXII.—Showing the Average DAILY Percentage of Sick and the Annual Percentage of Deaths on the Average Daily Population in Irish Convict Prisons during each Year since 1854.

Prisons.	1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		
	Daily Per. centage of Sick.	Average Per. centage of Deaths.																	
	Per. centage of Sick.	Per. centage of Deaths.																	
Waterford and Philip- psburg.	121	18-5	11-4	9-7	10-6	9-1	10-7	11-9	14-	14-9	11-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0
Waterford.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork and Bandon.	7-5	1-6	7-8	1-6	1-6	1-6	7-5	1-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork, Bandon, and Newgate.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female Prison.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mountjoy Prison.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newgate and Gaol.	8-2	1-1	10-1	2-2	17-2	9-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaol and Cork.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mountjoy.	4-7	2-	4-7	2-	4-6	2-	4-6	2-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mountjoy Gaol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10-0	10-0	10-0
Total.	-	10-1	8-	10-1	4-7	8-0	10-1	8-1	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0	10-0

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Spiral Island, <sup>1</sup>	9	7	9	14	16	14	14	15	14	14	17	16	15	14
Mountjoy Roads, <sup>2</sup>	6	9	9	9	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Scandinavia and Cork, <sup>3</sup>	9	9	17	19	11	-	37	-	47	-	37	-	-	-
Leeds, <sup>4</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mountjoy Roads, <sup>5</sup>	89	84	84	86	84	84	8	8	24	8	8	8	8	8
Total, <sup>6</sup>	94	97	94	104	91	14	37	9	81	14	10	10	10	10
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Spiral Island, <sup>7</sup>	94	7	9	9	10	9	20	19	24	17	44	16	11	9
Mountjoy Roads, <sup>8</sup>	49	7	49	17	46	17	92	19	29	9	49	19	29	9
Conwy-Paramore Roads, <sup>9</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cork, <sup>10</sup>	19	-	19	-	19	-	9	-	19	-	19	-	19	-
Mountjoy Roads, <sup>11</sup>	34	9	46	9	46	9	37	14	33	10	9	14	12	13
Waterford (Old Roads)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total, <sup>12</sup>	97	9	97	101	97	9	89	19	29	14	33	16	17	9

<sup>1</sup> Dublin Post Office was closed on 1st March, 1899.  
<sup>2</sup> Dublin Post Office was closed in July, 1893.

<sup>3</sup> Dublin Post Office was closed 1st June, 1899.  
<sup>4</sup> Mountjoy Roads Post Office was closed in June, 1892.

TABLE XXXII.—Showing the Average DAILY Percentage of Sick and the AVERAGE Percentage of Deaths on the Average Daily Population in Irish Convict Prisons during each Year since 1854—continued.

Prisons.	1854-55.		1855-56.		1856-57.		1857-58.		1858-59.		1859-60.	
	Daily Percentage of Sick.	Average Percentage of Deaths.										
Donegal Gaol,	—	—	9	—	12	—	74	—	90	—	17	—
Louth Gaol,*	—	—	10	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Maryborough Gaol—Female,	—	27.9	4.6	26.4	3.9	29	3.4	25	3.7	22	3.6	30.7
— " — Other Convict,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	10
Magdalen Asylum,	—	18.4	19	18.1	2	19.1	19	65	—	9	17	—
Monkster Gaol,	—	—	9	—	19	—	89	—	90	—	17	—
	Total,	20.6	4	19.2	4	20.6	3	18.3	—	18.6	—	18

\* Louth Prison was closed in May December, 1855.

Table XXXIII.—Particulars of Convicts who died in Convict Prisons during the Year ended 31st March, 1884.

Prisons	Sex	Number of Convicts	Age at Death	Cause	Date of Conviction and Sentence	Date of Death	General Death	Whether Convict released or not at Convict Police	General Prisoner or Convict Prisoner	Method of Convict Conviction	Position of Convict
Maryland,	M.	210.	—	Insanity and general convulsions.	29. 1. 18. '84.	29. 4. '84.	Acute rheumatism and cardiac debility	Definitely not	Definite.	None.	Labourer.
Montgomery Prison	M.	12. 0.	—	Lethargy and general convulsions.	8. 11. '83.	8. 4. '84.	Angina pectoris.	Definite.	Prob.	Right.	Prisoner.

Table XXXIV.—Particulars of Convicts released as MATURED Convicts during Year ended 31st March, 1884.

[See Paragraph 136 of Report of Royal Commission, 1884.]

Prisons	Sex	Number of Convicts	Date of Conviction and Sentence	Cause	Remarks	Date of Release	Date of Conviction of which released (as stated by Medical Officer)	Whether Convict released before or after completion of term of Convict Police
Maryland,	M.	210.	1. 10. '83.	Insanity.	—	12. 12. '84.	Pulmonary disease with convulsive fits.	Before.
Montgomery,	M.	2. 0. 7.	10. 1. '84.	Lethargy of great.	—	1. 4. '84.	Weak heart and suffocation.	Before.
"	M.	12. 0.	10. 1. '84.	Weakness of heart.	—	10. 4. '84.	Over disease.	After.
"	M.	2. 0. 1.	10. 1. '84.	Insanity.	—	12. 10. '84.	Pulmonary consumption.	Before.
"	M.	2. 0. 1.	10. 1. '84.	Lethargy of insanity.	—	10. 10. '84.	Pulmonary consumption.	Before.
Montgomery,	M.	12. 0. 1.	10. 1. '84.	Convulsions.	—	9. 4. '84.	Weak action of the heart.	Before.
"	M.	12. 0. 1.	10. 1. '84.	Weak and passive condition.	—	10. 4. '84.	Marasmus degeneris.	Before.

TABLE XXXV.—PARTICULARS of each case of INSANITY

[See Paragraph 136 of Report]

Person.	Sex.	Initials of name.	Age on reception (Years).	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Crime.	Sentence.	Date	
								Of Com- mittal.	Of trans- fer to Prison named in the Column
Downpatrick.	M.	H. M.	24	R. & W.	Plumber.	Feloniously shooting at and wounding, &c.	Life, P. S.,	9. 5. 81	24.11.81
	"	J. R.	40	do.	Gardener.	Man-slaughter.	20 years P. S.,	28. 2. 84	28.11.84
Mary- borough.	M.	E. J.	63	Illiter- ate.	Painter.	Housbreaking.	7 years P. S.,	3. 12. 83	7.12.83
	"	J. H.	34	Read,	Labourer.	Larceny.	5 "	7. 12. 87	11.12.87
Mountjoy.	M.	J. C.	25	R. & W.	Labourer.	Burglary.	7 years P. S. and 364 days.	19. 2. 89	1. 4. 89
	"	P. G.	24	Read,	do.,	Shooting at.	5 years P. S.,	22. 11. 88	18.11.88
"	M.	J. B.	27	do.,	do.,	Breaking and entering house, and larceny therefrom.	5 "	24. 2. 87	2. 4. 87 and 17. 1. 89
"	M.	J. B.	43	R. & W.	Clerk.	Arson.	5 "	2. 11. 87	22.11.87 and 17. 9. 89
Grange- gorman.	F.	B. C.	34	R. & W.	Dealer.	Malicious injury.	5 years P. S.	15.11.87	21.11.87
	"	J. P.	40	do.,	Prostitute.	Larceny.	5 "	29.10.89	5.11.89

(amongst Convicts) in Year ended 31st March, 1890.

Royal Commission, 1884.]

Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of imprisonment previous to first symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating in Prison).	Form of Insanity.	Termination of Case.			
					Recovered in Prison named in first Col.	Removed to Asylum.	Date of Removal.	Remaining in Prison named in first Col.
On Commitment.	On transfer to Prison named in first Column.							
Unknown.	Weak.	Unknown.	About 7 years.	Dementia.	-	Dundrum.	18. 5. 89	-
do.	Good.	do.	5 years.	Mania.	-	do.	25. 3. 89	-
Weak.	Weak.	Yes.	Mental invalid.	Mania.	-	Dundrum.	4. 7. 89	-
do.	do.	Not known.	do.	do.	-	do.	25. 10. 89	-
Not known.	Unsound.	No record.	Insane on reception.	Melancholia.	-	Dundrum.	18. 6. 89	-
do.	Doubtful.	do.	4 months.	Mania.	-	do.	18. 11. 89	-
do.	do.	Yes.	do.	do.	-	do.	2. 1. 90	-
do.	do.	do.	About 11 months.	Melancholia.	-	do.	29. 1. 90	-
Doubtful.	Doubtful.	Not known.	18 months.	Recurrent mania.	-	Dundrum.	21. 5. 89	-
-	Insane.	do.	-	Mania.	-	do.	7. 12. 89	-

Table XXXVI.—Showing Cases in which Macmillan Registers were used on Corvettes during the year ended 31st March, 1884.  
 [See Paragraph 93 of Report of Royal Commissioners, 1884.]

		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		Blackburn, .	Threatening to destroy police property.		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		Blackburn, .	Break law/ordinance,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		Leather m/s, .	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	T. H.	Blackburn, .	To prevent his injury himself,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		Blackburn, .	Threatening another,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	G. P.	Blackburn, .	To prevent his injury himself,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
		Leather m/s, .	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	P. G.	Blackburn, .	To prevent violence,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	M. S.	do.	To prevent his injury himself,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	J. M.	do.	To prevent violence,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	J. B.	Leather m/s, .	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	J. B.	Blackburn, .	Assaulting an officer,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	G. B.	Blackburn, .	do.		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	J. B.	Leather m/s, .	To prevent and remove disorder,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	T. G.	do.	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	S. E.	Blackburn, .	Disobeying a const.		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
M.	W. G.	do.	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
Obstruction, .	R. H. G.	Black, .	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
	J. P.	do.	For safety,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
	R. H. G.	do.	Destroying police property,		do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
							Total,	do.	do.

Table XXXVII.—Power Outages and Interruptions in Comet Power from 1st April, 1888, to the 31st March, 1890.

Plates.	PAPER PROCESSING.				Or. Total Number of Plates Processed.	Or. Number of Plates not Processed.	Total number of Plates during the year, (Plates not used in)	PAPER CUTTING.				
	Number Plates Processed.	Number Plates Cut.	Number Plates Rejected.	Percentage of Plates Rejected.				Plates	Number Plates Rejected.	Percentage of Plates Rejected.	Other Number of Plates.	
Demographic	—	0	10	33	27	29	39	—	—	—	30	30
Maryborough—												
Territory	—	—	0	0	20	20	20	—	—	—	20	20
Intercolony	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
W.M.	—	—	0	0	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	0	0	34	34	39	—	—	—	20	20
Mining	—	—	0	0	20	20	20	—	—	—	20	20
Total Males	—	—	0	0	54	54	59	—	—	—	50	50
Geographical Totals	—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Males and Females	—	40	150	37.5	240	464	640	50	—	—	450	450
Total, 1900-1	—	40	150	37.5	240	471	641	51	—	—	451	451

TABLE XXXVIII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c., DURING YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1890.

## CONVICT PRISONS.

(A.)—*By Contract or other than Prison Labour.*

PRISONS.	DETAIL OF WORKS.
Maryborough, . . .	Electric bells twice repaired in A and B prison; also circulating boiler in prisoners' kitchens; repaired boiler in laundry, also boiler in prisoners' kitchen.
Grangegorman, . . .	See Return from Grangegorman Local Prison.

(B.)—*By Convict Labour.*

Dowpatrick, . . .	Cells, corridor and hall in convict section whitewashed; baths, laundry, and jambs of cell doors painted; officers' rooms and hospital whitened and painted; heating-furnace boiler re-set; entrance and new door made in manufacture store; roof of Chief Warden's quarters painted and gutters repaired; ventilating shafts leading from cells and corridors, &c., cleaned and repaired, and all other necessary work of repairs executed; military guard-room whitewashed and painted.
Maryborough, . . .	Plastered with cement the outside of four warders' cottages in course of erection; plastered the inside of said cottages; built four sculleries and porches; built walls dividing yards, also four closets, four coal-houses, and four ash-pits; removed the centre wall, from ground to ceiling, in D prison; built two side walls of passage, and plastered same; lathed and plastered roof over hall; removed the old stone galleries, and erected timber ones, supported by iron brackets; altered and made good seventeen cells, and fitted up bath-room and flagged the hall; re-set old boiler, and placed in new gasholder; fitted up office for Chief Warden at end of this prison; built and fitted up a new closet in A prison-yard; divided the A and B yards with a concrete wall and iron railings, 108 feet long by 7 feet high; made with concrete a surface water drain round the A and B yards; made, with 12-inch pipe, a new water course, 305 yards long, through the County Infirmary grounds up to road outside prison; repaired furnaces, and re-set four boilers in kitchens; twice repaired hot air engine; put up new door at workshop, near laundry, and placed a new stove in said shop.

TABLE XXXVIII.—WORKS OF RECONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &amp;c.—continued.

Parcels.	Detail of Works.
Mountjoy, • • •	<p>Joinery work of 23 new cottages outside No. 1 prison, continued; plastering, gasfitting, and plumbing finished, painting commenced, and locks, &amp;c., being put on; new stores, including shelving, office fixtures, &amp;c., commenced and completed; putting additional ventilation stacks to branch sewers, and extending branches to suit do.; cleaning and painting entrance gates, doors, &amp;c., and passage to central hall, guard-room, &amp;c.; cleaning, papering, and painting two rooms and landing in Chief Warden's quarters; cleaning, painting, and whitening basement of Governor's house, and papering dining-rooms, staircase, passages, &amp;c.; removing old heating pipes in military quarters; setting new kitchen range and two barmet-room ranges in guard-rooms; flagging old kitchen, and fitting with shelves for poultry; fitting up new lavatory for men, and new w.o. in officers' quarters; putting up arm locks, altering gasfittings, and putting additional ventilation in picket rooms and picket but; repairing and renewing scury boxes; setting new boiler for laundry and drying closet, and connecting with heating pipes; new photograph house built; repairs to roof, including skylights, &amp;c.; setting boiler in basketmakers' workshop, and setting new saddle boiler for heating baths to replace an old one; repairs to large chimney stacks, including scaffolding, resetting cornice and upper courses, sinking chain bars in principal bed of cornice, brick lining inside for six feet deep, and pointing stonework to level of roof or about forty feet from top of chimney; relining fireboxes, and tiling ovens in bakery; removing about thirty yards of old underground water pipe, and replacing with new pipe; repairing furnaces of heating boilers, and removing furnace bars, fire-locks, &amp;c.; general repairs to gasfitting, plumbing, locks, bolts, &amp;c.; repairing and altering roads, &amp;c., at new stores and photograph house; cleaning and lime-whitening walls and corridors of prison, and painting wood and iron work, &amp;c.; preparing and setting stones to mark bounds of prison property.</p>
Grangegorman, • •	See Return from Grangegorman Local Prison.

TABLE XXXIX.—SHOWING employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings.

## DOWNPATRICK CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Work.	Daily Averages (working days).	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufactory, . . .	20,676	6,244	s. d.	£ s. d.
Farm and Garden, . . .	2 <sup>2</sup>	604	1 0 6	312 15 11
Prison Buildings, . . .	1,660	503	1 4	40 5 4
			1 8 4	42 14 1
Prison employment, . . .	24,342	—	7,551	1 0 9 3
	7,023	—	2,121	1 2 3
Totals, . . .	61,265	—	9,472	1 1 6
Non-EFFECTIVE.				
Sick, . . .	1,774	—	630	—
Under Punishment, . . .	168	—	61	—
		Working days	Average earnings.	
Grand Totals, . . .	33,398	× 303 = 10,059	1 0 5 3	525 6 4

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, year ended 31st March, 1890.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	MANUFACTORY.		s. d.	£ s. d.
—	Tailoring, . . .	1,489	1 4	99 5 4
—	Shoemaking, . . .	1,822	1 4	128 2 8
—	Carpentering, . . .	600	2 0	39 0 0
—	Tinsmithing, &c., . . .	94	2 0	9 6 0
—	Woodcutting, . . .	1,561	0 4	26 0 4
—	Matemaking, . . .	560	0 7	16 6 8
—	Oakum Picking, . . .	45	0 0 5	6 1 11
—	Stonebreaking, . . .	273	0 4	4 11 0
		6,244	1 0	612 15 11
	FARM AND GARDEN.			
—	Garden Labourers, . . .	604	1 4	40 5 4
	PRISON BUILDINGS.			
—	Carpentering, . . .	129	2 0	12 18 0
—	Smithing, &c., . . .	37	2 0	5 14 0
—	Painting, . . .	172	1 8 6	16 18 1
—	Labouring, . . .	159	1 4	10 12 0
—	Masonry, . . .	6	2 0	6 12 0
		503	1 8 4	42 14 1
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
—	Cooking, . . .	302	1 6 4	28 3 0
—	Cleaning and Jobbing work, . . .	408	1 0	30 7 0
—	Washing Prisoners' Clothing, . . .	491	1 0	29 11 0
—	Pumping water, . . .	636	1 0	16 16 0
—	Bookbinding, . . .	229	2 0	28 18 0
		2,121	1 2 5	198 11 0

TABLE XXXIX.—SHOWING employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

## H.M. MARYBOROUGH CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

WORK.	DAILY AVERAGES (Working Days).	NUMBER OF DAYS.	RATE PER DAY EARNED (see Summary).	AMOUNT.
Manufactory, Prison Buildings, . . . . .	3 18	894 4,098	1 5 1 8	63 6 6 341 10 0
Prison Employment, . . . . .	31	—	4,092 9,804	404 16 0 490 4 0
TOTALS, . . . . .	49	—	14,700	805 0 0
NON-EFFECTIVES.				
Sick, . . . . .	25	64	—	—
Under Punishment, . . . . .	75	256	—	—
Exempt from Labour on Medical grounds.	26	7,234	—	—
			7,854	
		Working Days,	Average Earnings,	
GRAND TOTALS, . . . . .	75	× 362 =	29,659 0 915	895 0 0

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, year ended 31st March, 1890.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	MANUFACTORY.			
2	Tailoring, . . . . .	896	1 5	42 7 2
1	Shoemaking, . . . . .	296	1 5	20 10 4
	PRISON BUILDINGS.	894	1 5	63 6 3
3	Carpenters, . . . . .	689	2 0	85 18 0
4	Masons, . . . . .	1,070	2 0	107 0 0
1	Painter, . . . . .	145	1 9	12 12 0
7	Labourers, . . . . .	1,035	1 4	133 0 0
		4,098	1 5	341 10 0
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
8	Labourers, . . . . .	1,050	1 0	57 10 0
2	Gardening, . . . . .	618	1 0	30 18 0
3	Pumping water, . . . . .	614	1 0	46 16 0
7	Cleaning Prison, . . . . .	2,234	1 0	113 16 0
8	Repairing Clothing and Bedding, . . . . .	2,452	1 0	123 12 0
9	Washing Clothing and Bedding, . . . . .	680	1 0	34 0 0
3	Cooking, . . . . .	978	1 0	48 16 0
		9,904	1 0	490 4 0

TABLE XXXIX.—SHOWING employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

## MOUNTJOY CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Work.	Daily Averages (working days.)	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufactory, Prison Buildings,	184.524 85.122	15,756.448 28,725.644	— 84,483.292	d. £ s. d. 11.919 2,769 0 4 19.411 2,323 8 11
Prison Employment,	33.697	—	10,235.894	14.465 5,092 0 3 12.308 567 18 0
Totals,	312.645	—	24,720.188	14.541 5,600 2 3
NON-EFFECTIVE.				
Sick,	11.902	3,504.464	—	
Under Punishment,	4.260	1,285.530		
Not told off to parties,	531	0.962	4.950.883	
		Working days.		Average earnings.
Grand Totals,	336.136	× 502 =	16,701.073	16.624 5,660 2 3

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, year ended 31st March, 1890.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	PRISON BUILDINGS.		d.	£ s. d.
—	Labouring,	16,248.204	18'	1,083 4 3
—	Smithing,	1,252.208	24'	325 5 11
—	Carpentering,	6,547.63	24'	684 15 8
—	Masons,	690.184	24'	39 0 4
—	Plastering,	8,510.766	24'	362 18 6
—	Painting,	420.686	20.6	66 9 2
—	Whitewashing,	40.160	12'	2 0 1
		28,725.644	19.411	5,600 2 3
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
—	Cleaning,	4,806.118	12'	220 13 1
—	Store Porters,	1,137.654	12'	55 17 7
—	Stokers,	186.920	10'	9 5 2
—	Cooks,	1,510.506	18.4	115 16 8
—	Washing,	3,592.086	12'	129 12 0
—	Bookbinding,	264.950	24'	28 8 6
		10,235.894	12.308	567 18 0
	MANUFACTORY.			
—	Tailoring,	14,604.214	18.8	1,026 9 10
—	Shoemaking,	12,056.410	16.8	864 12 11
—	Oakum Pickling,	5,980.574	14.9	3 16 1
—	Mats and Matting,	10,295.784	9.854	165 6 9
—	Tinsmithing,	1,247.726	24'	125 14 5
—	Carpentering,	614.182	24'	65 5 3
—	Baking,	1,963.806	18.8	137 9 6
—	Cutting Firewood,	4,728.984	8.618	188 4 7
—	Basket Making,	4,155.218	18.6	223 0 1
		14,756.448	11.919	2,769 0 4

TABLE XXXIX.—SHOWING employment of Convicts and estimated value of their Earnings—continued.

## GRANGEGORMAN CONVICT PRISON.

No. 1.—VALUE of the Labour of Convicts (as per measured work) for the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Work.	Daily Averages (working days).	No. of Days.	Rate per day earned (see Summary).	Amount.
Manufacturing, . . . .	14·40	—	4,349	0 8·5 154 0 7
Prison employment, . . . .	10·33	—	4,340	1 1·14 270 10 4
	30·73	—	8,689	0 10·97 424 10 11
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>				
Sick, . . . . .	1·40	—	453	—
Infirm, . . . . .	1·20	—	389	—
Under Punishment, . . . .	0·08	—	27	—
		Working days.	839	Average earnings.
Grand Total, . . . . .	30·74	× 302 =	10,188	0 10 424 10 11

No. 2.—SUMMARY of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties, for year ended 31st March, 1890.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Convict per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	MANUFACTORY.		s. d.	s. s. d.
14·4	Knitting and Neediewomen, . . . .	4,349	0 8·5	154 0 7
	PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
4·98	Cooking for Prisoners, . . . . .	1,404	1 11	144 9 5
7·15	Washing Prisoners' Clothing, . . . .	2,159	0 10·5	94 9 2
4·23	Cleaning Prison, . . . . .	1,277	0 8	31 18 0
		4,340	1 1·14	270 10 4

Daily Average Number of Convicts in Custody during the Year, . . . . . 30·74

Per-centge in Prison Population Working, . . . . . 91·00

Do. do. do. Sick, . . . . . 3·74

Do. do. do. in Punishment, . . . . . 0·95

## A P P E N D I X.

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### PART IV.

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## REGISTRATION OF HABITUAL CRIMINALS, &c.

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### TABLES.



### Konversation vor Gericht.

Table XI.—Persons Sentenced to Police Supervision, and Persons Discharged under Police Supervision, etc., for each Year from 1870.

<sup>8</sup> Paul the Deacon, *Historia Ecclesiastica*, 1, 12.

TABLE XLII.—NUMBER of queries as to Prisoners in Custody awaiting Trial, received from Prisons and Police during each of the following years, and showing the per-centages known:—

YEAR.	Queries received from		Per-centages known.	
	Prisons.	Police.	Prisons.	Police.
1870a..	—	—	—	—
1871b..	47	27	31·9	15·
1872..	99	40	36·36	35·
1873..	151	24	37·08	46·
1874..	133	42	40·6	38·09
1875..	164	32	33·54	15·62
1876..	130	25	26·15	8·
1877..	92	24	19·56	29·
1878..	73	28	26·	25·
1879..	57	35	21·	8·6
1880..	153	75	54·9	1·07
1880-81..	148	52	60·8	6
1881-82..	140	13	79·3	7·7
1882-83..	99	15	81·8	6·6
1883-84..	96	3	82·3	—
1884-85..	92	6	83·7	50
1885-86..	98	9	95·	11
1886-87..	101	5	87·	40
1887-88..	94	2	91·5	100
1888-89..	94	—	94·6	—
1889-90..	69	1	98·5	—

a. No record kept.

b. Commencing August, 1871.

TABLE XLIII.—NUMBER of habitual criminals registered in:—

Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1870..	907	1880-81*,	285
1871..	1,058	1881-82,	224
1872..	840	1882-83,	189
1873..	1,118	1883-84,	164
1874..	1,062	1884-85,	172
1875..	986	1885-86,	208
1876..	964	1886-87,	250
1877..	809	1887-88,	155
1878..	272	1888-89,	160
1879..	305	1889-90,	131

\* From 1st January, 1880, to 31st March, 1881.

## A P P E N D I X.

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### PART V.

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EXPENDITURE—CONVICT AND LOCAL PRISONS  
(INCLUSIVE OF BRIDEWELLS).

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### T A B L E

SHOWING

THE EXPENDITURE UNDER HEADS OF SERVICE,  
IN THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1890.

TABLE XLIII.—EXPENDITURE—CONVICT AND  
Returns showing the Expenditure under Heads

HEADS OF SERVICE.	TOTALS.	Mountjoy.
Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells),	(£L 2,300) (P. 743)	M. 615
COST OF STAFF.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.,	50,784 19 0	19,123 6 3
Average annual Charge per prisoner, . . . . .	16 15 6	19 16 7
MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.		
Visqualling for prisoners, . . . . .	20,867 14 7	4,765 3 8
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	3,940 14 10	1,022 0 0
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., . . . . .	606 6 8	180 17 7
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, . . . . .	846 1 3	142 4 8
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	11,054 10 11	2,870 4 10
Total expenses of Maintenance, . . . . .	37,115 7 10	8,701 10 4
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	12 3 11	14 3 11
OTHER EXPENSES.		
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	864 17 4	90 14 8
Gratuities to prisoners, . . . . .	3,055 5 8	281 11 5
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c., . . . . .	757 11 0	88 17 7
Rent, . . . . .	609 11 4	0 1 0
Ordinary repairs of buildings, . . . . .	5,390 18 0	265 15 3
Incidental expenses, . . . . .	1,375 8 2	193 10 1
Total of other Expenses, . . . . .	8,846 12 1	845 10 2
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	2 12 11	1 7 7
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.		
Aggregate, . . . . .	95,896 19 8	21,673 3 9
Per prisoner, . . . . .	31 10 3	51 7 1

HEADS OF SERVICE.	ARMAGH.	BELFAST.	CARLISLE.
Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells),	(M. 69) (P. 28)	M. 810 P. 128	M. 831 P. 75
COST OF STAFF.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.,	1,657 7 3	4,273 0 0	1,060 11 1
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	16 9 0	9 15 1	21 10 8
MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.			
Visqualling for prisoners, . . . . .	531 16 2	2,830 15 1	275 2 0
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	129 16 4	500 12 7	51 7 6
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c., . . . . .	20 17 10	44 8 10	0 1 0
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles, . . . . .	42 15 2	110 12 3	15 22 11
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	292 19 0	718 14 11	229 19 3
Total expenses of Maintenance, . . . . .	1,171 0 8	4,306 1 8	568 2 2
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	10 18 11	9 15 7	14 4 1
OTHER EXPENSES.			
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	62 3 11	105 14 2	7 5 3
Gratuities to prisoners, . . . . .	22 12 0	113 16 8	8 4 11
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c., . . . . .	20 15 0	59 19 8	34 10 6
Rent, . . . . .	—	28 8 8	—
Ordinary repairs of buildings, . . . . .	88 11 10	231 15 4	77 3 2
Incidental expenses, . . . . .	52 7 7	91 8 0	26 2 8
Total of other Expenses, . . . . .	247 11 1	689 9 1	133 5 11
Average annual charge per prisoner, . . . . .	2 6 8	1 11 0	3 16 8
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.			
Aggregate, . . . . .	5,075 18 10	9,265 10 6	1,781 19 8
Per prisoner, . . . . .	28 14 11	21 8 2	44 11 0

\* The medicines for Gaol Gangaram Prison are compensated

## LOCAL PRISONS (inclusive of Bridewells).

of Service, in the year ended 31st March, 1890.

Grangegorman.	Downpatrick.	Maryborough.	HEADS OF SERVICE.
(M. 5) (P. 208)	M. 33	M. 74	Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
£ s. d. 3,028 8 10	£ s. d. 1,327 1 0	£ s. d. 2,510 4 7	Cost of STAFF. Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.
12 1 4	40 4 3	33 11 9	Average annual charge per prisoner.
1,728 11 3	878 9 0	810 11 4	MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS. Victualling for prisoners.
325 6 0	43 3 5	124 1 1	Clothing for prisoners.
4 14 9*	9 1 1	68 4 1	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
44 2 10	8 18 9	16 14 1	Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.
951 2 8	248 17 8	439 11 3	Fuel, light, and water.
2,104 17 1	879 0 11	1,439 1 10	Total expenses of Maintenance.
10 4 3	29 11 10	10 8 0	Average annual charge per prisoner.
82 8 8	0 4 8	8 10 4	OTHER EXPENSES. Bedding for prisoners.
128 16 9	16 8 10	146 3 2	Gratuities to prisoners.
46 18 10	15 10 0	15 7 6	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
—	—	—	Rent.
281 3 7	18 16 4	85 10 8	Ordinary repairs of buildings.
82 18 1	22 18 1	60 2 8	Incidental expenses.
720 19 6	87 17 0	262 2 4	Total of other Expenses.
2 8 0	2 1 1	8 17 11	Average annual charge per prisoner.
7,528 5 5	2,074 7 11	4,250 8 9	GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR. Aggregate.
24 13 7	89 17 2	46 13 8	Per prisoner.
Clonmel.	Cork, Males.	Cork, Femals.	HEADS OF SERVICE.
M. 06	(M. 208) (P. 1)	P. 92	Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).
£ s. d. 1,440 8 11	£ s. d. 2,374 0 1	£ s. d. 1,051 9 7	Cost of STAFF. Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.
18 8 4	12 12 4	11 8 7	Average annual charge per prisoner.
527 11 8	1,268 0 1	438 5 1	MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS. Victualling for prisoners.
77 5 0	327 19 0	70 8 2	Clothing for prisoners.
11 10 11	28 4 3	22 8 2	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
35 18 8	60 18 1	12 18 10	Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.
260 18 8	544 17 7	932 0 1	Fuel, light, and water.
526 2 6	2,225 0 0	839 18 4	Total expenses of Maintenance.
8 18 11	10 18 2	9 9 7	Average annual charge per prisoner.
16 4 6	48 11 3	8 18 5	OTHER EXPENSES. Bedding for prisoners.
34 18 9	58 18 0	11 8 6	Gratuities to prisoners.
33 15 7	38 9 5	12 5 7	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
139 2 0	—	60 0 0	Rent.
230 9 2	170 14 0	10 8 7	Ordinary repairs of buildings.
37 16 11	108 18 1	38 17 10	Incidental expenses.
521 3 11	421 0 0	148 18 1	Total of other Expenses.
5 8 6	2 1 3	1 11 8	Average annual charge per prisoner.
3,737 15 4	5,290 0 7	2,037 1 0	GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR. Aggregate.
29 4 0	85 11 9	22 2 10	Per prisoner.

\* At Mountjoy Prison and supplied from that establishment.

TABLE XLIII.—CONVICT AND LOCAL

RETURN showing the Expenditure under Heads

HEADS OF SERVICE.	Dundalk.	Galway.	Kilkenny.
Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).			
COST OF STAFF.	M. TS	{M. 03} (P. 14)	M. 105
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.	1,477 19 0	1,625 10 6	1,654 17 6
Average annual charge per prisoner.	18 14 2	19 10 3	14 16 3
MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.			
Victualling for prisoners, . . . . .	522 1 10	542 7 6	551 5 0
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	85 18 0	96 11 6	176 2 11
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.,	4 19 0	40 3 11	21 2 5
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles,	20 6 8	26 2 4	62 19 6
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	251 7 0	361 16 4	377 12 1
Total expenses of Maintenance,	884 11 11	1,057 1 0	1,138 0 7
Average annual charge per prisoner,	11 3 11	16 17 2	10 16 9
OTHER EXPENSES.			
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	5 10 9	28 0 7	36 14 7
Gratuities to prisoners, . . . . .	32 1 8	12 4 0	65 18 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.,	18 12 0	32 0 4	11 12 0
Rent, . . . . .	37 17 2	—	10 0 0
Ordinary repairs of buildings, . . . . .	178 11 8	128 15 0	136 7 2
Incidental expenses, . . . . .	69 7 4	51 0 9	92 7 8
Total of other Expenses, . . . . .	309 1 5	252 0 1	366 0 6
Average annual charge per prisoner,	8 18 8	8 3 4	2 10 8
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.			
Aggregate, . . . . .	2,671 13 1	2,844 12 1	2,956 15 8
Per prisoner, . . . . .	33 16 4	36 18 10	28 3 7

HEADS OF SERVICE.	Sligo.	Tralee.
Daily Average (including Minor Prisons and Bridewells).	{M. 52} (P. 18)	{M. 51} (P. 8)
COST OF STAFF.		
Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.	1,352 4 8	1,099 13 6
Average annual charge per prisoner,	18 0 4	18 12 9
MAINTENANCE OF PRISONERS.		
Victualling for prisoners, . . . . .	604 2 8	547 11 9
Clothing for prisoners, . . . . .	61 15 4	96 5 10
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.,	22 2 0	14 8 5
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles,	17 15 11	22 11 11
Fuel, light, and water, . . . . .	573 14 0	290 7 11
Total expenses of Maintenance,	979 7 6	774 3 10
Average annual charge per prisoner,	18 19 10	11 2 8
OTHER EXPENSES.		
Bedding for prisoners, . . . . .	8 16 8	32 1 0
Gratuities to prisoners, . . . . .	15 17 11	9 1 1
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.,	14 8 11	45 5 9
Rent, . . . . .	70 5 11	42 0 0
Ordinary repairs of buildings, . . . . .	71 6 0	112 11 0
Incidental expenses, . . . . .	58 0 11	59 5 6
Total of other Expenses, . . . . .	918 16 11	500 4 4
Average annual charge per prisoner,	8 2 6	6 1 0
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.		
Aggregate, . . . . .	2,650 9 1	2,374 1 7
Per prisoner, . . . . .	36 6 8	35 16 11

## Prisons (inclusive of Bridewells)—continued.

of Service, in the year ended 31st March, 1890—continued.

Kilmallock.		Limerick, Male.	Limerick, Female.	Londonderry.	HEADS OF SERVICE.							
M. 165		{ M. 119 { F. 1 }	F. 49	{ M. 112 { F. 85 }	DAILY AVERAGE (INCLUDING MINOR PRISONS AND BRIDEWELLS).							
£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	COST OF STAFF.						
2,297	15	0	2,071	5	10	855	13	7	2,411	8	6	Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.
16	15	8	17	5	2	17	16	4	16	1	6	Average annual charge per prisoner.
735	14	6	777	7	9	517	5	6	1,062	10	0	Maintainance of Prisoners.
160	2	0	206	11	1	30	14	8	154	13	7	Victualling for prisoners.
15	0	4	28	12	5	20	7	11	83	11	0	Clothing for prisoners.
41	14	9	69	4	7	25	11	8	61	13	1	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.
623	4	4	514	5	10	234	13	0	644	10	6	Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.
1,421	15	11	1,576	1	8	630	12	6	1,062	18	1	Fuel, light, and water.
16	10	7	18	2	8	19	17	5	13	4	10	Total expenses of Maintenance.
68	4	8	92	7	0	55	19	6	86	18	1	Average annual charge per prisoner.
50	18	3	20	6	0	10	6	4	49	19	3	OTHER EXPENSES.
19	19	3	86	7	4	61	16	2	62	7	10	Bedding for prisoners.
7	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gratuities to prisoners.	
204	7	0	161	15	8	101	1	4	323	2	10	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.
62	17	11	195	17	2	62	3	5	151	11	0	Rent.
381	11	11	474	7	9	361	8	2	612	19	5	Ordinary repairs of buildings.
2	16	6	3	19	1	7	7	7	4	1	11	Incidental expenses.
4,060	2	19	4,191	15	6	1,837	14	10	5,012	1	0	Total of other Expenses.
30	2	4	54	4	11	37	16	4	23	6	3	Average annual charge per prisoner.
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.		Aggregate.	Per prisoner.									
Tullamore.		Waterford.	Wexford.		HEADS OF SERVICE.							
{ M. 65 { F. 16 }		{ M. 67 { F. 20 }	{ M. 56 { F. 5 }		DAILY AVERAGE (INCLUDING MINOR PRISONS AND BRIDEWELLS).							
£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	COST OF STAFF.						
1,842	7	11	1,475	2	11	1,087	18	0	Pay and allowances of officers, including uniforms, &c.			
28	14	11	19	8	3	26	10	8	Average annual charge per prisoner.			
541	18	6	551	4	6	351	15	2	Maintainance of Prisoners.			
71	19	11	61	11	1	51	12	4	Victualling for prisoners.			
19	8	6	17	15	2	8	11	1	Clothing for prisoners.			
16	11	9	25	0	6	9	18	7	Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.			
438	0	11	3	4	16	0	270	3	Soap, scouring and cleaning articles.			
1,067	16	11	1,011	6	3	694	2	2	Fuel, light, and water.			
13	6	7	13	6	2	16	10	7	Total expenses of Maintenance.			
2	18	0	16	2	7	15	3	3	Average annual charge per prisoner.			
24	11	7	16	15	2	91	13	0	OTHER EXPENSES.			
33	18	6	13	4	6	17	11	0	Bedding for prisoners.			
101	19	4	—	—	—	207	11	6	Gratuities to prisoners.			
61	5	4	92	11	5	110	8	2	Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.			
219	7	9	25	6	11	20	17	3	Rent.			
2	14	2	163	8	1	292	19	2	Ordinary repairs of buildings.			
3,149	13	7	2	3	0	0	11	3	Incidental expenses.			
36	17	8	3,649	17	5	2,176	19	11	Total of other Expenses.			
			34	17	4	55	1	11	Average annual charge per prisoner.			
GROSS TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR.		Aggregate.	Per prisoner.									

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